

2013-2014
National Survey on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Prevalence Estimates
(50 States and the District of Columbia)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9.77	(9.52 - 10.04)	9.11	(8.74 - 9.50)	21.75	(21.16 - 22.36)	7.81	(7.51 - 8.11)	9.84	(9.57 - 10.13)
Northeast	10.31	(9.80 - 10.85)	9.24	(8.56 - 9.97)	23.65	(22.54 - 24.80)	8.23	(7.64 - 8.85)	10.42	(9.87 - 10.99)
Midwest	9.14	(8.74 - 9.56)	8.40	(7.85 - 8.98)	21.47	(20.56 - 22.40)	7.13	(6.68 - 7.61)	9.22	(8.79 - 9.67)
South	8.58	(8.22 - 8.95)	8.53	(8.01 - 9.08)	19.62	(18.83 - 20.43)	6.71	(6.30 - 7.13)	8.58	(8.20 - 8.98)
West	11.84	(11.26 - 12.44)	10.59	(9.77 - 11.46)	23.90	(22.70 - 25.14)	9.86	(9.17 - 10.59)	11.97	(11.35 - 12.62)
Alabama	8.05	(6.72 - 9.61)	7.75	(6.19 - 9.67)	18.39	(15.57 - 21.59)	6.33	(4.94 - 8.06)	8.08	(6.68 - 9.74)
Alaska	13.23	(11.46 - 15.23)	9.77	(7.88 - 12.07)	24.44	(21.10 - 28.11)	11.58	(9.59 - 13.91)	13.63	(11.74 - 15.77)
Arizona	11.17	(9.53 - 13.05)	10.41	(8.55 - 12.62)	23.48	(20.12 - 27.20)	9.13	(7.34 - 11.30)	11.25	(9.51 - 13.27)
Arkansas	8.81	(7.50 - 10.33)	9.31	(7.54 - 11.44)	18.70	(15.87 - 21.91)	7.07	(5.69 - 8.76)	8.76	(7.38 - 10.36)
California	11.48	(10.62 - 12.41)	10.39	(9.19 - 11.72)	23.70	(21.90 - 25.61)	9.39	(8.37 - 10.51)	11.60	(10.66 - 12.61)
Colorado	16.82	(14.67 - 19.23)	14.58	(11.98 - 17.64)	33.84	(30.06 - 37.84)	14.21	(11.76 - 17.07)	17.06	(14.76 - 19.63)
Connecticut	9.91	(8.45 - 11.58)	9.53	(7.66 - 11.79)	24.25	(20.66 - 28.25)	7.65	(6.17 - 9.46)	9.95	(8.42 - 11.71)
Delaware	10.59	(9.08 - 12.30)	10.24	(8.35 - 12.50)	25.63	(22.22 - 29.36)	8.13	(6.54 - 10.06)	10.62	(9.04 - 12.44)
District of Columbia	15.19	(13.22 - 17.39)	13.69	(11.23 - 16.59)	25.22	(21.67 - 29.15)	13.13	(10.93 - 15.71)	15.27	(13.23 - 17.56)
Florida	9.26	(8.46 - 10.13)	9.14	(8.05 - 10.37)	23.23	(21.43 - 25.13)	7.20	(6.33 - 8.19)	9.27	(8.42 - 10.19)
Georgia	9.70	(8.32 - 11.27)	8.37	(6.79 - 10.29)	19.70	(17.00 - 22.72)	8.10	(6.58 - 9.94)	9.85	(8.39 - 11.53)
Hawaii	9.67	(8.18 - 11.40)	9.51	(7.60 - 11.82)	18.44	(15.24 - 22.14)	8.31	(6.69 - 10.28)	9.68	(8.12 - 11.51)
Idaho	7.77	(6.56 - 9.20)	8.36	(6.78 - 10.26)	16.20	(13.65 - 19.12)	6.23	(4.95 - 7.82)	7.70	(6.42 - 9.22)
Illinois	9.55	(8.70 - 10.47)	8.54	(7.40 - 9.84)	22.50	(20.44 - 24.70)	7.49	(6.55 - 8.56)	9.65	(8.74 - 10.65)
Indiana	9.12	(7.83 - 10.60)	8.48	(6.91 - 10.35)	22.37	(19.27 - 25.81)	6.85	(5.51 - 8.49)	9.19	(7.82 - 10.78)
Iowa	6.27	(5.13 - 7.65)	6.31	(4.84 - 8.20)	15.84	(13.15 - 18.95)	4.57	(3.45 - 6.04)	6.27	(5.08 - 7.72)
Kansas	8.00	(6.71 - 9.50)	7.61	(6.05 - 9.54)	17.54	(14.78 - 20.69)	6.31	(4.98 - 7.97)	8.04	(6.69 - 9.63)
Kentucky	8.39	(7.06 - 9.95)	7.16	(5.70 - 8.95)	19.12	(16.21 - 22.42)	6.75	(5.35 - 8.48)	8.52	(7.10 - 10.18)
Louisiana	8.55	(7.21 - 10.12)	8.48	(6.81 - 10.52)	17.97	(15.26 - 21.05)	6.88	(5.46 - 8.62)	8.56	(7.16 - 10.21)
Maine	13.50	(11.65 - 15.59)	10.82	(8.82 - 13.21)	29.11	(25.56 - 32.94)	11.60	(9.56 - 14.02)	13.74	(11.77 - 15.97)
Maryland	10.76	(9.21 - 12.54)	10.79	(8.87 - 13.08)	25.52	(22.12 - 29.24)	8.37	(6.72 - 10.37)	10.76	(9.13 - 12.65)
Massachusetts	13.23	(11.52 - 15.14)	9.69	(7.88 - 11.85)	31.09	(27.30 - 35.14)	10.49	(8.67 - 12.64)	13.56	(11.74 - 15.60)
Michigan	11.67	(10.71 - 12.69)	9.83	(8.59 - 11.24)	24.90	(22.88 - 27.03)	9.60	(8.52 - 10.81)	11.86	(10.84 - 12.96)
Minnesota	8.91	(7.62 - 10.40)	7.72	(6.18 - 9.59)	22.14	(19.15 - 25.45)	6.91	(5.54 - 8.60)	9.04	(7.66 - 10.63)
Mississippi	8.52	(7.19 - 10.07)	9.38	(7.60 - 11.54)	18.76	(15.76 - 22.19)	6.53	(5.15 - 8.25)	8.42	(7.02 - 10.08)
Missouri	9.27	(7.86 - 10.90)	7.93	(6.36 - 9.85)	23.35	(20.00 - 27.06)	7.06	(5.60 - 8.86)	9.41	(7.92 - 11.14)
Montana	11.09	(9.48 - 12.93)	10.00	(8.25 - 12.09)	22.34	(19.43 - 25.56)	9.35	(7.57 - 11.50)	11.19	(9.49 - 13.15)

(continued)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.87	(5.73 - 8.22)	7.14	(5.68 - 8.93)	17.72	(14.90 - 20.94)	4.91	(3.79 - 6.34)	6.84	(5.65 - 8.26)
Nevada	9.55	(8.05 - 11.30)	9.63	(7.81 - 11.81)	20.00	(16.96 - 23.42)	7.90	(6.26 - 9.91)	9.54	(7.95 - 11.42)
New Hampshire	12.60	(10.99 - 14.42)	11.10	(9.16 - 13.40)	32.01	(28.33 - 35.92)	9.74	(7.99 - 11.81)	12.75	(11.03 - 14.68)
New Jersey	7.96	(6.76 - 9.36)	7.95	(6.43 - 9.79)	19.19	(16.55 - 22.13)	6.27	(4.98 - 7.86)	7.96	(6.70 - 9.44)
New Mexico	11.02	(9.35 - 12.96)	10.12	(8.24 - 12.38)	21.60	(18.38 - 25.22)	9.30	(7.44 - 11.57)	11.12	(9.34 - 13.19)
New York	10.42	(9.53 - 11.39)	9.41	(8.29 - 10.67)	22.04	(20.08 - 24.13)	8.53	(7.52 - 9.66)	10.52	(9.56 - 11.56)
North Carolina	8.62	(7.35 - 10.08)	8.67	(7.05 - 10.62)	19.15	(16.42 - 22.22)	6.86	(5.54 - 8.46)	8.61	(7.28 - 10.16)
North Dakota	7.26	(6.11 - 8.60)	6.64	(5.16 - 8.50)	16.18	(13.52 - 19.24)	5.34	(4.20 - 6.76)	7.32	(6.12 - 8.72)
Ohio	8.74	(7.92 - 9.63)	8.25	(7.15 - 9.50)	20.49	(18.53 - 22.59)	6.87	(5.97 - 7.88)	8.79	(7.92 - 9.74)
Oklahoma	8.47	(7.09 - 10.09)	8.12	(6.42 - 10.21)	19.77	(16.84 - 23.07)	6.50	(5.07 - 8.28)	8.51	(7.06 - 10.22)
Oregon	13.81	(11.96 - 15.90)	12.61	(10.41 - 15.19)	26.04	(22.78 - 29.58)	12.04	(9.95 - 14.49)	13.93	(11.97 - 16.14)
Pennsylvania	9.20	(8.35 - 10.14)	8.88	(7.67 - 10.26)	22.24	(20.30 - 24.31)	7.11	(6.17 - 8.19)	9.23	(8.32 - 10.23)
Rhode Island	14.53	(12.72 - 16.54)	12.14	(10.01 - 14.65)	31.02	(27.21 - 35.11)	11.67	(9.69 - 13.98)	14.75	(12.84 - 16.89)
South Carolina	8.04	(6.80 - 9.49)	9.04	(7.32 - 11.12)	18.25	(15.47 - 21.41)	6.21	(4.91 - 7.81)	7.94	(6.64 - 9.47)
South Dakota	5.82	(4.76 - 7.09)	6.37	(4.95 - 8.18)	14.14	(11.60 - 17.12)	4.28	(3.22 - 5.68)	5.76	(4.65 - 7.10)
Tennessee	7.23	(6.05 - 8.61)	7.45	(5.91 - 9.34)	16.89	(14.07 - 20.16)	5.60	(4.44 - 7.05)	7.20	(5.98 - 8.66)
Texas	7.59	(6.89 - 8.35)	8.37	(7.30 - 9.57)	17.36	(15.73 - 19.13)	5.65	(4.89 - 6.53)	7.50	(6.75 - 8.32)
Utah	7.31	(6.06 - 8.79)	7.12	(5.62 - 8.99)	14.43	(11.81 - 17.51)	5.71	(4.42 - 7.34)	7.33	(6.01 - 8.93)
Vermont	14.46	(12.62 - 16.52)	12.73	(10.47 - 15.39)	32.30	(28.59 - 36.25)	11.55	(9.54 - 13.92)	14.62	(12.68 - 16.79)
Virginia	8.23	(7.00 - 9.64)	7.37	(5.90 - 9.16)	19.84	(17.08 - 22.91)	6.37	(5.11 - 7.91)	8.31	(7.02 - 9.82)
Washington	14.17	(12.40 - 16.16)	11.39	(9.34 - 13.80)	27.20	(23.69 - 31.01)	12.39	(10.40 - 14.68)	14.45	(12.56 - 16.58)
West Virginia	7.82	(6.62 - 9.23)	7.26	(5.78 - 9.07)	18.91	(15.85 - 22.40)	6.20	(4.96 - 7.72)	7.88	(6.61 - 9.36)
Wisconsin	8.31	(6.97 - 9.88)	9.34	(7.53 - 11.53)	19.73	(16.70 - 23.16)	6.30	(4.93 - 8.01)	8.20	(6.79 - 9.87)
Wyoming	7.02	(5.85 - 8.40)	7.51	(5.95 - 9.44)	17.23	(14.38 - 20.50)	5.21	(4.04 - 6.69)	6.97	(5.74 - 8.43)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	12.90	(12.61 - 13.20)	13.28	(12.84 - 13.73)	31.78	(31.08 - 32.48)	9.63	(9.31 - 9.97)	12.87	(12.55 - 13.19)
Northeast	13.88	(13.28 - 14.50)	13.98	(13.14 - 14.87)	34.66	(33.28 - 36.07)	10.43	(9.75 - 11.15)	13.87	(13.23 - 14.54)
Midwest	12.40	(11.93 - 12.88)	12.45	(11.79 - 13.13)	32.13	(30.96 - 33.33)	9.03	(8.52 - 9.57)	12.39	(11.89 - 12.91)
South	11.24	(10.83 - 11.66)	12.02	(11.41 - 12.65)	28.93	(27.89 - 29.99)	8.14	(7.69 - 8.61)	11.16	(10.72 - 11.61)
West	15.27	(14.66 - 15.90)	15.53	(14.59 - 16.52)	33.72	(32.31 - 35.16)	11.97	(11.26 - 12.71)	15.24	(14.58 - 15.92)
Alabama	9.98	(8.53 - 11.65)	9.90	(8.10 - 12.06)	26.99	(23.67 - 30.60)	7.10	(5.58 - 8.99)	9.99	(8.48 - 11.75)
Alaska	19.60	(17.48 - 21.90)	17.30	(14.74 - 20.19)	36.47	(32.71 - 40.39)	16.70	(14.25 - 19.48)	19.86	(17.60 - 22.34)
Arizona	13.69	(11.87 - 15.74)	15.12	(12.76 - 17.83)	31.53	(27.89 - 35.41)	10.40	(8.42 - 12.79)	13.53	(11.62 - 15.70)
Arkansas	11.37	(9.81 - 13.16)	12.79	(10.64 - 15.30)	26.53	(23.19 - 30.16)	8.62	(6.95 - 10.65)	11.22	(9.59 - 13.09)
California	14.49	(13.56 - 15.48)	15.03	(13.61 - 16.58)	33.69	(31.63 - 35.82)	10.91	(9.83 - 12.09)	14.44	(13.43 - 15.50)
Colorado	20.74	(18.54 - 23.13)	20.81	(17.85 - 24.12)	43.95	(40.15 - 47.83)	16.80	(14.29 - 19.66)	20.74	(18.41 - 23.27)
Connecticut	14.00	(12.19 - 16.03)	15.65	(13.21 - 18.44)	38.82	(34.55 - 43.27)	9.83	(7.90 - 12.16)	13.83	(11.93 - 15.98)
Delaware	13.98	(12.20 - 15.98)	15.14	(12.78 - 17.85)	38.56	(34.86 - 42.40)	9.77	(7.87 - 12.07)	13.87	(12.01 - 15.97)
District of Columbia	21.70	(19.49 - 24.08)	19.41	(16.54 - 22.63)	41.07	(36.96 - 45.31)	17.69	(15.15 - 20.55)	21.83	(19.52 - 24.32)
Florida	11.87	(11.00 - 12.81)	14.09	(12.67 - 15.64)	33.64	(31.55 - 35.79)	8.42	(7.45 - 9.51)	11.67	(10.75 - 12.66)
Georgia	11.75	(10.16 - 13.55)	11.19	(9.40 - 13.28)	27.78	(24.62 - 31.18)	8.99	(7.24 - 11.11)	11.82	(10.13 - 13.74)
Hawaii	12.58	(10.81 - 14.59)	13.90	(11.61 - 16.57)	27.32	(23.75 - 31.20)	10.13	(8.18 - 12.48)	12.46	(10.60 - 14.59)
Idaho	11.58	(10.04 - 13.32)	14.14	(11.86 - 16.78)	26.98	(23.72 - 30.50)	8.55	(6.90 - 10.55)	11.27	(9.65 - 13.12)
Illinois	12.16	(11.23 - 13.16)	12.07	(10.64 - 13.66)	31.12	(28.76 - 33.58)	8.99	(7.95 - 10.15)	12.17	(11.18 - 13.24)
Indiana	12.86	(11.27 - 14.65)	12.56	(10.48 - 14.98)	35.62	(31.68 - 39.75)	8.85	(7.17 - 10.88)	12.90	(11.21 - 14.79)
Iowa	9.74	(8.39 - 11.28)	10.06	(8.17 - 12.34)	29.18	(25.60 - 33.05)	6.25	(4.88 - 7.97)	9.71	(8.31 - 11.32)
Kansas	11.01	(9.54 - 12.69)	11.71	(9.77 - 13.98)	28.46	(25.17 - 31.99)	7.74	(6.18 - 9.65)	10.93	(9.38 - 12.71)
Kentucky	10.93	(9.38 - 12.70)	10.34	(8.48 - 12.56)	28.05	(24.63 - 31.74)	8.15	(6.49 - 10.19)	10.99	(9.36 - 12.86)
Louisiana	11.23	(9.70 - 12.96)	11.64	(9.64 - 14.00)	27.64	(24.40 - 31.13)	8.24	(6.59 - 10.25)	11.19	(9.57 - 13.03)
Maine	19.55	(17.22 - 22.09)	17.11	(14.47 - 20.12)	42.03	(38.13 - 46.03)	16.68	(14.03 - 19.70)	19.76	(17.31 - 22.47)
Maryland	13.48	(11.70 - 15.48)	14.96	(12.52 - 17.78)	36.43	(32.69 - 40.33)	9.58	(7.69 - 11.88)	13.33	(11.47 - 15.44)
Massachusetts	17.23	(15.25 - 19.41)	15.56	(13.09 - 18.39)	42.72	(38.74 - 46.80)	12.95	(10.71 - 15.56)	17.38	(15.28 - 19.71)
Michigan	15.60	(14.53 - 16.73)	15.10	(13.54 - 16.80)	35.05	(32.68 - 37.48)	12.29	(11.07 - 13.64)	15.65	(14.51 - 16.86)
Minnesota	12.22	(10.61 - 14.03)	11.64	(9.59 - 14.07)	32.91	(29.39 - 36.64)	8.93	(7.21 - 11.01)	12.28	(10.58 - 14.20)
Mississippi	9.40	(8.03 - 10.99)	10.56	(8.65 - 12.82)	25.30	(22.04 - 28.87)	6.33	(4.93 - 8.11)	9.27	(7.84 - 10.94)
Missouri	12.73	(11.05 - 14.62)	12.48	(10.42 - 14.89)	33.32	(29.57 - 37.29)	9.28	(7.47 - 11.47)	12.75	(10.98 - 14.76)
Montana	14.07	(12.24 - 16.12)	13.38	(11.22 - 15.88)	30.03	(26.74 - 33.53)	11.51	(9.44 - 13.96)	14.13	(12.20 - 16.31)

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	10.35	(8.92 - 11.97)	11.40	(9.42 - 13.73)	29.18	(25.65 - 32.98)	6.86	(5.39 - 8.69)	10.23	(8.74 - 11.94)
Nevada	13.01	(11.21 - 15.05)	14.42	(12.06 - 17.15)	31.16	(27.50 - 35.08)	9.98	(8.04 - 12.33)	12.86	(10.97 - 15.01)
New Hampshire	16.95	(15.05 - 19.03)	17.99	(15.38 - 20.93)	44.38	(40.43 - 48.41)	12.55	(10.47 - 14.97)	16.85	(14.85 - 19.05)
New Jersey	11.25	(9.76 - 12.93)	12.86	(10.89 - 15.13)	30.10	(26.92 - 33.49)	8.22	(6.61 - 10.17)	11.08	(9.52 - 12.87)
New Mexico	15.61	(13.47 - 18.02)	15.92	(13.44 - 18.77)	31.64	(28.03 - 35.49)	12.78	(10.36 - 15.68)	15.57	(13.32 - 18.13)
New York	14.24	(13.22 - 15.32)	13.94	(12.49 - 15.54)	32.52	(30.18 - 34.94)	11.11	(9.94 - 12.40)	14.26	(13.17 - 15.43)
North Carolina	12.07	(10.56 - 13.76)	12.72	(10.71 - 15.03)	29.14	(25.95 - 32.55)	9.15	(7.49 - 11.15)	12.01	(10.41 - 13.80)
North Dakota	10.25	(8.91 - 11.76)	10.25	(8.34 - 12.55)	26.76	(23.54 - 30.24)	6.55	(5.20 - 8.22)	10.25	(8.85 - 11.83)
Ohio	11.57	(10.65 - 12.56)	11.39	(10.06 - 12.87)	30.86	(28.55 - 33.26)	8.43	(7.42 - 9.57)	11.59	(10.61 - 12.65)
Oklahoma	10.75	(9.26 - 12.45)	11.55	(9.44 - 14.05)	28.17	(24.96 - 31.61)	7.54	(5.94 - 9.54)	10.67	(9.11 - 12.46)
Oregon	19.39	(17.14 - 21.86)	18.32	(15.69 - 21.29)	38.05	(34.25 - 42.00)	16.60	(14.03 - 19.54)	19.50	(17.10 - 22.13)
Pennsylvania	11.70	(10.78 - 12.68)	12.37	(10.97 - 13.92)	32.18	(29.89 - 34.56)	8.28	(7.27 - 9.43)	11.63	(10.66 - 12.68)
Rhode Island	18.95	(16.84 - 21.25)	16.93	(14.26 - 19.99)	44.13	(39.78 - 48.58)	14.40	(12.08 - 17.07)	19.13	(16.93 - 21.55)
South Carolina	11.55	(10.01 - 13.28)	12.50	(10.49 - 14.83)	28.56	(25.14 - 32.23)	8.57	(6.92 - 10.55)	11.45	(9.85 - 13.28)
South Dakota	8.97	(7.67 - 10.47)	9.95	(8.09 - 12.19)	24.21	(21.01 - 27.72)	6.17	(4.82 - 7.86)	8.87	(7.51 - 10.44)
Tennessee	10.29	(8.82 - 11.97)	11.57	(9.52 - 14.00)	25.54	(22.13 - 29.28)	7.62	(6.09 - 9.50)	10.16	(8.63 - 11.92)
Texas	9.52	(8.77 - 10.33)	10.79	(9.63 - 12.07)	25.25	(23.28 - 27.32)	6.40	(5.57 - 7.34)	9.37	(8.57 - 10.24)
Utah	9.84	(8.41 - 11.50)	10.12	(8.21 - 12.42)	22.65	(19.44 - 26.21)	6.85	(5.36 - 8.72)	9.81	(8.29 - 11.57)
Vermont	19.97	(17.82 - 22.30)	18.27	(15.56 - 21.33)	46.28	(42.33 - 50.29)	15.57	(13.13 - 18.37)	20.11	(17.85 - 22.59)
Virginia	13.04	(11.49 - 14.77)	12.64	(10.67 - 14.91)	32.31	(28.95 - 35.86)	9.83	(8.14 - 11.84)	13.08	(11.44 - 14.91)
Washington	18.92	(16.86 - 21.17)	17.53	(14.89 - 20.54)	36.50	(32.68 - 40.50)	16.23	(13.90 - 18.86)	19.06	(16.88 - 21.44)
West Virginia	10.93	(9.41 - 12.66)	10.87	(8.97 - 13.13)	28.49	(24.79 - 32.51)	8.27	(6.68 - 10.20)	10.93	(9.34 - 12.76)
Wisconsin	11.86	(10.30 - 13.62)	14.00	(11.66 - 16.72)	32.27	(28.59 - 36.19)	8.22	(6.59 - 10.22)	11.64	(10.01 - 13.50)
Wyoming	10.72	(9.21 - 12.44)	12.03	(9.98 - 14.43)	27.50	(23.91 - 31.41)	7.67	(6.08 - 9.64)	10.58	(9.00 - 12.41)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7.96	(7.74 - 8.19)	7.22	(6.88 - 7.57)	19.32	(18.75 - 19.91)	6.11	(5.85 - 6.38)	8.04	(7.79 - 8.29)
Northeast	8.58	(8.13 - 9.06)	7.68	(7.08 - 8.33)	21.19	(20.13 - 22.30)	6.60	(6.09 - 7.14)	8.67	(8.19 - 9.18)
Midwest	7.50	(7.15 - 7.87)	6.64	(6.18 - 7.13)	19.23	(18.40 - 20.08)	5.61	(5.22 - 6.04)	7.60	(7.22 - 7.99)
South	6.74	(6.44 - 7.07)	6.31	(5.88 - 6.78)	17.20	(16.47 - 17.95)	5.02	(4.67 - 5.40)	6.79	(6.46 - 7.14)
West	9.84	(9.33 - 10.37)	8.85	(8.12 - 9.63)	21.30	(20.20 - 22.45)	7.93	(7.33 - 8.57)	9.94	(9.39 - 10.52)
Alabama	5.57	(4.51 - 6.86)	4.98	(3.88 - 6.37)	15.04	(12.55 - 17.93)	4.03	(2.97 - 5.44)	5.63	(4.51 - 7.00)
Alaska	11.85	(10.14 - 13.81)	9.19	(7.43 - 11.31)	21.30	(18.22 - 24.74)	10.42	(8.46 - 12.78)	12.16	(10.32 - 14.28)
Arizona	8.80	(7.34 - 10.50)	8.30	(6.67 - 10.28)	20.04	(16.99 - 23.49)	6.90	(5.35 - 8.87)	8.85	(7.31 - 10.67)
Arkansas	6.70	(5.54 - 8.09)	6.22	(4.89 - 7.88)	16.21	(13.64 - 19.17)	5.15	(3.94 - 6.69)	6.75	(5.53 - 8.23)
California	9.20	(8.46 - 10.01)	8.74	(7.67 - 9.94)	21.05	(19.31 - 22.90)	7.09	(6.23 - 8.06)	9.25	(8.45 - 10.12)
Colorado	14.93	(13.03 - 17.05)	12.56	(10.30 - 15.22)	31.24	(27.66 - 35.05)	12.45	(10.28 - 15.00)	15.17	(13.13 - 17.46)
Connecticut	8.50	(7.08 - 10.17)	7.91	(6.32 - 9.86)	22.41	(18.96 - 26.29)	6.34	(4.89 - 8.18)	8.56	(7.07 - 10.33)
Delaware	8.23	(6.90 - 9.78)	8.22	(6.66 - 10.11)	21.11	(18.09 - 24.49)	6.09	(4.71 - 7.83)	8.23	(6.83 - 9.88)
District of Columbia	12.60	(10.84 - 14.59)	10.56	(8.56 - 12.95)	24.72	(21.26 - 28.54)	10.14	(8.21 - 12.45)	12.72	(10.88 - 14.80)
Florida	7.58	(6.84 - 8.40)	7.51	(6.51 - 8.65)	20.32	(18.58 - 22.17)	5.70	(4.89 - 6.65)	7.59	(6.80 - 8.45)
Georgia	7.76	(6.50 - 9.24)	6.06	(4.81 - 7.61)	17.64	(15.05 - 20.57)	6.24	(4.89 - 7.94)	7.96	(6.61 - 9.55)
Hawaii	7.90	(6.45 - 9.64)	7.65	(6.04 - 9.65)	15.87	(13.07 - 19.14)	6.68	(5.12 - 8.66)	7.92	(6.40 - 9.78)
Idaho	6.34	(5.26 - 7.62)	6.39	(5.05 - 8.05)	14.28	(11.94 - 16.98)	4.96	(3.82 - 6.43)	6.34	(5.19 - 7.72)
Illinois	7.64	(6.89 - 8.46)	6.75	(5.78 - 7.87)	19.62	(17.73 - 21.66)	5.74	(4.93 - 6.66)	7.73	(6.94 - 8.61)
Indiana	7.53	(6.34 - 8.92)	6.52	(5.20 - 8.16)	20.31	(17.33 - 23.65)	5.38	(4.18 - 6.92)	7.64	(6.38 - 9.12)
Iowa	5.02	(4.02 - 6.24)	5.17	(3.93 - 6.78)	14.01	(11.46 - 17.02)	3.40	(2.46 - 4.69)	5.00	(3.97 - 6.28)
Kansas	6.34	(5.22 - 7.68)	5.85	(4.62 - 7.38)	15.11	(12.67 - 17.92)	4.81	(3.65 - 6.30)	6.39	(5.21 - 7.82)
Kentucky	6.75	(5.54 - 8.20)	5.63	(4.45 - 7.10)	17.49	(14.66 - 20.73)	5.09	(3.85 - 6.71)	6.86	(5.58 - 8.41)
Louisiana	6.11	(5.01 - 7.44)	5.55	(4.32 - 7.11)	15.99	(13.49 - 18.86)	4.42	(3.32 - 5.86)	6.17	(5.02 - 7.58)
Maine	12.67	(10.81 - 14.80)	9.90	(8.01 - 12.17)	28.38	(24.83 - 32.22)	10.77	(8.70 - 13.26)	12.91	(10.93 - 15.19)
Maryland	8.55	(7.22 - 10.11)	8.05	(6.46 - 10.00)	23.42	(20.12 - 27.07)	6.20	(4.84 - 7.92)	8.61	(7.20 - 10.25)
Massachusetts	11.75	(10.09 - 13.64)	8.88	(7.23 - 10.87)	28.74	(25.15 - 32.63)	9.08	(7.30 - 11.25)	12.01	(10.25 - 14.03)
Michigan	10.18	(9.29 - 11.15)	8.09	(6.98 - 9.35)	23.17	(21.18 - 25.28)	8.20	(7.17 - 9.36)	10.40	(9.44 - 11.45)
Minnesota	7.28	(6.07 - 8.70)	6.75	(5.35 - 8.48)	19.74	(16.79 - 23.08)	5.32	(4.10 - 6.88)	7.34	(6.07 - 8.84)
Mississippi	5.85	(4.82 - 7.08)	5.60	(4.43 - 7.06)	16.39	(13.72 - 19.46)	3.95	(2.96 - 5.25)	5.87	(4.79 - 7.18)
Missouri	7.98	(6.61 - 9.60)	6.45	(5.13 - 8.09)	21.68	(18.44 - 25.31)	5.85	(4.47 - 7.63)	8.14	(6.69 - 9.86)
Montana	10.04	(8.47 - 11.86)	8.30	(6.73 - 10.19)	20.57	(17.74 - 23.72)	8.49	(6.74 - 10.63)	10.20	(8.53 - 12.15)

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.79	(4.77 - 7.01)	5.54	(4.34 - 7.05)	16.19	(13.49 - 19.31)	3.97	(2.99 - 5.25)	5.81	(4.74 - 7.11)
Nevada	7.76	(6.38 - 9.42)	7.97	(6.42 - 9.85)	18.01	(15.11 - 21.32)	6.13	(4.65 - 8.03)	7.74	(6.28 - 9.51)
New Hampshire	11.51	(9.92 - 13.30)	9.83	(8.10 - 11.88)	30.09	(26.55 - 33.88)	8.78	(7.07 - 10.87)	11.66	(9.98 - 13.59)
New Jersey	6.30	(5.24 - 7.56)	6.36	(5.13 - 7.86)	16.60	(14.12 - 19.40)	4.74	(3.65 - 6.13)	6.29	(5.18 - 7.63)
New Mexico	9.56	(7.95 - 11.45)	7.98	(6.41 - 9.90)	19.32	(16.32 - 22.73)	8.06	(6.28 - 10.29)	9.73	(8.01 - 11.77)
New York	8.52	(7.73 - 9.38)	7.75	(6.74 - 8.90)	19.57	(17.78 - 21.50)	6.70	(5.84 - 7.68)	8.60	(7.75 - 9.52)
North Carolina	6.70	(5.54 - 8.08)	6.51	(5.19 - 8.13)	16.19	(13.68 - 19.06)	5.15	(3.94 - 6.70)	6.72	(5.50 - 8.19)
North Dakota	5.77	(4.78 - 6.96)	5.60	(4.30 - 7.25)	14.05	(11.70 - 16.79)	3.95	(2.99 - 5.19)	5.79	(4.76 - 7.03)
Ohio	6.93	(6.21 - 7.73)	6.04	(5.13 - 7.08)	17.89	(16.13 - 19.79)	5.24	(4.45 - 6.17)	7.02	(6.25 - 7.88)
Oklahoma	6.22	(5.05 - 7.65)	5.52	(4.33 - 7.03)	15.76	(13.19 - 18.72)	4.61	(3.38 - 6.26)	6.30	(5.06 - 7.82)
Oregon	12.38	(10.60 - 14.41)	10.19	(8.38 - 12.34)	24.85	(21.64 - 28.38)	10.68	(8.69 - 13.06)	12.59	(10.70 - 14.76)
Pennsylvania	7.28	(6.57 - 8.07)	7.00	(6.03 - 8.11)	19.36	(17.54 - 21.33)	5.34	(4.57 - 6.24)	7.31	(6.55 - 8.15)
Rhode Island	12.75	(11.02 - 14.72)	10.69	(8.76 - 12.99)	28.90	(25.05 - 33.08)	9.92	(8.06 - 12.16)	12.94	(11.10 - 15.04)
South Carolina	6.57	(5.41 - 7.97)	6.16	(4.90 - 7.70)	16.89	(14.21 - 19.96)	4.88	(3.70 - 6.41)	6.61	(5.38 - 8.10)
South Dakota	4.81	(3.89 - 5.93)	5.32	(4.11 - 6.84)	13.02	(10.64 - 15.85)	3.30	(2.42 - 4.50)	4.76	(3.80 - 5.95)
Tennessee	5.54	(4.51 - 6.79)	5.70	(4.48 - 7.21)	14.72	(12.09 - 17.80)	4.01	(3.01 - 5.32)	5.53	(4.44 - 6.85)
Texas	5.94	(5.34 - 6.60)	6.12	(5.27 - 7.11)	15.06	(13.53 - 16.73)	4.21	(3.56 - 4.97)	5.92	(5.28 - 6.63)
Utah	5.58	(4.53 - 6.86)	5.42	(4.18 - 7.00)	11.55	(9.29 - 14.28)	4.25	(3.18 - 5.65)	5.61	(4.49 - 6.98)
Vermont	13.24	(11.45 - 15.26)	11.40	(9.35 - 13.84)	30.60	(26.90 - 34.57)	10.42	(8.44 - 12.79)	13.40	(11.50 - 15.56)
Virginia	6.86	(5.77 - 8.14)	5.89	(4.67 - 7.39)	17.85	(15.13 - 20.94)	5.12	(4.00 - 6.53)	6.96	(5.81 - 8.31)
Washington	12.79	(11.03 - 14.79)	10.06	(8.21 - 12.28)	24.47	(21.20 - 28.06)	11.21	(9.25 - 13.53)	13.06	(11.19 - 15.20)
West Virginia	6.30	(5.19 - 7.64)	5.60	(4.38 - 7.13)	16.99	(14.06 - 20.39)	4.75	(3.62 - 6.21)	6.37	(5.20 - 7.78)
Wisconsin	6.46	(5.30 - 7.86)	7.18	(5.73 - 8.96)	17.50	(14.64 - 20.79)	4.55	(3.39 - 6.07)	6.39	(5.17 - 7.87)
Wyoming	6.32	(5.17 - 7.70)	6.19	(4.85 - 7.86)	16.00	(13.31 - 19.11)	4.67	(3.50 - 6.20)	6.33	(5.12 - 7.80)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	27.35	(26.88 - 27.82)	23.54	(22.99 - 24.10)	14.22	(13.74 - 14.72)	30.09	(29.51 - 30.68)	27.75	(27.24 - 28.26)
Northeast	25.53	(24.58 - 26.51)	22.31	(21.23 - 23.44)	11.92	(11.09 - 12.80)	28.18	(27.02 - 29.36)	25.84	(24.81 - 26.90)
Midwest	25.00	(24.23 - 25.78)	23.61	(22.73 - 24.51)	12.29	(11.63 - 13.00)	27.37	(26.44 - 28.31)	25.15	(24.31 - 25.99)
South	31.08	(30.31 - 31.86)	26.11	(25.26 - 26.99)	17.11	(16.39 - 17.85)	34.09	(33.15 - 35.05)	31.60	(30.76 - 32.46)
West	24.97	(24.03 - 25.94)	20.28	(19.23 - 21.37)	13.18	(12.31 - 14.11)	27.68	(26.52 - 28.88)	25.47	(24.45 - 26.53)
Alabama	36.08	(32.99 - 39.29)	31.14	(27.65 - 34.86)	20.57	(17.62 - 23.88)	39.34	(35.58 - 43.24)	36.59	(33.25 - 40.06)
Alaska	18.40	(16.11 - 20.93)	17.14	(14.47 - 20.17)	10.63	(8.61 - 13.07)	20.09	(17.28 - 23.23)	18.55	(16.06 - 21.32)
Arizona	25.90	(23.19 - 28.81)	20.32	(17.49 - 23.46)	13.45	(11.22 - 16.03)	28.81	(25.50 - 32.37)	26.51	(23.57 - 29.68)
Arkansas	32.53	(29.75 - 35.44)	28.08	(24.76 - 31.66)	17.54	(14.94 - 20.50)	35.67	(32.30 - 39.19)	33.01	(30.02 - 36.15)
California	27.09	(25.66 - 28.57)	20.06	(18.42 - 21.81)	14.37	(13.00 - 15.86)	30.34	(28.56 - 32.18)	27.84	(26.29 - 29.45)
Colorado	17.99	(15.70 - 20.54)	17.04	(14.14 - 20.39)	8.39	(6.79 - 10.33)	19.76	(16.97 - 22.89)	18.09	(15.63 - 20.84)
Connecticut	25.40	(22.60 - 28.43)	21.80	(18.67 - 25.30)	11.72	(9.43 - 14.49)	28.06	(24.69 - 31.69)	25.77	(22.74 - 29.06)
Delaware	26.47	(23.68 - 29.46)	23.02	(19.91 - 26.46)	11.96	(9.91 - 14.36)	29.29	(25.92 - 32.91)	26.80	(23.81 - 30.01)
District of Columbia	17.84	(15.52 - 20.42)	15.72	(12.91 - 19.00)	8.89	(7.01 - 11.22)	19.94	(17.14 - 23.07)	17.95	(15.52 - 20.67)
Florida	31.23	(29.57 - 32.95)	25.43	(23.58 - 27.37)	15.62	(14.15 - 17.20)	34.17	(32.15 - 36.26)	31.76	(29.97 - 33.60)
Georgia	31.58	(28.70 - 34.61)	26.54	(23.60 - 29.71)	17.44	(15.07 - 20.09)	34.79	(31.23 - 38.54)	32.16	(29.02 - 35.46)
Hawaii	26.52	(23.74 - 29.50)	21.38	(18.46 - 24.63)	13.21	(10.85 - 15.98)	29.19	(25.82 - 32.79)	27.00	(24.01 - 30.21)
Idaho	26.96	(24.34 - 29.75)	26.17	(22.97 - 29.64)	14.31	(12.06 - 16.89)	29.30	(26.06 - 32.76)	27.06	(24.20 - 30.13)
Illinois	27.02	(25.48 - 28.62)	23.16	(21.21 - 25.23)	13.62	(12.11 - 15.29)	29.78	(27.88 - 31.76)	27.43	(25.75 - 29.18)
Indiana	26.01	(23.36 - 28.84)	25.18	(22.08 - 28.55)	12.13	(10.13 - 14.45)	28.62	(25.34 - 32.13)	26.10	(23.23 - 29.18)
Iowa	28.01	(25.26 - 30.92)	26.20	(22.89 - 29.80)	14.48	(12.12 - 17.21)	30.66	(27.31 - 34.22)	28.19	(25.23 - 31.35)
Kansas	23.98	(21.37 - 26.79)	22.47	(19.48 - 25.76)	12.02	(9.99 - 14.39)	26.39	(23.18 - 29.87)	24.15	(21.32 - 27.21)
Kentucky	29.95	(27.07 - 33.01)	28.20	(25.12 - 31.50)	15.60	(13.15 - 18.41)	32.58	(29.05 - 36.32)	30.13	(27.02 - 33.45)
Louisiana	32.24	(29.48 - 35.13)	28.40	(25.24 - 31.79)	18.09	(15.53 - 20.95)	35.29	(31.89 - 38.84)	32.65	(29.65 - 35.79)
Maine	19.01	(16.63 - 21.64)	19.76	(16.87 - 23.01)	7.84	(6.28 - 9.73)	20.50	(17.67 - 23.66)	18.94	(16.40 - 21.77)
Maryland	26.78	(23.99 - 29.77)	23.63	(20.50 - 27.07)	13.50	(11.17 - 16.23)	29.33	(25.95 - 32.96)	27.10	(24.09 - 30.33)
Massachusetts	19.71	(17.26 - 22.41)	20.10	(17.26 - 23.27)	8.48	(6.76 - 10.58)	21.66	(18.70 - 24.94)	19.67	(17.06 - 22.57)
Michigan	23.02	(21.46 - 24.65)	21.37	(19.47 - 23.40)	10.64	(9.33 - 12.10)	25.39	(23.46 - 27.43)	23.19	(21.49 - 24.98)
Minnesota	22.25	(19.76 - 24.95)	22.51	(19.67 - 25.63)	11.09	(9.18 - 13.33)	24.06	(21.05 - 27.35)	22.22	(19.55 - 25.15)
Mississippi	37.70	(34.65 - 40.85)	28.47	(25.15 - 32.03)	22.76	(19.73 - 26.10)	41.70	(37.89 - 45.61)	38.74	(35.42 - 42.16)
Missouri	25.71	(23.04 - 28.59)	23.86	(20.83 - 27.18)	11.90	(9.81 - 14.37)	28.30	(25.06 - 31.78)	25.91	(23.02 - 29.01)
Montana	23.43	(20.76 - 26.34)	22.63	(19.76 - 25.78)	9.53	(7.79 - 11.62)	25.85	(22.60 - 29.38)	23.51	(20.65 - 26.64)

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	26.94	(24.20 - 29.87)	24.60	(21.41 - 28.09)	13.67	(11.44 - 16.25)	29.63	(26.26 - 33.24)	27.19	(24.23 - 30.37)
Nevada	26.60	(23.83 - 29.56)	19.34	(16.51 - 22.52)	13.99	(11.50 - 16.92)	29.49	(26.16 - 33.05)	27.36	(24.37 - 30.56)
New Hampshire	15.43	(13.25 - 17.88)	19.48	(16.73 - 22.56)	5.97	(4.62 - 7.69)	16.48	(13.88 - 19.46)	15.04	(12.73 - 17.67)
New Jersey	28.55	(25.88 - 31.37)	22.93	(20.17 - 25.95)	13.44	(11.32 - 15.88)	31.52	(28.30 - 34.94)	29.13	(26.23 - 32.20)
New Mexico	26.97	(24.27 - 29.85)	21.83	(18.77 - 25.23)	14.92	(12.47 - 17.75)	29.75	(26.46 - 33.26)	27.52	(24.59 - 30.67)
New York	27.20	(25.62 - 28.84)	21.31	(19.51 - 23.22)	12.84	(11.39 - 14.44)	30.36	(28.41 - 32.38)	27.76	(26.04 - 29.54)
North Carolina	28.94	(26.19 - 31.86)	23.19	(20.22 - 26.45)	14.78	(12.57 - 17.29)	32.03	(28.67 - 35.59)	29.54	(26.57 - 32.71)
North Dakota	24.80	(22.25 - 27.53)	27.53	(24.13 - 31.21)	13.36	(11.11 - 15.99)	27.08	(23.92 - 30.50)	24.54	(21.82 - 27.49)
Ohio	24.34	(22.78 - 25.97)	24.68	(22.76 - 26.70)	11.81	(10.40 - 13.37)	26.39	(24.44 - 28.42)	24.30	(22.60 - 26.09)
Oklahoma	28.45	(25.62 - 31.46)	25.47	(22.09 - 29.17)	15.64	(13.07 - 18.60)	31.15	(27.71 - 34.82)	28.77	(25.73 - 32.02)
Oregon	17.75	(15.31 - 20.48)	17.97	(15.33 - 20.96)	8.66	(6.91 - 10.80)	19.17	(16.27 - 22.45)	17.73	(15.13 - 20.66)
Pennsylvania	26.49	(24.83 - 28.22)	25.68	(23.73 - 27.74)	12.96	(11.53 - 14.54)	28.81	(26.78 - 30.94)	26.57	(24.77 - 28.44)
Rhode Island	21.12	(18.58 - 23.90)	18.94	(16.15 - 22.08)	9.06	(7.17 - 11.37)	23.67	(20.59 - 27.06)	21.32	(18.62 - 24.29)
South Carolina	30.19	(27.49 - 33.03)	27.52	(24.36 - 30.92)	17.18	(14.60 - 20.09)	32.73	(29.46 - 36.17)	30.46	(27.53 - 33.55)
South Dakota	26.78	(24.15 - 29.58)	25.39	(22.30 - 28.75)	14.46	(12.09 - 17.20)	29.15	(25.94 - 32.59)	26.93	(24.10 - 29.96)
Tennessee	29.16	(26.36 - 32.12)	25.46	(22.33 - 28.85)	15.49	(13.05 - 18.30)	31.88	(28.48 - 35.49)	29.54	(26.52 - 32.75)
Texas	34.08	(32.57 - 35.61)	26.53	(24.72 - 28.43)	20.72	(18.98 - 22.57)	37.70	(35.78 - 39.65)	35.00	(33.33 - 36.69)
Utah	30.97	(28.29 - 33.78)	32.75	(29.04 - 36.69)	18.74	(15.81 - 22.06)	33.51	(30.07 - 37.13)	30.72	(27.77 - 33.84)
Vermont	18.58	(16.24 - 21.17)	18.89	(16.18 - 21.92)	7.14	(5.59 - 9.08)	20.56	(17.74 - 23.71)	18.55	(16.06 - 21.32)
Virginia	25.11	(22.67 - 27.72)	24.52	(21.72 - 27.54)	12.60	(10.49 - 15.07)	27.32	(24.33 - 30.52)	25.17	(22.53 - 28.01)
Washington	18.33	(16.08 - 20.81)	16.22	(13.76 - 19.03)	8.92	(7.11 - 11.13)	20.12	(17.43 - 23.12)	18.54	(16.12 - 21.22)
West Virginia	31.95	(29.12 - 34.93)	26.52	(23.40 - 29.89)	15.89	(13.27 - 18.91)	34.98	(31.57 - 38.55)	32.44	(29.38 - 35.65)
Wisconsin	24.00	(21.37 - 26.84)	23.48	(20.42 - 26.84)	12.93	(10.70 - 15.55)	25.92	(22.77 - 29.35)	24.05	(21.23 - 27.11)
Wyoming	26.29	(23.62 - 29.13)	25.84	(22.60 - 29.36)	13.16	(10.90 - 15.81)	28.63	(25.42 - 32.06)	26.33	(23.48 - 29.40)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.91	(1.84 - 1.98)	5.60	(5.37 - 5.84)	7.68	(7.32 - 8.07)	0.24	(0.20 - 0.28)	1.28	(1.21 - 1.35)
Northeast	2.01	(1.88 - 2.14)	5.85	(5.47 - 6.25)	8.40	(7.69 - 9.16)	0.26	(0.20 - 0.33)	1.38	(1.25 - 1.52)
Midwest	1.95	(1.83 - 2.07)	5.31	(5.01 - 5.62)	8.17	(7.52 - 8.87)	0.23	(0.18 - 0.29)	1.34	(1.23 - 1.47)
South	1.69	(1.58 - 1.80)	5.18	(4.91 - 5.47)	6.77	(6.22 - 7.37)	0.20	(0.15 - 0.25)	1.11	(1.00 - 1.22)
West	2.20	(2.05 - 2.35)	6.37	(5.95 - 6.83)	8.27	(7.50 - 9.10)	0.29	(0.23 - 0.38)	1.45	(1.30 - 1.60)
Alabama	1.42	(1.21 - 1.66)	4.46	(3.67 - 5.40)	6.04	(4.85 - 7.51)	0.15	(0.10 - 0.23)	0.95	(0.77 - 1.17)
Alaska	3.01	(2.56 - 3.54)	6.99	(5.81 - 8.37)	9.04	(7.23 - 11.26)	0.52	(0.34 - 0.78)	2.04	(1.66 - 2.51)
Arizona	2.16	(1.85 - 2.52)	6.58	(5.51 - 7.85)	8.00	(6.43 - 9.92)	0.26	(0.18 - 0.37)	1.35	(1.10 - 1.64)
Arkansas	1.82	(1.57 - 2.10)	5.78	(4.84 - 6.89)	6.63	(5.37 - 8.16)	0.20	(0.14 - 0.29)	1.13	(0.93 - 1.37)
California	2.16	(1.97 - 2.37)	6.16	(5.54 - 6.85)	8.56	(7.49 - 9.77)	0.29	(0.21 - 0.39)	1.48	(1.29 - 1.69)
Colorado	3.04	(2.61 - 3.53)	9.13	(7.67 - 10.82)	10.19	(8.11 - 12.74)	0.39	(0.25 - 0.61)	1.77	(1.43 - 2.18)
Connecticut	2.29	(1.96 - 2.67)	7.10	(5.91 - 8.50)	9.01	(7.14 - 11.31)	0.25	(0.18 - 0.36)	1.42	(1.15 - 1.75)
Delaware	2.13	(1.84 - 2.46)	6.44	(5.42 - 7.64)	9.00	(7.32 - 11.02)	0.25	(0.18 - 0.35)	1.40	(1.16 - 1.69)
District of Columbia	3.16	(2.68 - 3.72)	9.11	(7.73 - 10.71)	10.62	(8.37 - 13.39)	0.55	(0.35 - 0.87)	2.43	(1.97 - 2.99)
Florida	1.66	(1.51 - 1.82)	5.95	(5.33 - 6.64)	7.48	(6.50 - 8.59)	0.20	(0.15 - 0.27)	1.05	(0.92 - 1.21)
Georgia	1.74	(1.50 - 2.01)	4.95	(4.17 - 5.88)	6.52	(5.31 - 7.99)	0.20	(0.14 - 0.28)	1.15	(0.95 - 1.39)
Hawaii	1.93	(1.62 - 2.30)	6.51	(5.34 - 7.92)	6.43	(4.96 - 8.29)	0.43	(0.25 - 0.76)	1.24	(0.97 - 1.60)
Idaho	1.92	(1.66 - 2.23)	6.15	(5.12 - 7.36)	6.57	(5.27 - 8.17)	0.20	(0.14 - 0.30)	1.13	(0.92 - 1.38)
Illinois	1.83	(1.64 - 2.03)	4.88	(4.28 - 5.55)	7.86	(6.75 - 9.13)	0.23	(0.17 - 0.32)	1.29	(1.12 - 1.49)
Indiana	2.18	(1.88 - 2.53)	5.53	(4.61 - 6.61)	9.27	(7.48 - 11.43)	0.23	(0.16 - 0.33)	1.54	(1.27 - 1.86)
Iowa	1.63	(1.40 - 1.90)	4.24	(3.45 - 5.20)	8.03	(6.45 - 9.94)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.27)	1.22	(1.00 - 1.49)
Kansas	1.85	(1.60 - 2.15)	5.00	(4.16 - 6.00)	7.54	(6.11 - 9.28)	0.21	(0.14 - 0.30)	1.28	(1.06 - 1.55)
Kentucky	1.47	(1.26 - 1.72)	4.18	(3.44 - 5.08)	6.21	(4.97 - 7.73)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.27)	1.02	(0.83 - 1.26)
Louisiana	1.66	(1.42 - 1.93)	4.99	(4.16 - 5.99)	6.90	(5.56 - 8.54)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.26)	1.13	(0.92 - 1.37)
Maine	2.45	(2.10 - 2.85)	6.94	(5.77 - 8.33)	12.53	(10.13 - 15.40)	0.28	(0.19 - 0.43)	1.67	(1.37 - 2.04)
Maryland	2.24	(1.92 - 2.60)	6.57	(5.49 - 7.86)	8.78	(7.06 - 10.86)	0.26	(0.18 - 0.37)	1.45	(1.19 - 1.77)
Massachusetts	2.52	(2.17 - 2.92)	6.52	(5.49 - 7.72)	11.16	(9.01 - 13.76)	0.32	(0.22 - 0.45)	1.82	(1.51 - 2.20)
Michigan	2.39	(2.17 - 2.63)	6.55	(5.89 - 7.29)	8.91	(7.71 - 10.29)	0.27	(0.20 - 0.37)	1.57	(1.37 - 1.80)
Minnesota	1.78	(1.52 - 2.08)	4.68	(3.85 - 5.67)	7.47	(5.96 - 9.33)	0.25	(0.18 - 0.36)	1.24	(1.01 - 1.51)
Mississippi	1.45	(1.24 - 1.71)	4.61	(3.81 - 5.58)	5.40	(4.27 - 6.80)	0.15	(0.10 - 0.23)	0.93	(0.75 - 1.15)
Missouri	1.99	(1.72 - 2.31)	5.55	(4.60 - 6.69)	8.88	(7.17 - 10.95)	0.22	(0.16 - 0.32)	1.36	(1.12 - 1.65)
Montana	1.75	(1.50 - 2.04)	5.24	(4.33 - 6.33)	6.69	(5.36 - 8.32)	0.25	(0.18 - 0.36)	1.16	(0.95 - 1.41)

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.53	(1.31 - 1.80)	4.24	(3.48 - 5.15)	6.41	(5.10 - 8.02)	0.20	(0.14 - 0.29)	1.08	(0.87 - 1.33)
Nevada	2.16	(1.86 - 2.52)	6.14	(5.12 - 7.36)	8.84	(7.11 - 10.94)	0.29	(0.21 - 0.42)	1.43	(1.17 - 1.74)
New Hampshire	2.89	(2.50 - 3.34)	7.69	(6.54 - 9.03)	11.93	(9.80 - 14.43)	0.34	(0.22 - 0.51)	1.93	(1.60 - 2.33)
New Jersey	1.79	(1.56 - 2.05)	5.48	(4.63 - 6.48)	7.48	(6.16 - 9.04)	0.23	(0.16 - 0.33)	1.17	(0.98 - 1.40)
New Mexico	2.00	(1.71 - 2.34)	6.94	(5.81 - 8.27)	6.57	(5.16 - 8.33)	0.28	(0.19 - 0.42)	1.12	(0.90 - 1.39)
New York	1.95	(1.77 - 2.15)	5.66	(5.03 - 6.37)	7.63	(6.63 - 8.77)	0.28	(0.21 - 0.38)	1.37	(1.19 - 1.57)
North Carolina	1.78	(1.54 - 2.05)	5.47	(4.58 - 6.52)	6.86	(5.61 - 8.36)	0.20	(0.15 - 0.28)	1.14	(0.95 - 1.37)
North Dakota	1.61	(1.36 - 1.90)	4.24	(3.45 - 5.21)	6.43	(5.09 - 8.10)	0.21	(0.13 - 0.33)	1.24	(1.01 - 1.54)
Ohio	1.90	(1.71 - 2.12)	5.10	(4.51 - 5.77)	8.04	(6.93 - 9.32)	0.22	(0.16 - 0.30)	1.32	(1.14 - 1.52)
Oklahoma	1.73	(1.48 - 2.02)	5.37	(4.41 - 6.52)	6.57	(5.26 - 8.19)	0.21	(0.14 - 0.30)	1.10	(0.90 - 1.35)
Oregon	2.56	(2.20 - 2.99)	7.34	(6.17 - 8.70)	9.27	(7.49 - 11.43)	0.36	(0.25 - 0.53)	1.64	(1.34 - 1.99)
Pennsylvania	1.77	(1.59 - 1.97)	5.32	(4.70 - 6.02)	7.91	(6.82 - 9.15)	0.21	(0.16 - 0.29)	1.21	(1.05 - 1.40)
Rhode Island	2.34	(2.01 - 2.73)	6.02	(5.00 - 7.25)	10.25	(8.21 - 12.74)	0.28	(0.20 - 0.39)	1.73	(1.42 - 2.11)
South Carolina	1.83	(1.58 - 2.12)	6.17	(5.19 - 7.31)	6.90	(5.53 - 8.58)	0.20	(0.14 - 0.28)	1.13	(0.92 - 1.38)
South Dakota	1.48	(1.25 - 1.73)	4.22	(3.41 - 5.21)	6.41	(5.13 - 7.97)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.29)	1.05	(0.85 - 1.29)
Tennessee	1.42	(1.21 - 1.67)	4.35	(3.60 - 5.26)	6.02	(4.77 - 7.57)	0.17	(0.12 - 0.25)	0.97	(0.78 - 1.19)
Texas	1.62	(1.46 - 1.80)	4.79	(4.25 - 5.39)	6.06	(5.21 - 7.04)	0.19	(0.13 - 0.26)	1.06	(0.91 - 1.23)
Utah	1.43	(1.20 - 1.71)	3.45	(2.75 - 4.33)	4.69	(3.61 - 6.06)	0.18	(0.11 - 0.30)	1.02	(0.81 - 1.29)
Vermont	2.73	(2.34 - 3.18)	7.20	(6.02 - 8.59)	12.91	(10.43 - 15.86)	0.31	(0.21 - 0.46)	1.94	(1.60 - 2.36)
Virginia	1.86	(1.62 - 2.13)	4.89	(4.11 - 5.82)	8.29	(6.83 - 10.03)	0.22	(0.16 - 0.31)	1.35	(1.13 - 1.61)
Washington	2.37	(2.05 - 2.73)	6.70	(5.63 - 7.97)	8.75	(7.07 - 10.80)	0.33	(0.24 - 0.47)	1.55	(1.28 - 1.87)
West Virginia	1.42	(1.21 - 1.66)	4.75	(3.95 - 5.69)	6.53	(5.16 - 8.22)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.26)	0.95	(0.76 - 1.17)
Wisconsin	1.99	(1.72 - 2.30)	6.06	(5.07 - 7.23)	8.18	(6.61 - 10.09)	0.23	(0.17 - 0.33)	1.30	(1.08 - 1.57)
Wyoming	1.74	(1.49 - 2.02)	5.28	(4.38 - 6.36)	6.97	(5.55 - 8.71)	0.22	(0.15 - 0.31)	1.14	(0.93 - 1.39)

NOTE: *Average annual initiation of marijuana (%)* = $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$). Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: The state and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.30	(3.15 - 3.45)	3.30	(3.07 - 3.54)	6.58	(6.24 - 6.93)	2.73	(2.56 - 2.92)	3.30	(3.14 - 3.46)
Northeast	3.16	(2.87 - 3.47)	2.88	(2.52 - 3.28)	6.50	(5.91 - 7.15)	2.63	(2.32 - 2.99)	3.18	(2.88 - 3.51)
Midwest	3.03	(2.81 - 3.27)	2.99	(2.69 - 3.33)	6.72	(6.21 - 7.28)	2.41	(2.16 - 2.69)	3.04	(2.80 - 3.30)
South	3.17	(2.95 - 3.40)	3.47	(3.15 - 3.82)	6.38	(5.93 - 6.87)	2.58	(2.34 - 2.85)	3.14	(2.91 - 3.38)
West	3.84	(3.51 - 4.21)	3.60	(3.14 - 4.11)	6.81	(6.17 - 7.50)	3.35	(2.96 - 3.79)	3.87	(3.51 - 4.26)
Alabama	3.62	(2.85 - 4.60)	3.59	(2.63 - 4.88)	7.94	(6.22 - 10.08)	2.89	(2.07 - 4.04)	3.63	(2.81 - 4.66)
Alaska	3.50	(2.75 - 4.44)	2.95	(2.11 - 4.10)	7.40	(5.67 - 9.59)	2.83	(2.05 - 3.91)	3.56	(2.77 - 4.57)
Arizona	4.03	(3.13 - 5.18)	3.71	(2.69 - 5.09)	6.94	(5.29 - 9.06)	3.57	(2.58 - 4.91)	4.07	(3.11 - 5.30)
Arkansas	3.72	(2.89 - 4.77)	4.16	(2.99 - 5.76)	6.38	(4.86 - 8.34)	3.21	(2.33 - 4.42)	3.67	(2.82 - 4.77)
California	4.07	(3.55 - 4.66)	3.79	(3.11 - 4.62)	6.87	(5.89 - 7.99)	3.59	(2.99 - 4.31)	4.10	(3.54 - 4.74)
Colorado	4.21	(3.30 - 5.34)	3.44	(2.50 - 4.72)	7.84	(6.05 - 10.11)	3.68	(2.70 - 5.00)	4.28	(3.33 - 5.50)
Connecticut	3.13	(2.38 - 4.10)	2.89	(2.03 - 4.11)	6.36	(4.77 - 8.42)	2.64	(1.84 - 3.76)	3.15	(2.36 - 4.19)
Delaware	3.75	(2.92 - 4.80)	3.16	(2.26 - 4.41)	9.02	(7.12 - 11.36)	2.94	(2.07 - 4.16)	3.80	(2.93 - 4.92)
District of Columbia	4.92	(3.88 - 6.22)	4.78	(3.50 - 6.50)	5.84	(4.33 - 7.84)	4.73	(3.54 - 6.31)	4.93	(3.86 - 6.28)
Florida	3.10	(2.64 - 3.65)	2.97	(2.37 - 3.72)	7.64	(6.56 - 8.89)	2.45	(1.94 - 3.07)	3.12	(2.63 - 3.69)
Georgia	3.47	(2.69 - 4.47)	3.67	(2.67 - 5.03)	5.37	(4.12 - 6.98)	3.10	(2.23 - 4.31)	3.44	(2.63 - 4.51)
Hawaii	2.99	(2.24 - 3.98)	3.47	(2.44 - 4.91)	5.23	(3.81 - 7.12)	2.59	(1.79 - 3.74)	2.95	(2.16 - 4.00)
Idaho	2.66	(2.05 - 3.44)	2.79	(1.99 - 3.91)	5.29	(3.95 - 7.06)	2.19	(1.55 - 3.09)	2.65	(2.01 - 3.48)
Illinois	3.01	(2.54 - 3.55)	2.75	(2.16 - 3.50)	6.80	(5.69 - 8.10)	2.40	(1.90 - 3.02)	3.03	(2.55 - 3.61)
Indiana	3.13	(2.42 - 4.05)	2.98	(2.15 - 4.13)	6.77	(5.19 - 8.79)	2.51	(1.77 - 3.55)	3.15	(2.40 - 4.13)
Iowa	2.69	(2.06 - 3.50)	2.81	(1.96 - 4.01)	5.95	(4.48 - 7.87)	2.10	(1.46 - 3.00)	2.68	(2.03 - 3.53)
Kansas	3.29	(2.58 - 4.18)	3.20	(2.33 - 4.37)	6.77	(5.23 - 8.71)	2.67	(1.91 - 3.70)	3.30	(2.55 - 4.25)
Kentucky	3.16	(2.46 - 4.04)	2.61	(1.86 - 3.65)	7.02	(5.39 - 9.10)	2.58	(1.85 - 3.59)	3.21	(2.48 - 4.15)
Louisiana	3.65	(2.84 - 4.68)	3.88	(2.81 - 5.34)	6.48	(4.98 - 8.41)	3.11	(2.24 - 4.31)	3.63	(2.78 - 4.71)
Maine	2.86	(2.18 - 3.73)	2.70	(1.92 - 3.79)	6.96	(5.31 - 9.08)	2.30	(1.61 - 3.29)	2.87	(2.17 - 3.79)
Maryland	3.52	(2.72 - 4.53)	3.78	(2.78 - 5.12)	6.22	(4.75 - 8.11)	3.05	(2.19 - 4.22)	3.49	(2.66 - 4.57)
Massachusetts	2.79	(2.11 - 3.68)	2.55	(1.79 - 3.64)	6.16	(4.64 - 8.15)	2.22	(1.53 - 3.22)	2.81	(2.10 - 3.75)
Michigan	3.15	(2.69 - 3.67)	2.97	(2.36 - 3.74)	6.81	(5.70 - 8.13)	2.53	(2.05 - 3.13)	3.16	(2.68 - 3.72)
Minnesota	2.82	(2.18 - 3.63)	2.78	(2.02 - 3.81)	6.54	(5.03 - 8.45)	2.22	(1.56 - 3.14)	2.82	(2.15 - 3.68)
Mississippi	3.90	(3.04 - 4.99)	4.85	(3.52 - 6.66)	6.35	(4.82 - 8.32)	3.33	(2.40 - 4.60)	3.79	(2.91 - 4.94)
Missouri	2.91	(2.27 - 3.73)	2.83	(1.99 - 4.02)	7.12	(5.45 - 9.25)	2.21	(1.55 - 3.13)	2.92	(2.25 - 3.78)
Montana	2.29	(1.74 - 3.02)	2.58	(1.81 - 3.68)	5.58	(4.20 - 7.37)	1.72	(1.16 - 2.53)	2.26	(1.69 - 3.03)

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.30	(1.71 - 3.10)	2.53	(1.74 - 3.66)	4.96	(3.62 - 6.75)	1.80	(1.21 - 2.68)	2.28	(1.66 - 3.12)
Nevada	3.16	(2.43 - 4.09)	3.66	(2.64 - 5.04)	5.97	(4.50 - 7.89)	2.65	(1.89 - 3.70)	3.10	(2.36 - 4.08)
New Hampshire	3.69	(2.91 - 4.68)	2.90	(2.05 - 4.08)	11.43	(9.10 - 14.28)	2.57	(1.78 - 3.69)	3.77	(2.94 - 4.81)
New Jersey	2.73	(2.10 - 3.55)	2.61	(1.86 - 3.65)	6.27	(4.86 - 8.05)	2.22	(1.56 - 3.14)	2.75	(2.09 - 3.61)
New Mexico	3.46	(2.63 - 4.53)	3.31	(2.38 - 4.58)	6.22	(4.69 - 8.20)	3.00	(2.10 - 4.26)	3.47	(2.60 - 4.62)
New York	3.40	(2.90 - 3.98)	2.99	(2.40 - 3.74)	6.18	(5.17 - 7.37)	2.96	(2.40 - 3.65)	3.44	(2.91 - 4.05)
North Carolina	3.38	(2.68 - 4.26)	3.51	(2.59 - 4.73)	7.29	(5.75 - 9.20)	2.72	(1.98 - 3.72)	3.37	(2.64 - 4.29)
North Dakota	2.90	(2.26 - 3.72)	2.79	(1.97 - 3.93)	5.56	(4.21 - 7.31)	2.32	(1.67 - 3.22)	2.91	(2.25 - 3.77)
Ohio	3.09	(2.64 - 3.62)	3.16	(2.54 - 3.94)	6.81	(5.74 - 8.06)	2.47	(1.99 - 3.07)	3.08	(2.61 - 3.64)
Oklahoma	3.77	(2.93 - 4.83)	3.85	(2.74 - 5.37)	7.87	(6.08 - 10.14)	3.02	(2.15 - 4.23)	3.76	(2.89 - 4.87)
Oregon	3.58	(2.77 - 4.62)	3.69	(2.70 - 5.04)	6.84	(5.25 - 8.86)	3.06	(2.19 - 4.25)	3.57	(2.72 - 4.67)
Pennsylvania	3.19	(2.73 - 3.72)	3.02	(2.42 - 3.77)	6.69	(5.64 - 7.91)	2.63	(2.13 - 3.26)	3.20	(2.72 - 3.77)
Rhode Island	3.68	(2.84 - 4.75)	3.31	(2.41 - 4.54)	7.17	(5.44 - 9.40)	3.05	(2.18 - 4.26)	3.71	(2.84 - 4.84)
South Carolina	2.83	(2.12 - 3.76)	3.81	(2.77 - 5.22)	5.24	(3.85 - 7.09)	2.30	(1.57 - 3.36)	2.73	(2.00 - 3.71)
South Dakota	2.18	(1.62 - 2.93)	2.51	(1.73 - 3.64)	4.95	(3.60 - 6.77)	1.65	(1.10 - 2.48)	2.15	(1.57 - 2.93)
Tennessee	2.79	(2.15 - 3.62)	2.94	(2.10 - 4.10)	6.37	(4.80 - 8.41)	2.18	(1.53 - 3.10)	2.78	(2.11 - 3.65)
Texas	2.75	(2.36 - 3.19)	3.59	(2.94 - 4.39)	5.41	(4.50 - 6.48)	2.13	(1.71 - 2.65)	2.64	(2.24 - 3.12)
Utah	2.97	(2.27 - 3.90)	2.99	(2.12 - 4.20)	5.34	(3.98 - 7.14)	2.43	(1.67 - 3.52)	2.97	(2.22 - 3.97)
Vermont	3.70	(2.94 - 4.66)	3.30	(2.38 - 4.56)	8.60	(6.73 - 10.92)	2.90	(2.11 - 3.97)	3.74	(2.94 - 4.75)
Virginia	2.84	(2.21 - 3.64)	3.02	(2.24 - 4.06)	5.46	(4.18 - 7.09)	2.38	(1.71 - 3.29)	2.82	(2.16 - 3.67)
Washington	3.87	(3.05 - 4.91)	3.35	(2.43 - 4.62)	7.68	(5.97 - 9.83)	3.32	(2.44 - 4.49)	3.93	(3.06 - 5.02)
West Virginia	2.96	(2.29 - 3.82)	2.88	(2.06 - 4.03)	6.86	(5.22 - 8.98)	2.38	(1.70 - 3.32)	2.97	(2.27 - 3.87)
Wisconsin	3.45	(2.67 - 4.47)	3.87	(2.79 - 5.35)	7.40	(5.67 - 9.59)	2.75	(1.94 - 3.90)	3.41	(2.59 - 4.48)
Wyoming	2.11	(1.55 - 2.88)	2.44	(1.68 - 3.53)	4.64	(3.31 - 6.48)	1.64	(1.07 - 2.50)	2.08	(1.49 - 2.90)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.66	(1.56 - 1.76)	0.60	(0.50 - 0.72)	4.51	(4.22 - 4.83)	1.30	(1.19 - 1.42)	1.77	(1.66 - 1.88)
Northeast	1.94	(1.72 - 2.18)	0.60	(0.47 - 0.77)	5.19	(4.65 - 5.78)	1.55	(1.31 - 1.83)	2.06	(1.83 - 2.33)
Midwest	1.37	(1.22 - 1.53)	0.48	(0.37 - 0.62)	3.81	(3.45 - 4.22)	1.06	(0.90 - 1.24)	1.46	(1.30 - 1.63)
South	1.45	(1.32 - 1.60)	0.53	(0.42 - 0.66)	3.77	(3.44 - 4.13)	1.17	(1.02 - 1.34)	1.55	(1.40 - 1.71)
West	2.03	(1.81 - 2.28)	0.82	(0.63 - 1.07)	5.78	(5.16 - 6.47)	1.52	(1.28 - 1.80)	2.16	(1.92 - 2.43)
Alabama	1.23	(0.82 - 1.83)	0.42	(0.23 - 0.78)	3.09	(2.18 - 4.37)	1.01	(0.60 - 1.68)	1.31	(0.87 - 1.96)
Alaska	1.54	(1.07 - 2.20)	0.51	(0.29 - 0.90)	3.84	(2.73 - 5.38)	1.24	(0.77 - 1.98)	1.65	(1.15 - 2.37)
Arizona	2.25	(1.62 - 3.11)	1.01	(0.59 - 1.72)	6.23	(4.61 - 8.37)	1.72	(1.11 - 2.64)	2.38	(1.71 - 3.30)
Arkansas	0.93	(0.60 - 1.43)	0.41	(0.22 - 0.77)	2.54	(1.73 - 3.71)	0.72	(0.41 - 1.26)	0.98	(0.64 - 1.52)
California	2.14	(1.81 - 2.52)	0.89	(0.63 - 1.26)	6.11	(5.17 - 7.20)	1.57	(1.22 - 2.01)	2.27	(1.91 - 2.69)
Colorado	2.57	(1.89 - 3.48)	0.89	(0.53 - 1.50)	7.25	(5.55 - 9.42)	1.97	(1.30 - 3.00)	2.74	(2.01 - 3.72)
Connecticut	2.17	(1.56 - 3.02)	0.61	(0.35 - 1.07)	6.66	(4.89 - 9.01)	1.64	(1.05 - 2.54)	2.33	(1.67 - 3.25)
Delaware	1.85	(1.31 - 2.59)	0.49	(0.28 - 0.87)	5.21	(3.89 - 6.94)	1.44	(0.91 - 2.27)	1.98	(1.40 - 2.78)
District of Columbia	3.47	(2.56 - 4.68)	0.39	(0.20 - 0.76)	5.44	(4.03 - 7.31)	3.26	(2.25 - 4.71)	3.64	(2.69 - 4.92)
Florida	1.98	(1.64 - 2.38)	0.73	(0.51 - 1.05)	5.53	(4.69 - 6.52)	1.58	(1.22 - 2.04)	2.09	(1.73 - 2.52)
Georgia	1.44	(0.97 - 2.14)	0.47	(0.26 - 0.85)	2.96	(2.13 - 4.08)	1.30	(0.80 - 2.11)	1.55	(1.04 - 2.31)
Hawaii	1.55	(1.06 - 2.25)	0.49	(0.26 - 0.93)	4.24	(3.02 - 5.94)	1.24	(0.76 - 2.02)	1.65	(1.13 - 2.40)
Idaho	0.96	(0.65 - 1.41)	0.44	(0.23 - 0.84)	3.11	(2.17 - 4.45)	0.66	(0.39 - 1.12)	1.02	(0.69 - 1.51)
Illinois	1.72	(1.39 - 2.13)	0.54	(0.36 - 0.81)	4.51	(3.67 - 5.53)	1.40	(1.05 - 1.86)	1.85	(1.48 - 2.29)
Indiana	1.21	(0.83 - 1.74)	0.46	(0.25 - 0.84)	3.81	(2.74 - 5.27)	0.84	(0.50 - 1.42)	1.29	(0.89 - 1.87)
Iowa	1.28	(0.87 - 1.87)	0.50	(0.27 - 0.92)	3.86	(2.74 - 5.43)	0.91	(0.55 - 1.52)	1.36	(0.93 - 1.99)
Kansas	1.38	(0.94 - 2.02)	0.64	(0.36 - 1.14)	3.80	(2.74 - 5.24)	1.04	(0.62 - 1.73)	1.46	(0.99 - 2.15)
Kentucky	1.57	(1.10 - 2.23)	0.56	(0.33 - 0.96)	4.23	(3.08 - 5.77)	1.25	(0.79 - 1.96)	1.67	(1.17 - 2.38)
Louisiana	1.62	(1.10 - 2.38)	0.48	(0.27 - 0.86)	3.03	(2.14 - 4.26)	1.52	(0.95 - 2.41)	1.75	(1.18 - 2.57)
Maine	1.41	(0.98 - 2.03)	0.51	(0.28 - 0.94)	4.79	(3.50 - 6.53)	1.03	(0.63 - 1.68)	1.49	(1.03 - 2.14)
Maryland	1.35	(0.90 - 2.01)	0.40	(0.22 - 0.73)	3.60	(2.54 - 5.09)	1.09	(0.65 - 1.81)	1.44	(0.96 - 2.16)
Massachusetts	2.34	(1.72 - 3.17)	0.65	(0.37 - 1.14)	6.27	(4.72 - 8.27)	1.84	(1.22 - 2.77)	2.50	(1.83 - 3.39)
Michigan	1.04	(0.81 - 1.35)	0.33	(0.18 - 0.59)	3.16	(2.49 - 4.01)	0.77	(0.53 - 1.11)	1.12	(0.86 - 1.45)
Minnesota	1.23	(0.83 - 1.82)	0.46	(0.25 - 0.84)	3.60	(2.56 - 5.03)	0.94	(0.56 - 1.58)	1.31	(0.88 - 1.94)
Mississippi	0.98	(0.61 - 1.55)	0.33	(0.16 - 0.67)	1.90	(1.26 - 2.86)	0.89	(0.51 - 1.57)	1.05	(0.66 - 1.67)
Missouri	1.14	(0.76 - 1.70)	0.40	(0.21 - 0.76)	3.35	(2.37 - 4.71)	0.85	(0.50 - 1.46)	1.21	(0.81 - 1.82)
Montana	1.22	(0.83 - 1.79)	0.49	(0.27 - 0.88)	3.53	(2.52 - 4.91)	0.92	(0.56 - 1.52)	1.29	(0.88 - 1.90)

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.16	(0.78 - 1.73)	0.45	(0.24 - 0.84)	3.45	(2.43 - 4.88)	0.84	(0.49 - 1.45)	1.23	(0.82 - 1.85)
Nevada	1.60	(1.10 - 2.33)	0.69	(0.40 - 1.19)	4.18	(2.97 - 5.85)	1.31	(0.81 - 2.12)	1.70	(1.16 - 2.48)
New Hampshire	2.48	(1.86 - 3.29)	0.84	(0.49 - 1.43)	8.49	(6.55 - 10.94)	1.72	(1.13 - 2.61)	2.64	(1.98 - 3.51)
New Jersey	1.32	(0.93 - 1.87)	0.47	(0.27 - 0.82)	4.03	(2.99 - 5.42)	1.02	(0.64 - 1.61)	1.41	(0.99 - 2.00)
New Mexico	2.16	(1.57 - 2.98)	0.84	(0.50 - 1.41)	5.97	(4.43 - 8.00)	1.67	(1.08 - 2.56)	2.30	(1.66 - 3.18)
New York	2.28	(1.89 - 2.76)	0.71	(0.49 - 1.04)	5.35	(4.44 - 6.43)	1.93	(1.49 - 2.48)	2.43	(2.01 - 2.94)
North Carolina	1.44	(1.00 - 2.06)	0.51	(0.29 - 0.91)	4.03	(2.96 - 5.45)	1.12	(0.69 - 1.82)	1.53	(1.06 - 2.21)
North Dakota	1.28	(0.89 - 1.84)	0.47	(0.26 - 0.84)	3.18	(2.24 - 4.50)	0.95	(0.58 - 1.54)	1.35	(0.94 - 1.95)
Ohio	1.39	(1.11 - 1.74)	0.45	(0.28 - 0.71)	3.79	(3.05 - 4.69)	1.11	(0.82 - 1.50)	1.49	(1.18 - 1.86)
Oklahoma	0.96	(0.63 - 1.46)	0.37	(0.19 - 0.73)	3.00	(2.10 - 4.27)	0.67	(0.37 - 1.21)	1.03	(0.67 - 1.56)
Oregon	2.01	(1.46 - 2.75)	0.85	(0.50 - 1.46)	6.13	(4.59 - 8.15)	1.49	(0.97 - 2.28)	2.12	(1.54 - 2.90)
Pennsylvania	1.52	(1.22 - 1.90)	0.48	(0.31 - 0.75)	4.16	(3.40 - 5.09)	1.21	(0.89 - 1.64)	1.62	(1.30 - 2.03)
Rhode Island	2.00	(1.43 - 2.79)	0.57	(0.33 - 0.99)	5.85	(4.29 - 7.93)	1.42	(0.89 - 2.27)	2.13	(1.52 - 2.98)
South Carolina	1.13	(0.74 - 1.73)	0.38	(0.20 - 0.73)	2.82	(1.95 - 4.06)	0.93	(0.55 - 1.59)	1.21	(0.78 - 1.85)
South Dakota	0.90	(0.59 - 1.38)	0.39	(0.20 - 0.73)	2.44	(1.68 - 3.53)	0.70	(0.40 - 1.23)	0.96	(0.62 - 1.47)
Tennessee	1.10	(0.73 - 1.63)	0.42	(0.23 - 0.76)	3.25	(2.30 - 4.57)	0.82	(0.48 - 1.41)	1.17	(0.78 - 1.74)
Texas	1.32	(1.06 - 1.65)	0.58	(0.39 - 0.88)	3.67	(2.96 - 4.55)	0.99	(0.72 - 1.35)	1.41	(1.12 - 1.77)
Utah	1.08	(0.71 - 1.65)	0.36	(0.17 - 0.77)	3.24	(2.18 - 4.79)	0.72	(0.39 - 1.32)	1.19	(0.77 - 1.82)
Vermont	2.25	(1.68 - 2.99)	0.78	(0.46 - 1.33)	7.37	(5.69 - 9.50)	1.51	(0.98 - 2.31)	2.37	(1.78 - 3.17)
Virginia	1.57	(1.13 - 2.18)	0.51	(0.30 - 0.87)	3.74	(2.77 - 5.03)	1.33	(0.87 - 2.02)	1.68	(1.20 - 2.34)
Washington	1.92	(1.39 - 2.65)	0.73	(0.43 - 1.24)	5.54	(4.12 - 7.41)	1.47	(0.96 - 2.25)	2.04	(1.47 - 2.82)
West Virginia	1.18	(0.79 - 1.77)	0.45	(0.23 - 0.86)	3.62	(2.49 - 5.24)	0.88	(0.52 - 1.50)	1.25	(0.83 - 1.88)
Wisconsin	1.83	(1.28 - 2.60)	0.75	(0.44 - 1.29)	4.60	(3.35 - 6.28)	1.49	(0.95 - 2.35)	1.94	(1.35 - 2.76)
Wyoming	1.21	(0.81 - 1.78)	0.58	(0.32 - 1.05)	3.88	(2.75 - 5.46)	0.82	(0.47 - 1.42)	1.27	(0.85 - 1.89)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.06	(3.90 - 4.22)	4.67	(4.40 - 4.95)	8.32	(7.95 - 8.70)	3.26	(3.08 - 3.45)	4.00	(3.83 - 4.17)
Northeast	3.65	(3.37 - 3.95)	4.03	(3.62 - 4.49)	7.84	(7.21 - 8.53)	2.91	(2.61 - 3.24)	3.61	(3.32 - 3.93)
Midwest	3.99	(3.76 - 4.24)	4.48	(4.12 - 4.87)	8.64	(8.09 - 9.22)	3.14	(2.88 - 3.43)	3.94	(3.69 - 4.21)
South	4.09	(3.86 - 4.34)	4.86	(4.49 - 5.26)	8.44	(7.92 - 8.98)	3.26	(3.00 - 3.55)	4.01	(3.76 - 4.28)
West	4.38	(4.06 - 4.74)	4.97	(4.46 - 5.54)	8.20	(7.52 - 8.95)	3.63	(3.26 - 4.05)	4.32	(3.97 - 4.70)
Alabama	4.88	(3.96 - 5.99)	5.37	(4.16 - 6.90)	10.98	(8.95 - 13.40)	3.78	(2.84 - 5.01)	4.83	(3.87 - 6.00)
Alaska	4.43	(3.60 - 5.43)	4.49	(3.47 - 5.79)	9.00	(7.19 - 11.21)	3.55	(2.69 - 4.67)	4.42	(3.54 - 5.50)
Arizona	4.73	(3.82 - 5.83)	5.22	(4.01 - 6.77)	8.44	(6.71 - 10.58)	4.02	(3.04 - 5.29)	4.67	(3.72 - 5.85)
Arkansas	4.56	(3.70 - 5.60)	6.15	(4.75 - 7.93)	9.67	(7.76 - 11.99)	3.49	(2.63 - 4.62)	4.39	(3.50 - 5.48)
California	4.31	(3.82 - 4.86)	4.87	(4.14 - 5.72)	8.03	(7.01 - 9.19)	3.55	(3.01 - 4.19)	4.25	(3.72 - 4.84)
Colorado	4.93	(3.99 - 6.08)	5.54	(4.27 - 7.15)	9.34	(7.50 - 11.57)	4.11	(3.10 - 5.43)	4.87	(3.88 - 6.09)
Connecticut	3.75	(2.99 - 4.70)	4.08	(3.06 - 5.41)	8.55	(6.75 - 10.77)	2.94	(2.18 - 3.96)	3.72	(2.92 - 4.72)
Delaware	4.34	(3.48 - 5.39)	4.66	(3.57 - 6.05)	9.52	(7.66 - 11.77)	3.44	(2.56 - 4.62)	4.31	(3.41 - 5.43)
District of Columbia	4.19	(3.40 - 5.15)	4.59	(3.44 - 6.10)	7.22	(5.61 - 9.24)	3.51	(2.69 - 4.57)	4.17	(3.36 - 5.16)
Florida	3.39	(2.94 - 3.91)	4.40	(3.68 - 5.24)	7.28	(6.28 - 8.42)	2.71	(2.22 - 3.30)	3.30	(2.82 - 3.85)
Georgia	4.31	(3.49 - 5.32)	5.24	(4.12 - 6.65)	7.94	(6.42 - 9.76)	3.55	(2.67 - 4.69)	4.21	(3.35 - 5.27)
Hawaii	4.24	(3.35 - 5.35)	5.06	(3.82 - 6.66)	7.49	(5.83 - 9.57)	3.64	(2.68 - 4.92)	4.16	(3.23 - 5.35)
Idaho	3.87	(3.16 - 4.73)	4.72	(3.64 - 6.11)	8.23	(6.62 - 10.18)	2.99	(2.27 - 3.94)	3.76	(3.02 - 4.68)
Illinois	3.56	(3.08 - 4.10)	3.85	(3.15 - 4.70)	7.58	(6.45 - 8.88)	2.84	(2.34 - 3.45)	3.52	(3.03 - 4.10)
Indiana	4.40	(3.62 - 5.34)	4.97	(3.84 - 6.42)	9.53	(7.75 - 11.67)	3.42	(2.62 - 4.44)	4.34	(3.52 - 5.34)
Iowa	3.65	(2.91 - 4.58)	4.31	(3.30 - 5.61)	7.37	(5.78 - 9.34)	2.91	(2.16 - 3.92)	3.58	(2.81 - 4.56)
Kansas	4.28	(3.46 - 5.28)	4.45	(3.41 - 5.78)	8.51	(6.82 - 10.56)	3.49	(2.63 - 4.61)	4.26	(3.40 - 5.32)
Kentucky	4.16	(3.37 - 5.12)	4.32	(3.33 - 5.59)	9.05	(7.25 - 11.24)	3.32	(2.52 - 4.36)	4.14	(3.31 - 5.16)
Louisiana	4.69	(3.80 - 5.77)	5.29	(4.12 - 6.76)	8.79	(7.09 - 10.86)	3.88	(2.93 - 5.11)	4.63	(3.69 - 5.78)
Maine	3.16	(2.49 - 4.02)	4.12	(3.08 - 5.50)	7.13	(5.56 - 9.11)	2.52	(1.84 - 3.43)	3.08	(2.38 - 3.97)
Maryland	4.50	(3.62 - 5.57)	4.57	(3.52 - 5.93)	9.13	(7.30 - 11.37)	3.74	(2.81 - 4.95)	4.49	(3.57 - 5.64)
Massachusetts	3.50	(2.78 - 4.40)	3.77	(2.86 - 4.94)	7.60	(5.94 - 9.67)	2.76	(2.03 - 3.72)	3.48	(2.72 - 4.43)
Michigan	3.98	(3.50 - 4.53)	4.63	(3.84 - 5.56)	9.24	(8.02 - 10.62)	2.99	(2.47 - 3.63)	3.91	(3.40 - 4.50)
Minnesota	3.56	(2.87 - 4.41)	3.96	(3.01 - 5.19)	8.38	(6.74 - 10.39)	2.73	(2.04 - 3.65)	3.52	(2.80 - 4.41)
Mississippi	4.28	(3.49 - 5.25)	5.64	(4.40 - 7.20)	8.83	(7.09 - 10.94)	3.27	(2.46 - 4.34)	4.13	(3.30 - 5.16)
Missouri	4.02	(3.25 - 4.95)	4.38	(3.34 - 5.72)	9.30	(7.46 - 11.55)	3.08	(2.32 - 4.08)	3.98	(3.18 - 4.96)
Montana	3.24	(2.58 - 4.05)	3.98	(3.00 - 5.27)	7.02	(5.51 - 8.90)	2.53	(1.87 - 3.41)	3.17	(2.49 - 4.02)

(continued)

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.63	(2.93 - 4.49)	4.26	(3.26 - 5.56)	7.98	(6.31 - 10.04)	2.78	(2.07 - 3.71)	3.56	(2.83 - 4.47)
Nevada	4.46	(3.60 - 5.50)	5.39	(4.12 - 7.01)	8.56	(6.88 - 10.59)	3.70	(2.80 - 4.87)	4.36	(3.47 - 5.46)
New Hampshire	4.21	(3.42 - 5.16)	4.71	(3.67 - 6.02)	9.76	(7.90 - 11.99)	3.28	(2.48 - 4.33)	4.16	(3.34 - 5.17)
New Jersey	3.51	(2.86 - 4.30)	3.80	(2.90 - 4.96)	7.83	(6.36 - 9.61)	2.82	(2.14 - 3.70)	3.48	(2.80 - 4.31)
New Mexico	4.43	(3.54 - 5.53)	5.14	(4.00 - 6.59)	7.86	(6.20 - 9.92)	3.74	(2.78 - 5.02)	4.35	(3.41 - 5.54)
New York	3.54	(3.09 - 4.06)	3.87	(3.23 - 4.64)	7.17	(6.13 - 8.37)	2.88	(2.38 - 3.47)	3.51	(3.03 - 4.06)
North Carolina	4.27	(3.46 - 5.27)	4.86	(3.79 - 6.20)	8.87	(7.19 - 10.90)	3.44	(2.59 - 4.55)	4.21	(3.36 - 5.27)
North Dakota	3.80	(3.10 - 4.66)	4.38	(3.34 - 5.73)	7.34	(5.85 - 9.18)	2.95	(2.23 - 3.88)	3.75	(3.02 - 4.64)
Ohio	4.61	(4.02 - 5.28)	4.90	(4.10 - 5.86)	9.25	(8.03 - 10.64)	3.81	(3.16 - 4.59)	4.58	(3.94 - 5.31)
Oklahoma	4.95	(3.98 - 6.15)	5.33	(4.10 - 6.92)	10.14	(8.15 - 12.55)	3.98	(2.96 - 5.33)	4.91	(3.89 - 6.18)
Oregon	4.74	(3.80 - 5.89)	5.32	(4.08 - 6.91)	9.13	(7.33 - 11.32)	3.99	(3.00 - 5.28)	4.68	(3.70 - 5.90)
Pennsylvania	3.93	(3.42 - 4.50)	4.48	(3.73 - 5.38)	8.73	(7.52 - 10.10)	3.08	(2.55 - 3.72)	3.87	(3.34 - 4.48)
Rhode Island	4.15	(3.33 - 5.16)	4.25	(3.22 - 5.58)	8.31	(6.58 - 10.43)	3.35	(2.52 - 4.45)	4.14	(3.29 - 5.20)
South Carolina	3.79	(3.07 - 4.69)	5.26	(4.10 - 6.73)	8.09	(6.43 - 10.12)	2.90	(2.17 - 3.87)	3.65	(2.89 - 4.59)
South Dakota	3.52	(2.82 - 4.39)	4.44	(3.39 - 5.80)	7.46	(5.86 - 9.45)	2.71	(2.01 - 3.65)	3.42	(2.69 - 4.34)
Tennessee	3.93	(3.18 - 4.84)	4.56	(3.54 - 5.85)	8.33	(6.60 - 10.48)	3.12	(2.37 - 4.10)	3.86	(3.08 - 4.83)
Texas	3.88	(3.42 - 4.40)	4.75	(4.00 - 5.65)	7.91	(6.84 - 9.13)	3.00	(2.50 - 3.60)	3.77	(3.29 - 4.33)
Utah	3.90	(3.15 - 4.82)	4.18	(3.14 - 5.53)	7.02	(5.42 - 9.05)	3.14	(2.37 - 4.13)	3.86	(3.07 - 4.84)
Vermont	3.29	(2.62 - 4.14)	3.97	(2.97 - 5.29)	7.60	(5.97 - 9.63)	2.48	(1.81 - 3.38)	3.23	(2.53 - 4.12)
Virginia	4.58	(3.74 - 5.59)	4.84	(3.80 - 6.15)	9.25	(7.50 - 11.36)	3.76	(2.88 - 4.89)	4.55	(3.67 - 5.63)
Washington	4.43	(3.63 - 5.40)	5.19	(4.02 - 6.66)	8.49	(6.77 - 10.60)	3.69	(2.84 - 4.76)	4.36	(3.52 - 5.38)
West Virginia	3.88	(3.12 - 4.82)	4.28	(3.29 - 5.55)	8.34	(6.61 - 10.47)	3.16	(2.39 - 4.18)	3.85	(3.05 - 4.84)
Wisconsin	3.94	(3.20 - 4.84)	5.01	(3.92 - 6.39)	8.57	(6.85 - 10.69)	3.04	(2.30 - 4.02)	3.83	(3.06 - 4.78)
Wyoming	3.30	(2.62 - 4.15)	4.19	(3.16 - 5.55)	7.19	(5.57 - 9.23)	2.53	(1.87 - 3.42)	3.21	(2.51 - 4.11)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	52.42	(51.91 - 52.94)	11.55	(11.13 - 11.99)	59.60	(58.84 - 60.35)	56.18	(55.56 - 56.81)	56.68	(56.13 - 57.23)
Northeast	57.80	(56.85 - 58.75)	13.19	(12.36 - 14.06)	63.79	(62.47 - 65.09)	61.82	(60.64 - 62.99)	62.10	(61.06 - 63.13)
Midwest	55.14	(54.37 - 55.91)	11.31	(10.68 - 11.97)	63.11	(62.03 - 64.18)	59.21	(58.24 - 60.16)	59.77	(58.93 - 60.62)
South	48.74	(48.00 - 49.49)	10.87	(10.32 - 11.44)	56.75	(55.76 - 57.73)	52.06	(51.13 - 52.99)	52.74	(51.92 - 53.56)
West	51.67	(50.73 - 52.60)	11.71	(10.93 - 12.54)	57.82	(56.51 - 59.11)	55.59	(54.42 - 56.75)	55.92	(54.89 - 56.95)
Alabama	44.72	(41.56 - 47.92)	10.53	(8.69 - 12.71)	51.36	(47.49 - 55.21)	47.74	(43.83 - 51.67)	48.26	(44.80 - 51.75)
Alaska	54.02	(51.09 - 56.91)	9.22	(6.96 - 12.13)	59.65	(55.49 - 63.68)	59.05	(55.33 - 62.67)	59.15	(55.89 - 62.33)
Arizona	51.80	(48.70 - 54.89)	11.90	(9.89 - 14.25)	58.02	(54.09 - 61.84)	55.87	(52.01 - 59.65)	56.18	(52.77 - 59.54)
Arkansas	42.45	(39.57 - 45.38)	9.90	(8.08 - 12.08)	55.03	(51.17 - 58.84)	44.40	(40.88 - 47.99)	45.95	(42.80 - 49.13)
California	50.68	(49.25 - 52.11)	12.01	(10.76 - 13.39)	57.67	(55.56 - 59.76)	54.28	(52.48 - 56.08)	54.81	(53.24 - 56.37)
Colorado	61.56	(58.69 - 64.34)	14.25	(11.73 - 17.22)	67.46	(63.83 - 70.89)	66.24	(62.71 - 69.61)	66.42	(63.29 - 69.41)
Connecticut	59.92	(56.86 - 62.90)	12.77	(10.28 - 15.75)	65.58	(61.31 - 69.62)	64.68	(60.93 - 68.26)	64.80	(61.44 - 68.03)
Delaware	56.59	(53.51 - 59.62)	10.61	(8.76 - 12.80)	63.46	(59.59 - 67.16)	60.58	(56.82 - 64.22)	60.99	(57.63 - 64.25)
District of Columbia	68.03	(65.22 - 70.71)	12.63	(10.25 - 15.46)	72.88	(68.80 - 76.61)	70.87	(67.41 - 74.11)	71.23	(68.27 - 74.02)
Florida	53.21	(51.54 - 54.87)	12.26	(10.96 - 13.70)	58.29	(56.13 - 60.41)	56.71	(54.68 - 58.73)	56.91	(55.10 - 58.71)
Georgia	48.62	(45.68 - 51.58)	10.60	(8.82 - 12.69)	53.79	(50.25 - 57.29)	52.80	(49.13 - 56.45)	52.95	(49.70 - 56.17)
Hawaii	49.57	(46.47 - 52.68)	11.20	(9.19 - 13.59)	59.13	(54.79 - 63.34)	52.20	(48.43 - 55.93)	53.13	(49.75 - 56.48)
Idaho	47.12	(44.17 - 50.10)	10.79	(8.87 - 13.07)	50.04	(46.19 - 53.89)	51.80	(48.13 - 55.46)	51.54	(48.26 - 54.81)
Illinois	55.55	(53.90 - 57.20)	10.98	(9.69 - 12.42)	61.47	(59.07 - 63.82)	60.12	(58.06 - 62.14)	60.31	(58.49 - 62.11)
Indiana	51.08	(47.97 - 54.18)	11.44	(9.53 - 13.67)	61.73	(58.01 - 65.31)	54.34	(50.53 - 58.10)	55.45	(52.04 - 58.82)
Iowa	56.15	(53.17 - 59.08)	10.81	(8.79 - 13.24)	68.29	(64.59 - 71.77)	59.52	(55.79 - 63.13)	60.84	(57.56 - 64.02)
Kansas	53.78	(50.84 - 56.71)	11.18	(9.32 - 13.36)	61.27	(57.46 - 64.94)	58.07	(54.41 - 61.65)	58.57	(55.31 - 61.75)
Kentucky	42.49	(39.51 - 45.53)	9.02	(7.30 - 11.11)	55.07	(50.98 - 59.09)	44.42	(40.78 - 48.13)	45.94	(42.68 - 49.24)
Louisiana	49.13	(46.16 - 52.11)	12.35	(10.27 - 14.78)	55.97	(51.96 - 59.90)	52.57	(48.89 - 56.24)	53.09	(49.82 - 56.33)
Maine	59.07	(56.01 - 62.05)	11.86	(9.78 - 14.31)	66.39	(62.69 - 69.89)	62.82	(59.16 - 66.34)	63.25	(59.93 - 66.44)
Maryland	58.04	(54.99 - 61.03)	12.54	(10.52 - 14.88)	63.41	(59.30 - 67.34)	62.51	(58.83 - 66.05)	62.64	(59.31 - 65.85)
Massachusetts	62.11	(59.20 - 64.95)	13.30	(11.10 - 15.86)	70.15	(66.45 - 73.60)	66.05	(62.48 - 69.44)	66.66	(63.49 - 69.68)
Michigan	54.52	(52.87 - 56.17)	11.56	(10.22 - 13.06)	63.02	(60.70 - 65.29)	58.37	(56.31 - 60.40)	59.06	(57.24 - 60.85)
Minnesota	58.77	(55.74 - 61.73)	10.67	(8.81 - 12.86)	64.72	(60.85 - 68.41)	63.60	(59.90 - 67.15)	63.75	(60.44 - 66.95)
Mississippi	42.10	(39.13 - 45.14)	9.81	(8.07 - 11.89)	52.67	(48.71 - 56.61)	44.46	(40.73 - 48.24)	45.73	(42.44 - 49.06)
Missouri	50.85	(47.76 - 53.93)	10.91	(9.04 - 13.12)	60.04	(56.21 - 63.75)	54.13	(50.35 - 57.86)	54.98	(51.60 - 58.31)
Montana	58.39	(55.19 - 61.53)	11.19	(9.22 - 13.52)	65.01	(61.42 - 68.43)	62.51	(58.58 - 66.28)	62.86	(59.37 - 66.23)

(continued)

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	57.23	(54.28 - 60.12)	10.53	(8.61 - 12.82)	64.70	(60.71 - 68.50)	61.82	(58.21 - 65.29)	62.25	(59.01 - 65.39)
Nevada	54.64	(51.52 - 57.72)	13.59	(11.29 - 16.28)	58.31	(54.17 - 62.35)	59.05	(55.27 - 62.72)	58.95	(55.53 - 62.27)
New Hampshire	64.36	(61.37 - 67.25)	14.63	(12.42 - 17.16)	70.97	(67.25 - 74.42)	68.82	(65.21 - 72.22)	69.11	(65.85 - 72.19)
New Jersey	56.95	(54.11 - 59.76)	14.31	(12.14 - 16.78)	60.74	(57.07 - 64.29)	61.45	(57.96 - 64.83)	61.36	(58.23 - 64.40)
New Mexico	48.54	(45.32 - 51.77)	9.71	(7.93 - 11.83)	55.85	(51.95 - 59.67)	52.18	(48.20 - 56.13)	52.72	(49.18 - 56.24)
New York	56.11	(54.47 - 57.74)	12.86	(11.47 - 14.38)	61.14	(58.71 - 63.51)	60.04	(58.02 - 62.03)	60.21	(58.42 - 61.96)
North Carolina	47.02	(44.13 - 49.94)	10.17	(8.47 - 12.16)	55.22	(51.67 - 58.72)	50.15	(46.59 - 53.70)	50.87	(47.69 - 54.04)
North Dakota	58.79	(56.02 - 61.50)	10.92	(8.90 - 13.34)	70.00	(66.31 - 73.44)	61.67	(58.19 - 65.04)	63.20	(60.18 - 66.11)
Ohio	53.81	(52.10 - 55.51)	11.01	(9.75 - 12.40)	61.96	(59.53 - 64.34)	57.71	(55.60 - 59.80)	58.31	(56.43 - 60.17)
Oklahoma	48.90	(45.80 - 52.01)	10.89	(9.00 - 13.13)	59.13	(55.28 - 62.87)	51.96	(48.14 - 55.77)	53.05	(49.63 - 56.44)
Oregon	57.16	(54.02 - 60.24)	12.92	(10.92 - 15.22)	62.92	(59.16 - 66.53)	61.12	(57.34 - 64.78)	61.36	(57.94 - 64.68)
Pennsylvania	57.12	(55.37 - 58.85)	12.87	(11.46 - 14.43)	64.42	(62.11 - 66.68)	60.84	(58.68 - 62.95)	61.34	(59.43 - 63.20)
Rhode Island	57.82	(54.75 - 60.83)	13.21	(10.91 - 15.90)	65.30	(61.14 - 69.23)	61.28	(57.56 - 64.87)	61.92	(58.60 - 65.14)
South Carolina	48.05	(45.18 - 50.93)	9.63	(7.93 - 11.64)	58.52	(54.53 - 62.40)	50.77	(47.27 - 54.27)	51.89	(48.75 - 55.02)
South Dakota	55.21	(52.26 - 58.12)	9.29	(7.53 - 11.41)	64.39	(60.63 - 67.97)	59.30	(55.63 - 62.86)	60.06	(56.81 - 63.22)
Tennessee	42.98	(39.93 - 46.08)	9.35	(7.72 - 11.28)	52.99	(48.68 - 57.26)	45.34	(41.66 - 49.07)	46.42	(43.08 - 49.80)
Texas	47.27	(45.72 - 48.83)	10.81	(9.60 - 12.15)	56.11	(53.94 - 58.26)	50.88	(48.91 - 52.86)	51.71	(49.98 - 53.44)
Utah	31.90	(29.08 - 34.84)	6.76	(5.14 - 8.84)	36.61	(32.58 - 40.83)	35.21	(31.52 - 39.09)	35.48	(32.29 - 38.80)
Vermont	61.20	(58.15 - 64.16)	13.76	(11.35 - 16.60)	71.50	(67.73 - 74.99)	64.35	(60.62 - 67.90)	65.40	(62.11 - 68.56)
Virginia	52.75	(49.88 - 55.61)	11.20	(9.47 - 13.21)	62.04	(58.39 - 65.56)	56.05	(52.52 - 59.51)	56.91	(53.77 - 60.00)
Washington	53.71	(50.82 - 56.58)	10.44	(8.66 - 12.53)	59.03	(55.15 - 62.81)	57.87	(54.33 - 61.34)	58.03	(54.87 - 61.13)
West Virginia	38.57	(35.73 - 41.49)	9.67	(7.92 - 11.75)	53.00	(48.79 - 57.17)	39.37	(35.99 - 42.84)	41.16	(38.09 - 44.30)
Wisconsin	62.63	(59.72 - 65.45)	14.02	(11.80 - 16.57)	68.82	(64.91 - 72.49)	67.41	(63.85 - 70.78)	67.61	(64.43 - 70.64)
Wyoming	55.45	(52.35 - 58.50)	10.60	(8.11 - 13.74)	63.55	(59.39 - 67.52)	59.37	(55.54 - 63.10)	59.99	(56.56 - 63.32)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 10 *Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014*
NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.94	(22.55 - 23.34)	6.16	(5.85 - 6.49)	37.82	(37.07 - 38.58)	22.44	(21.97 - 22.92)	24.69	(24.26 - 25.12)
Northeast	23.81	(22.99 - 24.64)	6.99	(6.40 - 7.62)	40.56	(39.20 - 41.94)	22.92	(21.94 - 23.94)	25.43	(24.54 - 26.34)
Midwest	25.26	(24.59 - 25.95)	6.16	(5.68 - 6.67)	42.38	(41.27 - 43.50)	24.71	(23.89 - 25.55)	27.28	(26.54 - 28.03)
South	21.50	(20.92 - 22.09)	5.70	(5.29 - 6.15)	34.58	(33.57 - 35.60)	21.23	(20.53 - 21.94)	23.17	(22.53 - 23.82)
West	22.44	(21.69 - 23.21)	6.32	(5.75 - 6.94)	36.78	(35.49 - 38.10)	21.93	(21.01 - 22.87)	24.16	(23.34 - 25.01)
Alabama	21.61	(19.29 - 24.12)	6.04	(4.76 - 7.63)	33.32	(29.71 - 37.12)	21.51	(18.78 - 24.51)	23.22	(20.69 - 25.96)
Alaska	22.93	(20.65 - 25.40)	5.00	(3.91 - 6.38)	38.71	(34.82 - 42.75)	22.38	(19.66 - 25.37)	24.99	(22.46 - 27.70)
Arizona	23.32	(20.96 - 25.86)	6.39	(5.02 - 8.11)	36.97	(33.19 - 40.92)	23.13	(20.34 - 26.18)	25.18	(22.60 - 27.96)
Arkansas	20.76	(18.69 - 22.99)	5.95	(4.62 - 7.63)	36.63	(32.94 - 40.48)	19.93	(17.53 - 22.56)	22.35	(20.09 - 24.79)
California	22.44	(21.27 - 23.66)	6.38	(5.50 - 7.39)	36.62	(34.65 - 38.65)	21.87	(20.44 - 23.37)	24.15	(22.86 - 25.49)
Colorado	25.57	(23.17 - 28.12)	6.93	(5.43 - 8.80)	41.46	(37.77 - 45.25)	25.12	(22.30 - 28.15)	27.48	(24.86 - 30.27)
Connecticut	23.54	(21.27 - 25.98)	6.29	(4.96 - 7.96)	42.22	(37.83 - 46.74)	22.63	(19.99 - 25.50)	25.33	(22.85 - 27.98)
Delaware	23.00	(20.71 - 25.46)	5.55	(4.35 - 7.06)	40.64	(36.84 - 44.55)	22.02	(19.34 - 24.96)	24.67	(22.18 - 27.34)
District of Columbia	33.98	(31.35 - 36.72)	5.91	(4.54 - 7.66)	48.73	(44.16 - 53.32)	32.78	(29.66 - 36.06)	35.60	(32.83 - 38.48)
Florida	20.92	(19.65 - 22.25)	5.63	(4.78 - 6.62)	33.58	(31.65 - 35.56)	20.64	(19.12 - 22.24)	22.30	(20.92 - 23.75)
Georgia	20.87	(18.69 - 23.23)	5.40	(4.26 - 6.84)	32.39	(29.28 - 35.66)	20.90	(18.32 - 23.73)	22.63	(20.23 - 25.22)
Hawaii	24.43	(22.03 - 27.01)	5.90	(4.45 - 7.80)	41.76	(37.64 - 45.99)	23.71	(20.90 - 26.77)	26.15	(23.53 - 28.95)
Idaho	20.03	(18.01 - 22.20)	6.10	(4.80 - 7.73)	32.89	(29.43 - 36.55)	19.79	(17.41 - 22.40)	21.72	(19.49 - 24.13)
Illinois	26.39	(24.95 - 27.89)	5.54	(4.60 - 6.65)	40.96	(38.56 - 43.41)	26.54	(24.82 - 28.35)	28.62	(27.03 - 30.26)
Indiana	21.75	(19.62 - 24.04)	6.27	(4.96 - 7.89)	39.46	(35.71 - 43.34)	20.61	(18.08 - 23.38)	23.45	(21.11 - 25.98)
Iowa	25.36	(23.05 - 27.82)	6.40	(4.99 - 8.18)	47.04	(43.11 - 51.00)	23.83	(21.13 - 26.74)	27.32	(24.80 - 30.00)
Kansas	23.84	(21.53 - 26.33)	6.55	(5.16 - 8.29)	40.45	(36.82 - 44.19)	23.11	(20.39 - 26.09)	25.79	(23.24 - 28.50)
Kentucky	19.62	(17.46 - 21.98)	5.13	(3.98 - 6.59)	34.42	(30.80 - 38.23)	18.90	(16.40 - 21.69)	21.12	(18.76 - 23.69)
Louisiana	23.83	(21.47 - 26.36)	6.81	(5.32 - 8.67)	33.87	(30.46 - 37.46)	24.19	(21.35 - 27.27)	25.66	(23.08 - 28.43)
Maine	22.74	(20.49 - 25.16)	6.78	(5.39 - 8.50)	42.62	(38.83 - 46.49)	21.60	(19.01 - 24.43)	24.15	(21.72 - 26.76)
Maryland	22.59	(20.26 - 25.11)	6.25	(4.94 - 7.87)	35.16	(31.39 - 39.13)	22.47	(19.76 - 25.44)	24.24	(21.70 - 26.98)
Massachusetts	24.21	(21.94 - 26.63)	7.00	(5.53 - 8.82)	43.85	(39.89 - 47.89)	22.65	(20.02 - 25.52)	25.81	(23.36 - 28.42)
Michigan	24.58	(23.19 - 26.01)	6.15	(5.23 - 7.22)	41.58	(39.22 - 43.99)	23.92	(22.24 - 25.67)	26.52	(25.00 - 28.10)
Minnesota	24.07	(21.77 - 26.54)	5.14	(3.97 - 6.64)	42.31	(38.51 - 46.21)	23.40	(20.71 - 26.32)	26.04	(23.51 - 28.73)
Mississippi	19.79	(17.62 - 22.16)	4.90	(3.73 - 6.41)	31.48	(27.95 - 35.25)	19.62	(17.08 - 22.45)	21.46	(19.08 - 24.06)
Missouri	25.10	(22.85 - 27.50)	6.70	(5.32 - 8.40)	41.27	(37.42 - 45.23)	24.60	(21.96 - 27.46)	27.01	(24.55 - 29.62)
Montana	24.26	(21.98 - 26.70)	6.53	(5.20 - 8.18)	42.68	(39.00 - 46.44)	23.18	(20.50 - 26.09)	25.94	(23.46 - 28.59)

(continued)

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.08	(21.77 - 26.55)	6.32	(5.00 - 7.95)	43.23	(39.37 - 47.17)	22.92	(20.23 - 25.86)	25.99	(23.46 - 28.70)
Nevada	24.39	(21.90 - 27.06)	6.62	(5.19 - 8.41)	37.17	(33.44 - 41.06)	24.54	(21.62 - 27.71)	26.25	(23.52 - 29.18)
New Hampshire	24.72	(22.44 - 27.15)	7.36	(5.89 - 9.16)	45.77	(42.00 - 49.60)	23.35	(20.71 - 26.21)	26.38	(23.90 - 29.02)
New Jersey	22.56	(20.33 - 24.95)	8.01	(6.46 - 9.90)	38.26	(34.84 - 41.80)	21.92	(19.30 - 24.77)	24.06	(21.62 - 26.67)
New Mexico	24.37	(22.01 - 26.89)	6.12	(4.80 - 7.77)	37.38	(33.72 - 41.19)	24.42	(21.59 - 27.49)	26.34	(23.75 - 29.10)
New York	23.83	(22.48 - 25.23)	6.75	(5.81 - 7.82)	38.00	(35.70 - 40.35)	23.28	(21.66 - 24.98)	25.44	(23.98 - 26.97)
North Carolina	20.29	(18.18 - 22.58)	5.56	(4.38 - 7.03)	32.83	(29.41 - 36.44)	20.00	(17.53 - 22.73)	21.83	(19.52 - 24.34)
North Dakota	28.06	(25.80 - 30.45)	6.98	(5.56 - 8.72)	48.99	(45.26 - 52.72)	25.76	(23.05 - 28.67)	30.00	(27.55 - 32.58)
Ohio	25.24	(23.82 - 26.71)	6.27	(5.32 - 7.38)	41.50	(39.13 - 43.91)	24.89	(23.17 - 26.70)	27.23	(25.67 - 28.86)
Oklahoma	23.90	(21.50 - 26.48)	5.99	(4.68 - 7.64)	37.37	(33.64 - 41.26)	23.80	(20.96 - 26.90)	25.86	(23.22 - 28.69)
Oregon	22.12	(19.91 - 24.50)	7.42	(5.89 - 9.31)	39.69	(35.98 - 43.52)	21.00	(18.44 - 23.81)	23.52	(21.12 - 26.10)
Pennsylvania	24.43	(23.02 - 25.91)	6.85	(5.90 - 7.94)	42.58	(40.34 - 44.85)	23.43	(21.72 - 25.23)	26.11	(24.57 - 27.71)
Rhode Island	25.11	(22.71 - 27.67)	5.82	(4.52 - 7.47)	43.07	(38.61 - 47.64)	23.82	(21.08 - 26.79)	26.88	(24.28 - 29.66)
South Carolina	21.94	(19.81 - 24.23)	5.48	(4.29 - 6.96)	36.01	(32.36 - 39.82)	21.49	(19.01 - 24.21)	23.59	(21.27 - 26.08)
South Dakota	25.60	(23.32 - 28.03)	6.42	(5.04 - 8.15)	44.74	(40.96 - 48.57)	24.62	(21.94 - 27.52)	27.63	(25.12 - 30.28)
Tennessee	17.95	(15.93 - 20.16)	5.15	(3.99 - 6.61)	31.18	(27.43 - 35.18)	17.29	(15.00 - 19.86)	19.26	(17.05 - 21.68)
Texas	22.29	(21.05 - 23.57)	5.79	(4.92 - 6.79)	34.44	(32.36 - 36.58)	22.40	(20.88 - 23.99)	24.30	(22.92 - 25.73)
Utah	15.91	(13.98 - 18.04)	5.16	(3.75 - 7.06)	26.08	(22.49 - 30.01)	15.45	(13.14 - 18.08)	17.44	(15.27 - 19.84)
Vermont	23.36	(21.04 - 25.85)	7.45	(5.90 - 9.36)	46.76	(42.71 - 50.86)	20.95	(18.33 - 23.82)	24.77	(22.26 - 27.45)
Virginia	23.09	(21.01 - 25.30)	5.71	(4.51 - 7.20)	41.11	(37.39 - 44.92)	22.08	(19.67 - 24.70)	24.83	(22.56 - 27.25)
Washington	20.33	(18.35 - 22.48)	5.56	(4.33 - 7.13)	35.67	(32.03 - 39.47)	19.56	(17.29 - 22.06)	21.81	(19.65 - 24.14)
West Virginia	19.49	(17.49 - 21.67)	6.32	(4.99 - 7.99)	36.91	(32.99 - 41.02)	18.21	(15.93 - 20.73)	20.67	(18.50 - 23.03)
Wisconsin	29.85	(27.07 - 32.79)	7.13	(5.61 - 9.03)	50.12	(45.94 - 54.30)	29.21	(25.91 - 32.74)	32.18	(29.12 - 35.40)
Wyoming	25.09	(22.84 - 27.48)	7.45	(5.93 - 9.32)	43.30	(39.17 - 47.52)	24.05	(21.42 - 26.89)	26.87	(24.42 - 29.48)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	40.79	(40.31 - 41.26)	39.09	(38.45 - 39.72)	33.36	(32.73 - 34.00)	42.27	(41.68 - 42.85)	40.96	(40.45 - 41.48)
Northeast	39.27	(38.35 - 40.20)	38.23	(36.98 - 39.50)	31.07	(29.85 - 32.31)	40.75	(39.63 - 41.88)	39.37	(38.38 - 40.37)
Midwest	36.93	(36.19 - 37.69)	36.88	(35.86 - 37.91)	29.28	(28.30 - 30.28)	38.25	(37.32 - 39.19)	36.94	(36.13 - 37.76)
South	42.89	(42.15 - 43.63)	40.88	(39.88 - 41.90)	36.48	(35.54 - 37.42)	44.23	(43.31 - 45.16)	43.10	(42.29 - 43.91)
West	42.12	(41.22 - 43.03)	38.84	(37.60 - 40.10)	33.87	(32.57 - 35.19)	44.00	(42.87 - 45.13)	42.47	(41.48 - 43.46)
Alabama	43.60	(40.74 - 46.50)	42.58	(38.87 - 46.36)	36.04	(32.60 - 39.62)	45.01	(41.52 - 48.56)	43.70	(40.63 - 46.83)
Alaska	38.85	(36.23 - 41.54)	35.44	(31.84 - 39.22)	28.88	(25.38 - 32.66)	41.22	(37.95 - 44.57)	39.24	(36.40 - 42.16)
Arizona	40.57	(37.67 - 43.54)	38.50	(34.89 - 42.25)	31.84	(28.41 - 35.48)	42.36	(38.80 - 46.00)	40.80	(37.66 - 44.02)
Arkansas	39.20	(36.58 - 41.89)	37.89	(34.21 - 41.71)	33.27	(29.89 - 36.83)	40.38	(37.18 - 43.66)	39.34	(36.49 - 42.27)
California	44.40	(42.94 - 45.86)	39.88	(37.87 - 41.91)	36.42	(34.37 - 38.53)	46.43	(44.61 - 48.26)	44.88	(43.29 - 46.48)
Colorado	36.50	(33.81 - 39.28)	34.90	(31.35 - 38.62)	26.12	(23.08 - 29.41)	38.46	(35.16 - 41.86)	36.66	(33.76 - 39.67)
Connecticut	40.47	(37.69 - 43.31)	39.44	(35.71 - 43.29)	30.68	(26.96 - 34.67)	42.17	(38.81 - 45.60)	40.58	(37.57 - 43.65)
Delaware	39.14	(36.25 - 42.11)	39.87	(36.31 - 43.54)	32.40	(28.93 - 36.07)	40.19	(36.68 - 43.80)	39.07	(35.97 - 42.27)
District of Columbia	40.59	(37.95 - 43.27)	46.68	(42.78 - 50.62)	33.47	(29.33 - 37.87)	41.69	(38.54 - 44.91)	40.23	(37.49 - 43.03)
Florida	43.72	(42.08 - 45.36)	41.47	(39.28 - 43.68)	37.15	(35.06 - 39.29)	44.92	(42.94 - 46.93)	43.92	(42.15 - 45.70)
Georgia	45.39	(42.57 - 48.24)	44.19	(40.64 - 47.81)	38.55	(35.37 - 41.84)	46.76	(43.27 - 50.29)	45.52	(42.45 - 48.63)
Hawaii	40.39	(37.56 - 43.28)	39.08	(35.43 - 42.86)	33.14	(29.61 - 36.87)	41.66	(38.29 - 45.12)	40.51	(37.46 - 43.62)
Idaho	40.39	(37.59 - 43.25)	36.03	(32.53 - 39.68)	32.16	(28.81 - 35.71)	42.43	(38.97 - 45.98)	40.91	(37.85 - 44.05)
Illinois	38.74	(37.07 - 40.43)	38.52	(36.27 - 40.83)	31.31	(29.07 - 33.63)	40.02	(37.96 - 42.10)	38.76	(36.94 - 40.61)
Indiana	38.28	(35.55 - 41.10)	37.91	(34.41 - 41.54)	29.17	(26.00 - 32.55)	39.96	(36.60 - 43.42)	38.32	(35.37 - 41.37)
Iowa	35.65	(33.11 - 38.27)	35.83	(32.26 - 39.55)	27.60	(24.38 - 31.08)	37.06	(33.94 - 40.29)	35.63	(32.88 - 38.48)
Kansas	36.64	(33.95 - 39.41)	34.80	(31.38 - 38.38)	26.72	(23.61 - 30.08)	38.69	(35.36 - 42.13)	36.84	(33.92 - 39.87)
Kentucky	40.58	(37.84 - 43.38)	37.88	(34.57 - 41.30)	32.97	(29.48 - 36.65)	42.17	(38.85 - 45.56)	40.85	(37.88 - 43.90)
Louisiana	42.90	(40.19 - 45.65)	40.53	(36.84 - 44.34)	38.23	(34.76 - 41.82)	44.04	(40.69 - 47.44)	43.15	(40.20 - 46.15)
Maine	34.93	(32.11 - 37.85)	35.33	(31.80 - 39.04)	27.23	(24.08 - 30.63)	35.96	(32.62 - 39.44)	34.89	(31.88 - 38.03)
Maryland	41.80	(39.00 - 44.65)	42.90	(39.16 - 46.72)	37.82	(34.05 - 41.74)	42.32	(38.97 - 45.74)	41.69	(38.67 - 44.76)
Massachusetts	38.33	(35.63 - 41.10)	36.26	(32.81 - 39.85)	27.92	(24.65 - 31.44)	40.38	(37.11 - 43.74)	38.52	(35.63 - 41.49)
Michigan	38.23	(36.59 - 39.91)	35.44	(33.25 - 37.70)	31.45	(29.23 - 33.76)	39.76	(37.72 - 41.83)	38.53	(36.73 - 40.35)
Minnesota	34.96	(32.24 - 37.77)	36.70	(33.15 - 40.40)	25.04	(22.01 - 28.33)	36.36	(33.08 - 39.77)	34.78	(31.85 - 37.82)
Mississippi	46.90	(44.04 - 49.78)	42.31	(38.63 - 46.08)	41.96	(38.24 - 45.78)	48.42	(44.89 - 51.96)	47.42	(44.31 - 50.54)
Missouri	35.19	(32.48 - 38.00)	37.05	(33.55 - 40.68)	30.25	(26.93 - 33.79)	35.81	(32.54 - 39.21)	35.00	(32.08 - 38.03)
Montana	34.82	(32.00 - 37.75)	37.10	(33.60 - 40.75)	25.20	(22.29 - 28.36)	36.16	(32.72 - 39.75)	34.60	(31.58 - 37.76)

(continued)

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	38.42	(35.66 - 41.25)	37.70	(34.13 - 41.40)	28.90	(25.60 - 32.44)	40.20	(36.83 - 43.67)	38.49	(35.51 - 41.56)
Nevada	42.61	(39.74 - 45.53)	38.38	(34.65 - 42.26)	35.81	(32.20 - 39.60)	44.20	(40.70 - 47.76)	43.05	(39.95 - 46.22)
New Hampshire	34.26	(31.61 - 37.01)	33.59	(30.32 - 37.02)	22.20	(19.37 - 25.31)	36.22	(33.02 - 39.54)	34.32	(31.48 - 37.28)
New Jersey	41.31	(38.67 - 44.01)	37.93	(34.61 - 41.37)	34.14	(30.87 - 37.57)	42.80	(39.59 - 46.08)	41.66	(38.80 - 44.58)
New Mexico	44.82	(42.01 - 47.66)	39.62	(35.93 - 43.43)	39.39	(35.69 - 43.21)	46.42	(42.95 - 49.93)	45.38	(42.32 - 48.47)
New York	40.94	(39.29 - 42.62)	39.97	(37.79 - 42.19)	34.40	(32.13 - 36.74)	42.18	(40.15 - 44.25)	41.03	(39.24 - 42.85)
North Carolina	41.99	(39.19 - 44.83)	40.36	(36.90 - 43.92)	36.32	(33.14 - 39.63)	43.13	(39.74 - 46.59)	42.15	(39.13 - 45.24)
North Dakota	34.23	(31.71 - 36.84)	35.04	(31.51 - 38.75)	24.69	(21.73 - 27.92)	36.27	(33.13 - 39.53)	34.15	(31.46 - 36.95)
Ohio	36.66	(35.02 - 38.34)	36.95	(34.77 - 39.20)	28.71	(26.58 - 30.93)	37.94	(35.93 - 39.99)	36.63	(34.85 - 38.45)
Oklahoma	40.15	(37.39 - 42.98)	36.35	(32.76 - 40.10)	31.47	(28.16 - 34.97)	42.20	(38.78 - 45.69)	40.57	(37.56 - 43.65)
Oregon	36.90	(34.15 - 39.75)	33.32	(29.81 - 37.01)	27.98	(24.81 - 31.38)	38.69	(35.37 - 42.13)	37.24	(34.28 - 40.30)
Pennsylvania	36.67	(35.01 - 38.36)	37.59	(35.28 - 39.96)	27.41	(25.32 - 29.60)	38.08	(36.06 - 40.14)	36.58	(34.79 - 38.41)
Rhode Island	37.73	(34.98 - 40.56)	37.91	(34.20 - 41.78)	29.07	(25.64 - 32.76)	39.36	(36.04 - 42.78)	37.71	(34.78 - 40.74)
South Carolina	42.75	(40.12 - 45.41)	41.53	(38.03 - 45.12)	36.10	(32.65 - 39.69)	44.01	(40.83 - 47.25)	42.87	(40.04 - 45.74)
South Dakota	34.85	(32.31 - 37.48)	36.71	(33.14 - 40.42)	28.45	(25.10 - 32.06)	35.75	(32.65 - 38.97)	34.65	(31.91 - 37.50)
Tennessee	44.56	(41.63 - 47.53)	37.92	(34.32 - 41.66)	33.66	(29.97 - 37.55)	47.15	(43.55 - 50.78)	45.24	(42.07 - 48.45)
Texas	43.02	(41.51 - 44.54)	40.75	(38.55 - 42.99)	38.49	(36.33 - 40.70)	44.20	(42.28 - 46.14)	43.29	(41.64 - 44.97)
Utah	44.41	(41.49 - 47.37)	46.28	(42.05 - 50.57)	36.65	(32.63 - 40.86)	45.87	(42.19 - 49.59)	44.14	(40.97 - 47.37)
Vermont	36.97	(34.11 - 39.93)	31.17	(27.55 - 35.03)	24.20	(21.11 - 27.58)	39.80	(36.30 - 43.40)	37.49	(34.42 - 40.65)
Virginia	41.07	(38.37 - 43.83)	40.83	(37.54 - 44.20)	31.57	(28.29 - 35.05)	42.71	(39.39 - 46.09)	41.10	(38.16 - 44.10)
Washington	38.89	(36.36 - 41.48)	36.86	(33.34 - 40.53)	28.79	(25.57 - 32.24)	40.77	(37.67 - 43.94)	39.09	(36.35 - 41.90)
West Virginia	41.08	(38.34 - 43.87)	38.28	(34.90 - 41.78)	32.27	(28.67 - 36.08)	42.71	(39.42 - 46.06)	41.32	(38.38 - 44.33)
Wisconsin	34.37	(31.73 - 37.10)	35.89	(32.41 - 39.53)	28.25	(25.11 - 31.63)	35.20	(31.98 - 38.56)	34.21	(31.36 - 37.18)
Wyoming	38.18	(35.47 - 40.97)	35.27	(31.78 - 38.93)	28.14	(24.60 - 31.97)	40.26	(36.98 - 43.63)	38.48	(35.57 - 41.47)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 12 *Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs*

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.76	(22.17 - 23.36)	14.00	(13.51 - 14.50)
Northeast	26.11	(25.09 - 27.16)	15.74	(14.84 - 16.68)
Midwest	23.73	(22.87 - 24.61)	15.06	(14.27 - 15.89)
South	20.68	(19.90 - 21.48)	12.52	(11.80 - 13.27)
West	22.73	(21.71 - 23.78)	14.11	(13.22 - 15.05)
Alabama	19.25	(16.88 - 21.85)	12.81	(10.95 - 14.94)
Alaska	21.47	(18.76 - 24.46)	13.02	(11.00 - 15.35)
Arizona	22.01	(19.58 - 24.66)	13.20	(11.31 - 15.36)
Arkansas	18.07	(15.90 - 20.46)	12.18	(10.41 - 14.19)
California	23.07	(21.50 - 24.71)	14.16	(12.90 - 15.52)
Colorado	26.95	(24.42 - 29.64)	15.85	(13.79 - 18.16)
Connecticut	26.29	(23.53 - 29.26)	16.24	(14.08 - 18.65)
Delaware	23.14	(20.73 - 25.74)	14.46	(12.49 - 16.67)
District of Columbia	28.32	(24.75 - 32.18)	16.19	(13.27 - 19.60)
Florida	22.08	(20.59 - 23.64)	11.81	(10.63 - 13.11)
Georgia	20.25	(18.14 - 22.53)	12.06	(10.44 - 13.89)
Hawaii	21.07	(18.47 - 23.93)	13.24	(11.11 - 15.71)
Idaho	19.38	(17.11 - 21.87)	12.24	(10.44 - 14.30)
Illinois	22.65	(21.06 - 24.33)	14.08	(12.68 - 15.61)
Indiana	22.76	(20.42 - 25.28)	14.07	(12.13 - 16.27)
Iowa	26.90	(24.27 - 29.71)	18.13	(15.86 - 20.65)
Kansas	22.23	(19.92 - 24.72)	14.55	(12.55 - 16.80)
Kentucky	19.59	(17.31 - 22.10)	12.80	(10.88 - 14.99)
Louisiana	22.72	(20.25 - 25.38)	14.51	(12.53 - 16.76)
Maine	24.89	(22.46 - 27.49)	15.37	(13.35 - 17.65)
Maryland	22.60	(20.19 - 25.20)	12.62	(10.78 - 14.72)
Massachusetts	30.44	(27.76 - 33.25)	17.69	(15.44 - 20.18)
Michigan	23.93	(22.28 - 25.68)	14.47	(13.10 - 15.96)
Minnesota	24.07	(21.80 - 26.50)	14.53	(12.52 - 16.80)
Mississippi	20.13	(17.89 - 22.58)	12.02	(10.18 - 14.14)
Missouri	21.84	(19.45 - 24.43)	14.61	(12.62 - 16.86)
Montana	24.43	(22.12 - 26.89)	16.23	(14.26 - 18.42)

(continued)

Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22.42	(19.93 - 25.12)	15.42	(13.39 - 17.69)
Nevada	23.94	(21.44 - 26.62)	14.49	(12.46 - 16.78)
New Hampshire	30.94	(28.51 - 33.47)	19.55	(17.25 - 22.06)
New Jersey	24.91	(22.54 - 27.43)	15.35	(13.32 - 17.63)
New Mexico	19.04	(16.81 - 21.49)	13.08	(11.20 - 15.21)
New York	24.36	(22.72 - 26.08)	13.98	(12.60 - 15.50)
North Carolina	17.90	(15.80 - 20.21)	11.29	(9.60 - 13.25)
North Dakota	28.44	(25.79 - 31.26)	19.68	(17.22 - 22.40)
Ohio	23.55	(21.92 - 25.25)	15.25	(13.86 - 16.76)
Oklahoma	21.50	(19.12 - 24.09)	13.98	(11.97 - 16.25)
Oregon	25.84	(23.33 - 28.52)	16.50	(14.35 - 18.90)
Pennsylvania	26.18	(24.54 - 27.88)	16.52	(15.09 - 18.05)
Rhode Island	31.07	(28.28 - 34.00)	19.26	(16.78 - 22.00)
South Carolina	19.80	(17.49 - 22.32)	12.44	(10.62 - 14.53)
South Dakota	24.59	(22.20 - 27.14)	17.81	(15.71 - 20.13)
Tennessee	18.39	(16.11 - 20.91)	11.45	(9.59 - 13.62)
Texas	20.99	(19.61 - 22.45)	12.68	(11.46 - 14.02)
Utah	13.38	(11.09 - 16.06)	10.49	(8.61 - 12.74)
Vermont	29.86	(27.09 - 32.79)	20.28	(17.82 - 22.98)
Virginia	21.71	(19.46 - 24.14)	13.40	(11.63 - 15.39)
Washington	23.07	(20.69 - 25.64)	14.43	(12.42 - 16.70)
West Virginia	20.31	(17.78 - 23.11)	15.08	(12.99 - 17.44)
Wisconsin	27.73	(25.14 - 30.47)	17.54	(15.32 - 20.01)
Wyoming	22.81	(20.07 - 25.81)	16.01	(13.81 - 18.49)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	25.36	(24.95 - 25.78)	7.42	(7.09 - 7.76)	36.04	(35.33 - 36.76)	25.72	(25.22 - 26.23)	27.23	(26.78 - 27.69)
Northeast	23.76	(22.97 - 24.56)	7.18	(6.62 - 7.79)	34.61	(33.33 - 35.92)	23.82	(22.85 - 24.82)	25.35	(24.50 - 26.22)
Midwest	28.57	(27.86 - 29.29)	8.58	(8.01 - 9.17)	40.75	(39.62 - 41.88)	28.97	(28.06 - 29.90)	30.69	(29.91 - 31.48)
South	26.91	(26.26 - 27.56)	7.57	(7.12 - 8.05)	37.26	(36.24 - 38.29)	27.54	(26.71 - 28.38)	28.95	(28.24 - 29.67)
West	21.20	(20.43 - 22.00)	6.31	(5.77 - 6.89)	31.04	(29.76 - 32.34)	21.33	(20.34 - 22.35)	22.79	(21.94 - 23.66)
Alabama	31.62	(28.99 - 34.37)	8.43	(6.69 - 10.56)	43.37	(39.67 - 47.14)	32.43	(29.29 - 35.75)	34.02	(31.16 - 37.00)
Alaska	29.30	(26.77 - 31.95)	10.73	(8.57 - 13.35)	41.11	(37.34 - 45.00)	29.59	(26.54 - 32.84)	31.42	(28.67 - 34.32)
Arizona	22.14	(19.85 - 24.61)	6.81	(5.38 - 8.59)	32.74	(29.20 - 36.50)	22.28	(19.56 - 25.25)	23.83	(21.33 - 26.51)
Arkansas	35.57	(32.87 - 38.36)	10.89	(8.90 - 13.25)	43.57	(39.85 - 47.37)	37.31	(34.00 - 40.74)	38.22	(35.27 - 41.26)
California	18.40	(17.26 - 19.59)	5.00	(4.22 - 5.91)	27.64	(25.78 - 29.58)	18.40	(16.98 - 19.91)	19.83	(18.59 - 21.12)
Colorado	25.73	(23.35 - 28.27)	8.94	(7.08 - 11.24)	40.85	(37.09 - 44.72)	25.19	(22.34 - 28.26)	27.46	(24.88 - 30.20)
Connecticut	21.16	(18.97 - 23.52)	6.83	(5.33 - 8.70)	35.61	(31.69 - 39.73)	20.56	(18.04 - 23.33)	22.64	(20.27 - 25.20)
Delaware	28.51	(25.87 - 31.30)	8.15	(6.47 - 10.21)	40.67	(37.01 - 44.44)	28.76	(25.60 - 32.13)	30.45	(27.59 - 33.47)
District of Columbia	27.11	(24.69 - 29.67)	6.28	(4.81 - 8.16)	32.98	(29.25 - 36.93)	27.32	(24.48 - 30.36)	28.31	(25.77 - 31.00)
Florida	24.25	(22.86 - 25.70)	6.62	(5.72 - 7.66)	32.96	(30.94 - 35.04)	24.78	(23.09 - 26.56)	25.85	(24.34 - 27.42)
Georgia	25.69	(23.36 - 28.17)	6.94	(5.60 - 8.57)	35.94	(32.70 - 39.31)	26.39	(23.53 - 29.46)	27.82	(25.26 - 30.54)
Hawaii	20.60	(18.32 - 23.09)	6.65	(5.15 - 8.56)	30.91	(27.19 - 34.89)	20.48	(17.82 - 23.42)	21.89	(19.43 - 24.57)
Idaho	24.73	(22.39 - 27.23)	8.27	(6.57 - 10.34)	35.33	(31.79 - 39.05)	25.25	(22.42 - 28.31)	26.74	(24.15 - 29.49)
Illinois	25.34	(23.91 - 26.82)	6.66	(5.67 - 7.80)	36.80	(34.47 - 39.19)	25.74	(23.99 - 27.58)	27.33	(25.77 - 28.95)
Indiana	29.75	(27.23 - 32.40)	9.00	(7.28 - 11.07)	43.26	(39.51 - 47.08)	30.05	(27.01 - 33.28)	32.05	(29.29 - 34.93)
Iowa	27.52	(25.08 - 30.10)	9.41	(7.57 - 11.65)	40.75	(37.14 - 44.45)	27.38	(24.46 - 30.51)	29.39	(26.75 - 32.18)
Kansas	27.41	(24.91 - 30.06)	8.85	(7.15 - 10.91)	41.19	(37.59 - 44.89)	27.37	(24.38 - 30.59)	29.50	(26.77 - 32.37)
Kentucky	34.08	(31.37 - 36.90)	10.87	(8.99 - 13.10)	45.48	(41.86 - 49.15)	34.97	(31.72 - 38.37)	36.47	(33.52 - 39.53)
Louisiana	29.66	(27.18 - 32.27)	9.71	(7.80 - 12.01)	40.79	(37.08 - 44.61)	30.20	(27.19 - 33.40)	31.81	(29.10 - 34.64)
Maine	26.19	(23.68 - 28.87)	8.89	(7.12 - 11.05)	40.67	(36.96 - 44.48)	25.92	(22.97 - 29.10)	27.73	(25.02 - 30.60)
Maryland	21.86	(19.58 - 24.33)	5.97	(4.67 - 7.59)	32.66	(29.17 - 36.35)	21.97	(19.28 - 24.92)	23.47	(20.99 - 26.14)
Massachusetts	21.47	(19.21 - 23.92)	6.60	(5.20 - 8.33)	34.43	(30.85 - 38.20)	20.83	(18.22 - 23.71)	22.86	(20.43 - 25.48)
Michigan	28.54	(27.06 - 30.07)	8.17	(7.05 - 9.45)	39.45	(37.16 - 41.79)	29.18	(27.35 - 31.07)	30.69	(29.07 - 32.36)
Minnesota	26.43	(23.99 - 29.02)	7.53	(6.00 - 9.42)	39.80	(36.15 - 43.58)	26.54	(23.63 - 29.67)	28.39	(25.74 - 31.21)
Mississippi	33.76	(31.04 - 36.59)	10.34	(8.40 - 12.68)	44.10	(40.28 - 47.98)	34.98	(31.62 - 38.50)	36.39	(33.41 - 39.48)
Missouri	33.16	(30.48 - 35.95)	10.56	(8.63 - 12.87)	46.33	(42.50 - 50.20)	33.67	(30.44 - 37.06)	35.50	(32.58 - 38.53)
Montana	28.57	(26.01 - 31.27)	9.44	(7.70 - 11.53)	41.88	(38.25 - 45.60)	28.48	(25.43 - 31.74)	30.38	(27.63 - 33.28)

(continued)

Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	28.00	(25.54 - 30.59)	9.04	(7.30 - 11.14)	41.84	(38.10 - 45.67)	27.94	(24.99 - 31.10)	30.04	(27.36 - 32.86)
Nevada	26.50	(23.96 - 29.22)	7.61	(6.00 - 9.60)	34.78	(31.19 - 38.56)	27.49	(24.46 - 30.74)	28.49	(25.72 - 31.42)
New Hampshire	24.33	(22.01 - 26.82)	8.99	(7.30 - 11.03)	41.88	(38.16 - 45.70)	23.28	(20.56 - 26.24)	25.80	(23.29 - 28.48)
New Jersey	21.51	(19.46 - 23.72)	7.17	(5.80 - 8.83)	31.38	(28.17 - 34.77)	21.72	(19.28 - 24.38)	23.00	(20.76 - 25.40)
New Mexico	26.31	(23.86 - 28.91)	7.86	(6.28 - 9.80)	39.77	(35.92 - 43.75)	26.31	(23.37 - 29.47)	28.30	(25.62 - 31.13)
New York	23.40	(22.05 - 24.81)	5.90	(5.03 - 6.91)	31.18	(28.99 - 33.45)	24.00	(22.35 - 25.74)	25.06	(23.59 - 26.59)
North Carolina	25.56	(23.13 - 28.14)	7.33	(5.90 - 9.07)	35.73	(32.32 - 39.29)	26.08	(23.18 - 29.20)	27.46	(24.83 - 30.26)
North Dakota	30.13	(27.79 - 32.57)	10.38	(8.41 - 12.75)	45.07	(41.34 - 48.85)	29.03	(26.24 - 31.99)	31.94	(29.43 - 34.56)
Ohio	31.15	(29.61 - 32.74)	9.37	(8.15 - 10.76)	42.46	(40.07 - 44.89)	31.96	(30.08 - 33.90)	33.44	(31.76 - 35.17)
Oklahoma	34.01	(31.27 - 36.85)	11.00	(8.87 - 13.56)	46.66	(42.79 - 50.58)	34.71	(31.39 - 38.19)	36.52	(33.54 - 39.61)
Oregon	25.46	(23.01 - 28.08)	8.66	(6.96 - 10.72)	35.38	(31.91 - 39.00)	25.76	(22.85 - 28.90)	27.06	(24.41 - 29.89)
Pennsylvania	27.34	(25.85 - 28.89)	9.14	(8.00 - 10.43)	40.37	(38.11 - 42.67)	27.23	(25.42 - 29.12)	29.07	(27.45 - 30.75)
Rhode Island	24.19	(21.70 - 26.86)	6.80	(5.29 - 8.69)	35.37	(31.56 - 39.36)	23.98	(21.08 - 27.14)	25.78	(23.11 - 28.65)
South Carolina	28.81	(26.29 - 31.47)	7.68	(6.17 - 9.52)	39.19	(35.55 - 42.95)	29.53	(26.52 - 32.73)	30.92	(28.18 - 33.81)
South Dakota	28.24	(25.77 - 30.85)	10.02	(8.10 - 12.33)	41.42	(37.52 - 45.43)	28.19	(25.23 - 31.34)	30.16	(27.47 - 33.00)
Tennessee	29.41	(26.89 - 32.07)	9.86	(8.16 - 11.87)	41.93	(38.07 - 45.89)	29.68	(26.62 - 32.93)	31.41	(28.66 - 34.30)
Texas	23.72	(22.49 - 25.01)	5.88	(5.03 - 6.86)	34.02	(31.91 - 36.20)	24.39	(22.83 - 26.01)	25.90	(24.52 - 27.33)
Utah	17.67	(15.61 - 19.95)	5.25	(3.90 - 7.02)	23.60	(20.24 - 27.32)	18.52	(15.94 - 21.40)	19.45	(17.14 - 21.99)
Vermont	25.89	(23.34 - 28.61)	9.32	(7.45 - 11.59)	41.14	(37.30 - 45.08)	24.97	(21.97 - 28.22)	27.36	(24.61 - 30.28)
Virginia	27.54	(25.21 - 29.99)	7.74	(6.26 - 9.52)	37.45	(34.09 - 40.93)	28.18	(25.38 - 31.17)	29.52	(27.00 - 32.18)
Washington	24.15	(21.95 - 26.49)	7.70	(6.24 - 9.48)	34.55	(30.95 - 38.35)	24.37	(21.78 - 27.15)	25.79	(23.40 - 28.33)
West Virginia	37.20	(34.49 - 39.99)	12.46	(10.35 - 14.91)	50.63	(46.54 - 54.70)	37.71	(34.50 - 41.03)	39.42	(36.51 - 42.41)
Wisconsin	27.70	(25.20 - 30.36)	9.30	(7.52 - 11.44)	39.12	(35.43 - 42.93)	28.01	(25.03 - 31.20)	29.59	(26.88 - 32.46)
Wyoming	31.52	(29.01 - 34.14)	10.87	(8.87 - 13.25)	44.17	(40.23 - 48.18)	31.79	(28.80 - 34.94)	33.61	(30.88 - 36.44)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	21.05	(20.65 - 21.44)	5.24	(4.97 - 5.54)	29.49	(28.80 - 30.19)	21.53	(21.05 - 22.02)	22.69	(22.26 - 23.13)
Northeast	19.69	(18.95 - 20.46)	5.10	(4.64 - 5.60)	28.36	(27.09 - 29.66)	19.89	(18.95 - 20.87)	21.10	(20.29 - 21.93)
Midwest	23.84	(23.17 - 24.53)	6.16	(5.72 - 6.64)	32.84	(31.74 - 33.97)	24.50	(23.63 - 25.38)	25.71	(24.97 - 26.46)
South	22.37	(21.74 - 23.01)	5.22	(4.84 - 5.62)	30.24	(29.25 - 31.24)	23.15	(22.34 - 23.98)	24.18	(23.50 - 24.88)
West	17.43	(16.70 - 18.19)	4.56	(4.11 - 5.06)	26.21	(24.95 - 27.51)	17.50	(16.57 - 18.46)	18.80	(18.00 - 19.63)
Alabama	25.90	(23.50 - 28.46)	5.66	(4.43 - 7.21)	34.32	(30.95 - 37.86)	26.93	(23.99 - 30.09)	28.00	(25.37 - 30.80)
Alaska	22.00	(19.80 - 24.36)	6.15	(4.82 - 7.83)	34.04	(30.32 - 37.97)	21.88	(19.18 - 24.83)	23.81	(21.40 - 26.41)
Arizona	18.73	(16.65 - 21.00)	4.95	(3.85 - 6.34)	27.64	(24.18 - 31.39)	18.96	(16.49 - 21.70)	20.24	(17.96 - 22.73)
Arkansas	28.51	(26.10 - 31.06)	7.13	(5.64 - 8.98)	34.10	(30.40 - 37.99)	30.25	(27.28 - 33.40)	30.81	(28.16 - 33.60)
California	15.27	(14.20 - 16.39)	3.66	(3.03 - 4.41)	24.01	(22.20 - 25.93)	15.14	(13.82 - 16.55)	16.51	(15.34 - 17.74)
Colorado	19.77	(17.66 - 22.07)	6.04	(4.67 - 7.77)	32.45	(28.85 - 36.27)	19.27	(16.75 - 22.07)	21.18	(18.89 - 23.67)
Connecticut	16.91	(14.99 - 19.03)	4.44	(3.39 - 5.78)	29.50	(25.67 - 33.63)	16.40	(14.13 - 18.95)	18.21	(16.11 - 20.52)
Delaware	23.73	(21.38 - 26.25)	5.80	(4.50 - 7.45)	34.83	(31.10 - 38.75)	23.88	(21.06 - 26.95)	25.44	(22.88 - 28.18)
District of Columbia	22.62	(20.27 - 25.15)	4.15	(3.04 - 5.63)	27.41	(23.80 - 31.34)	22.90	(20.11 - 25.95)	23.68	(21.21 - 26.35)
Florida	20.68	(19.37 - 22.07)	4.42	(3.70 - 5.26)	26.97	(24.98 - 29.06)	21.43	(19.83 - 23.13)	22.16	(20.73 - 23.65)
Georgia	20.63	(18.48 - 22.97)	4.27	(3.32 - 5.49)	27.22	(24.15 - 30.51)	21.66	(19.03 - 24.55)	22.49	(20.11 - 25.07)
Hawaii	17.07	(15.10 - 19.24)	4.51	(3.36 - 6.03)	26.30	(22.64 - 30.32)	16.97	(14.65 - 19.56)	18.24	(16.10 - 20.58)
Idaho	20.52	(18.46 - 22.74)	6.03	(4.75 - 7.63)	28.44	(25.20 - 31.92)	21.21	(18.69 - 23.98)	22.28	(20.00 - 24.73)
Illinois	21.99	(20.62 - 23.42)	4.96	(4.14 - 5.95)	31.63	(29.33 - 34.03)	22.49	(20.81 - 24.26)	23.81	(22.30 - 25.38)
Indiana	24.80	(22.56 - 27.19)	6.59	(5.22 - 8.28)	34.67	(31.03 - 38.50)	25.42	(22.69 - 28.36)	26.81	(24.35 - 29.43)
Iowa	22.75	(20.52 - 25.15)	6.48	(5.07 - 8.26)	32.87	(29.33 - 36.61)	22.95	(20.24 - 25.89)	24.44	(22.00 - 27.06)
Kansas	22.04	(19.88 - 24.37)	5.60	(4.38 - 7.12)	29.63	(26.15 - 33.37)	22.85	(20.20 - 25.74)	23.89	(21.51 - 26.45)
Kentucky	28.80	(26.30 - 31.43)	8.11	(6.60 - 9.93)	37.17	(33.49 - 41.01)	29.89	(26.84 - 33.12)	30.93	(28.20 - 33.80)
Louisiana	24.79	(22.54 - 27.18)	7.13	(5.67 - 8.93)	34.23	(30.69 - 37.96)	25.34	(22.57 - 28.34)	26.69	(24.22 - 29.31)
Maine	22.10	(19.89 - 24.48)	6.26	(4.90 - 7.97)	30.87	(27.19 - 34.82)	22.47	(19.88 - 25.29)	23.50	(21.12 - 26.07)
Maryland	18.27	(16.17 - 20.57)	4.18	(3.22 - 5.39)	26.08	(22.71 - 29.75)	18.65	(16.18 - 21.40)	19.69	(17.40 - 22.20)
Massachusetts	17.44	(15.47 - 19.61)	4.62	(3.54 - 6.02)	27.52	(24.15 - 31.16)	17.08	(14.74 - 19.70)	18.63	(16.49 - 20.98)
Michigan	24.24	(22.86 - 25.68)	5.68	(4.81 - 6.69)	31.84	(29.58 - 34.18)	25.23	(23.49 - 27.05)	26.20	(24.69 - 27.78)
Minnesota	20.72	(18.62 - 23.00)	5.50	(4.33 - 6.98)	31.14	(27.48 - 35.06)	20.87	(18.37 - 23.60)	22.30	(20.00 - 24.79)
Mississippi	27.47	(25.00 - 30.09)	6.79	(5.36 - 8.55)	36.27	(32.54 - 40.17)	28.61	(25.55 - 31.88)	29.79	(27.07 - 32.67)
Missouri	28.10	(25.61 - 30.73)	8.08	(6.38 - 10.17)	38.96	(35.08 - 42.99)	28.69	(25.64 - 31.94)	30.17	(27.45 - 33.04)
Montana	21.68	(19.45 - 24.10)	6.35	(5.01 - 8.01)	30.79	(27.40 - 34.39)	21.87	(19.17 - 24.83)	23.13	(20.71 - 25.75)

(continued)

Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22.84	(20.63 - 25.21)	6.30	(4.96 - 7.98)	30.79	(27.27 - 34.56)	23.53	(20.85 - 26.43)	24.62	(22.19 - 27.22)
Nevada	23.04	(20.66 - 25.60)	5.34	(4.16 - 6.85)	30.40	(26.78 - 34.29)	24.02	(21.15 - 27.15)	24.90	(22.29 - 27.70)
New Hampshire	19.51	(17.54 - 21.65)	6.59	(5.21 - 8.31)	32.79	(29.33 - 36.44)	18.86	(16.51 - 21.44)	20.74	(18.61 - 23.05)
New Jersey	17.82	(15.87 - 19.94)	4.80	(3.75 - 6.12)	25.77	(22.55 - 29.28)	18.16	(15.86 - 20.71)	19.16	(17.04 - 21.48)
New Mexico	22.01	(19.74 - 24.47)	5.69	(4.39 - 7.36)	34.11	(30.44 - 37.99)	21.98	(19.20 - 25.04)	23.77	(21.28 - 26.46)
New York	19.75	(18.50 - 21.07)	4.34	(3.62 - 5.19)	26.25	(24.15 - 28.46)	20.34	(18.80 - 21.97)	21.21	(19.84 - 22.65)
North Carolina	21.49	(19.44 - 23.69)	5.54	(4.37 - 7.00)	28.83	(25.67 - 32.22)	22.21	(19.72 - 24.92)	23.16	(20.92 - 25.56)
North Dakota	24.50	(22.36 - 26.77)	7.50	(5.96 - 9.39)	34.35	(30.81 - 38.07)	24.23	(21.63 - 27.04)	26.06	(23.75 - 28.52)
Ohio	25.93	(24.47 - 27.45)	6.43	(5.51 - 7.50)	33.42	(31.08 - 35.85)	27.09	(25.30 - 28.96)	27.98	(26.39 - 29.64)
Oklahoma	27.60	(25.11 - 30.23)	7.34	(5.74 - 9.33)	36.94	(33.14 - 40.92)	28.54	(25.52 - 31.76)	29.81	(27.08 - 32.69)
Oregon	19.72	(17.58 - 22.05)	6.12	(4.81 - 7.77)	28.29	(24.82 - 32.05)	19.87	(17.35 - 22.66)	21.01	(18.70 - 23.53)
Pennsylvania	22.53	(21.14 - 23.99)	6.59	(5.66 - 7.66)	32.72	(30.50 - 35.01)	22.64	(20.93 - 24.44)	24.05	(22.54 - 25.64)
Rhode Island	20.10	(17.92 - 22.47)	4.72	(3.58 - 6.20)	28.01	(24.33 - 32.03)	20.29	(17.72 - 23.13)	21.52	(19.16 - 24.07)
South Carolina	24.06	(21.91 - 26.34)	5.28	(4.15 - 6.70)	32.30	(28.73 - 36.10)	24.86	(22.28 - 27.63)	25.94	(23.59 - 28.42)
South Dakota	22.92	(20.69 - 25.32)	7.30	(5.80 - 9.15)	32.45	(28.80 - 36.32)	23.19	(20.48 - 26.13)	24.57	(22.13 - 27.18)
Tennessee	22.82	(20.65 - 25.15)	6.50	(5.16 - 8.16)	32.73	(28.99 - 36.70)	23.14	(20.54 - 25.96)	24.50	(22.13 - 27.03)
Texas	20.24	(19.07 - 21.47)	4.29	(3.56 - 5.16)	28.63	(26.62 - 30.74)	20.98	(19.50 - 22.55)	22.18	(20.88 - 23.54)
Utah	15.52	(13.58 - 17.69)	4.60	(3.32 - 6.33)	20.80	(17.51 - 24.52)	16.25	(13.85 - 18.99)	17.09	(14.91 - 19.51)
Vermont	21.23	(19.08 - 23.56)	7.03	(5.56 - 8.84)	32.51	(28.92 - 36.31)	20.75	(18.18 - 23.59)	22.49	(20.16 - 25.00)
Virginia	22.57	(20.44 - 24.86)	4.99	(3.92 - 6.33)	30.41	(26.96 - 34.09)	23.31	(20.74 - 26.09)	24.33	(22.00 - 26.82)
Washington	19.86	(17.83 - 22.07)	5.57	(4.33 - 7.13)	27.93	(24.39 - 31.76)	20.21	(17.78 - 22.88)	21.29	(19.08 - 23.68)
West Virginia	30.57	(28.10 - 33.15)	8.10	(6.47 - 10.10)	40.36	(36.16 - 44.69)	31.39	(28.45 - 34.49)	32.58	(29.91 - 35.37)
Wisconsin	22.31	(20.05 - 24.74)	7.09	(5.68 - 8.81)	31.34	(27.65 - 35.28)	22.63	(19.92 - 25.59)	23.87	(21.41 - 26.52)
Wyoming	24.58	(22.25 - 27.08)	8.64	(6.94 - 10.72)	33.54	(29.73 - 37.58)	24.94	(22.14 - 27.96)	26.20	(23.66 - 28.90)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	71.06	(70.65 - 71.47)	65.28	(64.65 - 65.91)	66.43	(65.81 - 67.05)	72.55	(72.05 - 73.06)	71.66	(71.21 - 72.10)
Northeast	73.25	(72.43 - 74.06)	66.02	(64.77 - 67.24)	68.15	(66.93 - 69.34)	74.90	(73.90 - 75.88)	73.94	(73.06 - 74.80)
Midwest	67.70	(67.00 - 68.39)	64.16	(63.13 - 65.18)	62.77	(61.74 - 63.78)	68.97	(68.12 - 69.81)	68.06	(67.31 - 68.81)
South	70.30	(69.64 - 70.96)	65.63	(64.65 - 66.60)	66.22	(65.32 - 67.11)	71.57	(70.76 - 72.36)	70.79	(70.08 - 71.49)
West	73.65	(72.86 - 74.43)	65.22	(63.92 - 66.49)	68.74	(67.55 - 69.90)	75.58	(74.59 - 76.54)	74.55	(73.69 - 75.38)
Alabama	67.33	(64.60 - 69.95)	62.76	(58.85 - 66.52)	62.46	(58.94 - 65.85)	68.71	(65.41 - 71.83)	67.80	(64.87 - 70.59)
Alaska	66.89	(64.40 - 69.28)	57.60	(53.55 - 61.55)	60.75	(56.98 - 64.39)	69.32	(66.26 - 72.22)	67.95	(65.26 - 70.53)
Arizona	70.22	(67.57 - 72.75)	60.65	(56.55 - 64.60)	67.30	(63.80 - 70.61)	71.96	(68.71 - 75.00)	71.27	(68.41 - 73.97)
Arkansas	65.32	(62.68 - 67.88)	60.06	(55.85 - 64.14)	63.04	(59.46 - 66.47)	66.37	(63.22 - 69.39)	65.89	(63.06 - 68.61)
California	76.08	(74.88 - 77.25)	66.67	(64.63 - 68.66)	71.23	(69.33 - 73.06)	78.16	(76.67 - 79.58)	77.08	(75.78 - 78.34)
Colorado	72.75	(70.29 - 75.08)	63.62	(59.73 - 67.34)	66.63	(63.21 - 69.88)	74.88	(71.94 - 77.60)	73.68	(71.06 - 76.15)
Connecticut	75.00	(72.69 - 77.17)	67.84	(63.95 - 71.49)	69.80	(66.20 - 73.17)	76.69	(73.97 - 79.21)	75.74	(73.28 - 78.03)
Delaware	72.34	(69.89 - 74.66)	64.81	(61.19 - 68.27)	69.76	(66.36 - 72.95)	73.60	(70.66 - 76.35)	73.05	(70.43 - 75.52)
District of Columbia	75.39	(73.12 - 77.53)	58.12	(54.10 - 62.03)	72.60	(69.15 - 75.80)	77.20	(74.49 - 79.70)	76.39	(74.01 - 78.61)
Florida	74.51	(73.03 - 75.94)	71.65	(69.59 - 73.62)	70.70	(68.73 - 72.61)	75.37	(73.55 - 77.10)	74.76	(73.16 - 76.30)
Georgia	72.61	(70.22 - 74.87)	66.67	(63.11 - 70.05)	68.34	(65.24 - 71.30)	74.16	(71.18 - 76.92)	73.28	(70.69 - 75.73)
Hawaii	72.29	(69.76 - 74.69)	63.10	(59.08 - 66.94)	69.02	(65.32 - 72.50)	73.79	(70.80 - 76.58)	73.14	(70.44 - 75.68)
Idaho	69.10	(66.59 - 71.49)	63.86	(60.09 - 67.46)	64.93	(61.65 - 68.08)	70.56	(67.51 - 73.43)	69.73	(67.01 - 72.31)
Illinois	70.01	(68.51 - 71.46)	64.44	(62.01 - 66.81)	63.93	(61.58 - 66.21)	71.72	(69.91 - 73.47)	70.60	(68.98 - 72.17)
Indiana	68.83	(66.29 - 71.26)	64.06	(60.42 - 67.54)	64.51	(61.00 - 67.88)	70.21	(67.11 - 73.14)	69.35	(66.59 - 71.97)
Iowa	67.29	(64.71 - 69.78)	65.36	(61.40 - 69.12)	62.77	(59.08 - 66.33)	68.33	(65.26 - 71.24)	67.49	(64.72 - 70.14)
Kansas	67.72	(65.18 - 70.15)	62.36	(58.36 - 66.19)	62.26	(58.73 - 65.66)	69.42	(66.36 - 72.31)	68.31	(65.59 - 70.92)
Kentucky	62.49	(59.66 - 65.24)	60.99	(57.12 - 64.72)	57.05	(53.23 - 60.79)	63.58	(60.19 - 66.84)	62.65	(59.60 - 65.59)
Louisiana	69.46	(67.06 - 71.76)	63.36	(59.56 - 67.00)	65.08	(61.75 - 68.27)	71.02	(68.08 - 73.79)	70.11	(67.54 - 72.57)
Maine	68.19	(65.50 - 70.76)	64.39	(60.39 - 68.20)	64.27	(60.66 - 67.72)	69.12	(65.98 - 72.08)	68.52	(65.67 - 71.24)
Maryland	73.41	(70.90 - 75.79)	67.82	(63.92 - 71.49)	67.55	(63.96 - 70.94)	75.02	(72.04 - 77.78)	73.97	(71.30 - 76.48)
Massachusetts	72.98	(70.52 - 75.31)	66.45	(62.70 - 70.00)	68.34	(64.92 - 71.57)	74.51	(71.55 - 77.26)	73.59	(70.97 - 76.05)
Michigan	67.20	(65.70 - 68.67)	63.52	(61.24 - 65.75)	61.79	(59.46 - 64.08)	68.59	(66.76 - 70.37)	67.59	(65.96 - 69.17)
Minnesota	69.36	(66.86 - 71.75)	63.59	(59.84 - 67.18)	64.41	(60.74 - 67.92)	70.85	(67.83 - 73.70)	69.95	(67.25 - 72.53)
Mississippi	66.26	(63.71 - 68.71)	58.38	(54.53 - 62.13)	61.51	(57.88 - 65.03)	68.17	(65.08 - 71.11)	67.14	(64.36 - 69.80)
Missouri	64.03	(61.33 - 66.64)	59.81	(55.84 - 63.66)	58.86	(54.99 - 62.63)	65.41	(62.18 - 68.49)	64.46	(61.57 - 67.25)
Montana	70.11	(67.47 - 72.63)	64.91	(61.09 - 68.55)	62.54	(59.01 - 65.94)	71.93	(68.74 - 74.91)	70.60	(67.76 - 73.29)

(continued)

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	65.42	(62.61 - 68.13)	65.04	(61.12 - 68.75)	61.21	(57.43 - 64.85)	66.22	(62.85 - 69.43)	65.46	(62.45 - 68.35)
Nevada	70.07	(67.43 - 72.59)	61.85	(57.84 - 65.71)	65.86	(62.23 - 69.31)	71.73	(68.60 - 74.67)	70.93	(68.10 - 73.61)
New Hampshire	72.66	(70.30 - 74.90)	67.15	(63.54 - 70.58)	66.25	(62.85 - 69.48)	74.27	(71.42 - 76.93)	73.18	(70.65 - 75.57)
New Jersey	75.37	(73.14 - 77.47)	66.60	(63.18 - 69.86)	70.47	(67.35 - 73.41)	77.15	(74.48 - 79.62)	76.27	(73.87 - 78.51)
New Mexico	70.24	(67.67 - 72.69)	59.12	(55.04 - 63.08)	63.48	(59.86 - 66.96)	72.82	(69.70 - 75.73)	71.44	(68.66 - 74.06)
New York	75.07	(73.71 - 76.38)	67.15	(65.05 - 69.18)	70.41	(68.23 - 72.50)	76.75	(75.10 - 78.31)	75.81	(74.35 - 77.22)
North Carolina	69.68	(67.22 - 72.03)	65.18	(61.58 - 68.61)	64.13	(60.83 - 67.31)	71.15	(68.20 - 73.93)	70.15	(67.50 - 72.66)
North Dakota	64.31	(61.79 - 66.75)	62.12	(58.27 - 65.83)	61.18	(57.65 - 64.60)	65.25	(62.10 - 68.26)	64.50	(61.82 - 67.10)
Ohio	65.74	(64.10 - 67.34)	64.68	(62.32 - 66.97)	61.88	(59.57 - 64.15)	66.50	(64.49 - 68.45)	65.85	(64.07 - 67.58)
Oklahoma	66.23	(63.52 - 68.85)	62.35	(58.21 - 66.31)	63.49	(60.08 - 66.78)	67.22	(63.89 - 70.39)	66.66	(63.71 - 69.48)
Oregon	70.41	(67.86 - 72.83)	64.16	(60.36 - 67.79)	65.68	(62.25 - 68.95)	71.83	(68.79 - 74.68)	71.00	(68.28 - 73.57)
Pennsylvania	69.22	(67.66 - 70.73)	63.03	(60.65 - 65.35)	62.86	(60.55 - 65.11)	70.94	(69.05 - 72.76)	69.80	(68.14 - 71.42)
Rhode Island	74.02	(71.54 - 76.36)	66.58	(62.57 - 70.35)	70.85	(67.23 - 74.22)	75.43	(72.49 - 78.16)	74.70	(72.08 - 77.16)
South Carolina	65.46	(62.80 - 68.02)	64.45	(60.55 - 68.17)	62.53	(58.97 - 65.97)	66.06	(62.87 - 69.12)	65.55	(62.70 - 68.30)
South Dakota	66.24	(63.61 - 68.77)	66.46	(62.58 - 70.14)	62.89	(59.16 - 66.48)	66.80	(63.58 - 69.87)	66.21	(63.37 - 68.94)
Tennessee	67.05	(64.49 - 69.52)	63.30	(59.45 - 66.98)	63.20	(59.53 - 66.72)	68.13	(65.05 - 71.06)	67.43	(64.67 - 70.08)
Texas	71.02	(69.64 - 72.36)	65.28	(63.10 - 67.39)	68.27	(66.25 - 70.22)	72.36	(70.64 - 74.01)	71.71	(70.21 - 73.17)
Utah	73.70	(71.30 - 75.96)	71.18	(67.48 - 74.62)	70.58	(67.13 - 73.81)	74.85	(71.85 - 77.63)	74.06	(71.44 - 76.51)
Vermont	72.19	(69.68 - 74.57)	66.91	(63.17 - 70.44)	65.84	(62.16 - 69.34)	73.84	(70.86 - 76.62)	72.66	(69.98 - 75.18)
Virginia	71.19	(68.75 - 73.50)	67.12	(63.67 - 70.40)	65.18	(61.68 - 68.52)	72.67	(69.78 - 75.38)	71.59	(68.97 - 74.07)
Washington	71.57	(69.10 - 73.92)	65.38	(61.46 - 69.10)	63.62	(59.92 - 67.17)	73.58	(70.69 - 76.28)	72.19	(69.56 - 74.67)
West Virginia	63.79	(61.18 - 66.33)	62.11	(58.42 - 65.67)	59.30	(55.52 - 62.98)	64.65	(61.57 - 67.61)	63.94	(61.16 - 66.63)
Wisconsin	69.88	(67.34 - 72.31)	68.75	(65.13 - 72.16)	65.20	(61.54 - 68.70)	70.79	(67.72 - 73.68)	69.99	(67.23 - 72.62)
Wyoming	67.01	(64.42 - 69.49)	61.32	(57.49 - 65.02)	61.30	(57.60 - 64.88)	68.66	(65.54 - 71.62)	67.58	(64.79 - 70.25)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.50	(6.30 - 6.71)	2.76	(2.55 - 2.99)	12.64	(12.17 - 13.13)	5.91	(5.67 - 6.16)	6.89	(6.67 - 7.12)
Northeast	6.64	(6.23 - 7.08)	2.88	(2.51 - 3.29)	13.12	(12.26 - 14.03)	5.99	(5.50 - 6.52)	7.00	(6.55 - 7.48)
Midwest	6.59	(6.25 - 6.94)	2.70	(2.41 - 3.04)	13.56	(12.86 - 14.29)	5.88	(5.48 - 6.30)	7.00	(6.63 - 7.38)
South	6.20	(5.89 - 6.52)	2.65	(2.40 - 2.93)	11.63	(11.06 - 12.24)	5.71	(5.34 - 6.11)	6.57	(6.23 - 6.93)
West	6.80	(6.39 - 7.23)	2.91	(2.52 - 3.36)	13.03	(12.19 - 13.92)	6.18	(5.69 - 6.71)	7.21	(6.77 - 7.68)
Alabama	5.76	(4.85 - 6.83)	2.84	(2.04 - 3.94)	10.73	(8.91 - 12.86)	5.27	(4.24 - 6.54)	6.06	(5.08 - 7.22)
Alaska	6.72	(5.68 - 7.94)	2.12	(1.52 - 2.94)	12.66	(10.55 - 15.11)	6.22	(5.01 - 7.71)	7.25	(6.11 - 8.59)
Arizona	7.60	(6.40 - 9.00)	3.37	(2.41 - 4.69)	13.03	(10.86 - 15.57)	7.20	(5.80 - 8.90)	8.06	(6.77 - 9.58)
Arkansas	5.23	(4.36 - 6.27)	2.63	(1.91 - 3.62)	10.23	(8.34 - 12.48)	4.71	(3.73 - 5.93)	5.51	(4.57 - 6.64)
California	6.65	(6.02 - 7.34)	2.75	(2.17 - 3.48)	13.01	(11.69 - 14.47)	5.98	(5.23 - 6.83)	7.07	(6.38 - 7.82)
Colorado	7.50	(6.39 - 8.79)	3.35	(2.45 - 4.57)	14.13	(11.92 - 16.67)	6.88	(5.58 - 8.45)	7.93	(6.73 - 9.32)
Connecticut	6.76	(5.74 - 7.95)	2.71	(1.91 - 3.85)	14.15	(11.77 - 16.92)	6.06	(4.89 - 7.49)	7.18	(6.07 - 8.47)
Delaware	6.18	(5.20 - 7.33)	2.53	(1.80 - 3.54)	14.10	(11.85 - 16.69)	5.27	(4.17 - 6.64)	6.53	(5.48 - 7.77)
District of Columbia	9.78	(8.36 - 11.41)	2.51	(1.74 - 3.62)	14.90	(12.51 - 17.65)	9.19	(7.55 - 11.14)	10.20	(8.70 - 11.91)
Florida	6.01	(5.37 - 6.73)	2.79	(2.24 - 3.47)	10.80	(9.56 - 12.16)	5.64	(4.88 - 6.51)	6.31	(5.61 - 7.09)
Georgia	6.17	(5.22 - 7.29)	2.33	(1.70 - 3.18)	11.80	(9.99 - 13.89)	5.69	(4.58 - 7.06)	6.61	(5.58 - 7.82)
Hawaii	6.79	(5.64 - 8.16)	2.49	(1.70 - 3.62)	12.75	(10.46 - 15.46)	6.32	(5.00 - 7.96)	7.19	(5.96 - 8.67)
Idaho	6.67	(5.71 - 7.78)	3.45	(2.51 - 4.72)	12.46	(10.40 - 14.87)	6.13	(5.02 - 7.48)	7.07	(6.03 - 8.27)
Illinois	6.16	(5.49 - 6.91)	2.25	(1.75 - 2.90)	13.15	(11.67 - 14.80)	5.47	(4.68 - 6.38)	6.58	(5.85 - 7.39)
Indiana	6.69	(5.72 - 7.82)	3.04	(2.21 - 4.16)	13.27	(11.10 - 15.79)	6.00	(4.89 - 7.34)	7.10	(6.04 - 8.32)
Iowa	6.22	(5.25 - 7.35)	2.62	(1.83 - 3.75)	13.81	(11.52 - 16.46)	5.31	(4.24 - 6.63)	6.59	(5.55 - 7.81)
Kansas	7.41	(6.29 - 8.72)	2.87	(2.07 - 3.98)	13.78	(11.68 - 16.19)	6.86	(5.53 - 8.47)	7.92	(6.70 - 9.34)
Kentucky	5.54	(4.58 - 6.68)	2.42	(1.72 - 3.40)	11.82	(9.74 - 14.29)	4.86	(3.80 - 6.20)	5.86	(4.83 - 7.09)
Louisiana	6.03	(5.06 - 7.17)	2.62	(1.88 - 3.63)	10.13	(8.29 - 12.32)	5.73	(4.61 - 7.11)	6.40	(5.35 - 7.63)
Maine	5.71	(4.75 - 6.85)	2.74	(1.95 - 3.85)	13.39	(11.17 - 15.97)	4.94	(3.89 - 6.25)	5.97	(4.95 - 7.19)
Maryland	6.66	(5.57 - 7.94)	2.68	(1.90 - 3.77)	11.92	(9.84 - 14.37)	6.27	(5.03 - 7.80)	7.06	(5.89 - 8.44)
Massachusetts	6.66	(5.66 - 7.83)	3.02	(2.18 - 4.17)	14.37	(11.97 - 17.15)	5.71	(4.62 - 7.05)	7.00	(5.93 - 8.25)
Michigan	6.11	(5.47 - 6.81)	2.44	(1.92 - 3.11)	12.77	(11.33 - 14.37)	5.41	(4.67 - 6.26)	6.49	(5.80 - 7.26)
Minnesota	6.31	(5.31 - 7.50)	2.38	(1.67 - 3.37)	13.54	(11.34 - 16.09)	5.62	(4.47 - 7.03)	6.72	(5.64 - 8.00)
Mississippi	5.79	(4.83 - 6.93)	2.27	(1.62 - 3.17)	10.15	(8.32 - 12.32)	5.46	(4.35 - 6.84)	6.19	(5.14 - 7.43)
Missouri	6.37	(5.40 - 7.51)	2.68	(1.93 - 3.71)	13.02	(10.81 - 15.61)	5.70	(4.61 - 7.03)	6.75	(5.70 - 7.98)
Montana	7.65	(6.54 - 8.93)	3.50	(2.52 - 4.84)	15.72	(13.35 - 18.43)	6.77	(5.50 - 8.31)	8.04	(6.85 - 9.42)

(continued)

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.52	(6.42 - 8.80)	2.79	(1.98 - 3.92)	15.82	(13.39 - 18.59)	6.64	(5.38 - 8.17)	8.03	(6.83 - 9.42)
Nevada	6.78	(5.71 - 8.04)	3.10	(2.20 - 4.34)	12.52	(10.45 - 14.93)	6.33	(5.08 - 7.85)	7.17	(6.01 - 8.53)
New Hampshire	7.60	(6.46 - 8.93)	3.64	(2.67 - 4.94)	17.17	(14.52 - 20.19)	6.54	(5.28 - 8.09)	7.98	(6.76 - 9.41)
New Jersey	6.48	(5.49 - 7.64)	3.28	(2.38 - 4.51)	11.92	(10.03 - 14.11)	6.04	(4.91 - 7.42)	6.82	(5.75 - 8.06)
New Mexico	6.91	(5.83 - 8.16)	2.64	(1.87 - 3.71)	13.06	(10.87 - 15.62)	6.38	(5.13 - 7.91)	7.37	(6.20 - 8.73)
New York	6.61	(5.91 - 7.38)	2.74	(2.18 - 3.44)	11.92	(10.52 - 13.48)	6.12	(5.31 - 7.04)	6.97	(6.22 - 7.80)
North Carolina	6.13	(5.17 - 7.26)	2.53	(1.85 - 3.45)	12.20	(10.25 - 14.47)	5.56	(4.46 - 6.91)	6.51	(5.46 - 7.74)
North Dakota	7.76	(6.71 - 8.96)	3.54	(2.48 - 5.03)	14.69	(12.43 - 17.29)	6.69	(5.51 - 8.11)	8.15	(7.03 - 9.43)
Ohio	6.66	(5.93 - 7.47)	2.74	(2.19 - 3.42)	12.98	(11.50 - 14.62)	6.10	(5.26 - 7.08)	7.07	(6.28 - 7.96)
Oklahoma	6.37	(5.27 - 7.68)	2.12	(1.47 - 3.06)	11.24	(9.31 - 13.51)	6.05	(4.77 - 7.66)	6.84	(5.64 - 8.26)
Oregon	6.97	(5.88 - 8.24)	3.36	(2.47 - 4.54)	13.54	(11.32 - 16.11)	6.34	(5.12 - 7.83)	7.31	(6.14 - 8.68)
Pennsylvania	6.63	(5.90 - 7.45)	2.66	(2.09 - 3.37)	14.00	(12.46 - 15.69)	5.87	(5.02 - 6.85)	7.01	(6.22 - 7.89)
Rhode Island	7.70	(6.53 - 9.06)	2.86	(1.99 - 4.10)	16.39	(13.72 - 19.46)	6.59	(5.31 - 8.15)	8.15	(6.89 - 9.61)
South Carolina	5.90	(4.95 - 7.02)	2.56	(1.84 - 3.56)	10.58	(8.74 - 12.75)	5.50	(4.42 - 6.83)	6.24	(5.22 - 7.44)
South Dakota	7.65	(6.53 - 8.94)	3.01	(2.13 - 4.23)	15.46	(13.07 - 18.21)	6.85	(5.57 - 8.39)	8.13	(6.92 - 9.54)
Tennessee	5.38	(4.49 - 6.44)	2.49	(1.77 - 3.50)	11.50	(9.44 - 13.93)	4.72	(3.73 - 5.96)	5.68	(4.72 - 6.82)
Texas	6.50	(5.88 - 7.18)	2.82	(2.28 - 3.49)	11.60	(10.33 - 13.00)	6.08	(5.33 - 6.94)	6.95	(6.27 - 7.70)
Utah	5.44	(4.54 - 6.49)	2.47	(1.72 - 3.55)	11.33	(9.24 - 13.81)	4.61	(3.62 - 5.86)	5.86	(4.88 - 7.03)
Vermont	7.18	(6.08 - 8.44)	3.65	(2.64 - 5.02)	14.89	(12.41 - 17.76)	6.20	(4.99 - 7.69)	7.49	(6.33 - 8.84)
Virginia	7.07	(6.07 - 8.23)	2.77	(2.02 - 3.81)	15.12	(12.75 - 17.83)	6.22	(5.11 - 7.55)	7.50	(6.42 - 8.75)
Washington	6.56	(5.55 - 7.75)	2.92	(2.12 - 4.01)	12.73	(10.70 - 15.08)	5.99	(4.83 - 7.40)	6.93	(5.83 - 8.21)
West Virginia	6.34	(5.32 - 7.52)	3.45	(2.53 - 4.68)	11.97	(9.88 - 14.42)	5.78	(4.64 - 7.18)	6.59	(5.51 - 7.87)
Wisconsin	7.79	(6.62 - 9.14)	3.86	(2.83 - 5.24)	16.51	(13.98 - 19.39)	6.81	(5.49 - 8.42)	8.19	(6.94 - 9.65)
Wyoming	7.54	(6.40 - 8.87)	3.51	(2.52 - 4.86)	14.34	(12.01 - 17.02)	6.85	(5.54 - 8.44)	7.95	(6.72 - 9.38)

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 17 *Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014*
NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.04	(2.91 - 3.19)	1.01	(0.88 - 1.15)	5.61	(5.31 - 5.93)	2.86	(2.69 - 3.03)	3.26	(3.11 - 3.42)
Northeast	3.01	(2.76 - 3.28)	1.02	(0.84 - 1.22)	5.43	(4.88 - 6.03)	2.83	(2.54 - 3.16)	3.20	(2.93 - 3.50)
Midwest	3.06	(2.85 - 3.28)	1.03	(0.87 - 1.21)	5.83	(5.39 - 6.32)	2.84	(2.60 - 3.11)	3.28	(3.05 - 3.52)
South	2.92	(2.72 - 3.13)	0.96	(0.81 - 1.14)	5.16	(4.76 - 5.59)	2.78	(2.55 - 3.04)	3.13	(2.91 - 3.36)
West	3.25	(2.99 - 3.54)	1.05	(0.86 - 1.30)	6.24	(5.64 - 6.89)	3.00	(2.69 - 3.35)	3.49	(3.20 - 3.80)
Alabama	2.99	(2.35 - 3.80)	0.98	(0.66 - 1.43)	4.74	(3.56 - 6.27)	2.94	(2.21 - 3.91)	3.20	(2.51 - 4.08)
Alaska	3.21	(2.53 - 4.05)	0.77	(0.51 - 1.16)	6.19	(4.61 - 8.25)	2.98	(2.22 - 3.97)	3.49	(2.75 - 4.42)
Arizona	3.44	(2.70 - 4.37)	1.11	(0.76 - 1.62)	5.68	(4.35 - 7.39)	3.35	(2.49 - 4.49)	3.70	(2.89 - 4.72)
Arkansas	2.73	(2.15 - 3.48)	0.96	(0.65 - 1.42)	5.03	(3.82 - 6.61)	2.57	(1.91 - 3.44)	2.92	(2.28 - 3.74)
California	3.32	(2.91 - 3.79)	1.03	(0.74 - 1.41)	6.69	(5.75 - 7.78)	2.99	(2.51 - 3.57)	3.57	(3.11 - 4.09)
Colorado	3.22	(2.57 - 4.03)	1.15	(0.78 - 1.69)	5.64	(4.35 - 7.28)	3.06	(2.32 - 4.04)	3.44	(2.73 - 4.31)
Connecticut	2.92	(2.32 - 3.67)	0.94	(0.63 - 1.41)	5.94	(4.43 - 7.92)	2.67	(1.99 - 3.57)	3.12	(2.47 - 3.95)
Delaware	2.79	(2.19 - 3.54)	0.85	(0.57 - 1.28)	5.19	(3.90 - 6.87)	2.61	(1.93 - 3.51)	2.97	(2.33 - 3.79)
District of Columbia	4.35	(3.43 - 5.50)	0.87	(0.52 - 1.45)	6.39	(4.57 - 8.87)	4.15	(3.12 - 5.50)	4.55	(3.58 - 5.76)
Florida	2.77	(2.33 - 3.28)	0.93	(0.67 - 1.28)	4.57	(3.78 - 5.50)	2.69	(2.19 - 3.32)	2.94	(2.46 - 3.49)
Georgia	3.09	(2.48 - 3.84)	0.95	(0.65 - 1.39)	5.88	(4.62 - 7.45)	2.88	(2.19 - 3.79)	3.33	(2.67 - 4.16)
Hawaii	3.47	(2.70 - 4.44)	0.84	(0.52 - 1.36)	6.69	(5.07 - 8.79)	3.25	(2.40 - 4.38)	3.71	(2.89 - 4.77)
Idaho	3.15	(2.51 - 3.95)	1.15	(0.78 - 1.70)	5.69	(4.35 - 7.41)	3.00	(2.27 - 3.94)	3.39	(2.69 - 4.28)
Illinois	2.96	(2.54 - 3.45)	0.94	(0.68 - 1.30)	6.02	(5.05 - 7.16)	2.70	(2.22 - 3.28)	3.18	(2.72 - 3.71)
Indiana	3.26	(2.61 - 4.06)	1.20	(0.82 - 1.75)	6.25	(4.83 - 8.07)	2.99	(2.27 - 3.93)	3.48	(2.78 - 4.36)
Iowa	2.86	(2.26 - 3.62)	1.08	(0.72 - 1.60)	5.49	(4.16 - 7.20)	2.61	(1.95 - 3.50)	3.05	(2.39 - 3.87)
Kansas	3.34	(2.66 - 4.17)	1.08	(0.73 - 1.59)	5.65	(4.37 - 7.26)	3.21	(2.43 - 4.24)	3.59	(2.85 - 4.50)
Kentucky	2.56	(1.96 - 3.33)	0.95	(0.63 - 1.43)	4.64	(3.48 - 6.17)	2.40	(1.74 - 3.32)	2.72	(2.08 - 3.56)
Louisiana	3.17	(2.51 - 3.99)	0.84	(0.56 - 1.25)	5.55	(4.25 - 7.23)	3.03	(2.29 - 4.01)	3.42	(2.70 - 4.32)
Maine	2.67	(2.07 - 3.44)	1.03	(0.67 - 1.57)	4.69	(3.53 - 6.21)	2.55	(1.88 - 3.46)	2.81	(2.17 - 3.65)
Maryland	3.05	(2.40 - 3.86)	0.85	(0.57 - 1.25)	5.16	(3.86 - 6.88)	2.97	(2.23 - 3.93)	3.27	(2.57 - 4.16)
Massachusetts	2.80	(2.18 - 3.58)	0.96	(0.64 - 1.44)	5.29	(3.98 - 7.00)	2.56	(1.88 - 3.48)	2.97	(2.30 - 3.81)
Michigan	3.03	(2.60 - 3.53)	0.96	(0.71 - 1.30)	6.02	(5.02 - 7.19)	2.77	(2.27 - 3.38)	3.25	(2.78 - 3.80)
Minnesota	2.68	(2.10 - 3.42)	0.90	(0.60 - 1.37)	5.11	(3.87 - 6.72)	2.50	(1.85 - 3.37)	2.86	(2.23 - 3.67)
Mississippi	3.06	(2.43 - 3.84)	0.90	(0.60 - 1.33)	5.37	(4.08 - 7.03)	2.92	(2.19 - 3.87)	3.30	(2.61 - 4.16)
Missouri	2.81	(2.21 - 3.56)	0.98	(0.65 - 1.47)	5.21	(3.97 - 6.81)	2.63	(1.95 - 3.53)	3.00	(2.35 - 3.82)
Montana	3.48	(2.77 - 4.35)	1.17	(0.79 - 1.73)	6.76	(5.27 - 8.63)	3.19	(2.40 - 4.23)	3.69	(2.93 - 4.64)

(continued)

Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.45	(2.76 - 4.29)	1.03	(0.70 - 1.51)	6.92	(5.37 - 8.87)	3.14	(2.37 - 4.14)	3.71	(2.96 - 4.63)
Nevada	3.25	(2.58 - 4.10)	1.06	(0.72 - 1.57)	6.08	(4.60 - 7.99)	3.07	(2.32 - 4.05)	3.48	(2.75 - 4.40)
New Hampshire	3.51	(2.81 - 4.38)	1.17	(0.80 - 1.70)	7.01	(5.50 - 8.90)	3.22	(2.43 - 4.26)	3.73	(2.97 - 4.67)
New Jersey	2.80	(2.19 - 3.57)	1.00	(0.68 - 1.45)	4.79	(3.64 - 6.28)	2.71	(2.02 - 3.63)	2.99	(2.33 - 3.82)
New Mexico	3.41	(2.67 - 4.36)	1.08	(0.72 - 1.61)	5.88	(4.48 - 7.68)	3.28	(2.42 - 4.43)	3.67	(2.85 - 4.71)
New York	3.28	(2.82 - 3.81)	1.06	(0.79 - 1.43)	5.58	(4.62 - 6.73)	3.12	(2.59 - 3.77)	3.49	(2.99 - 4.06)
North Carolina	2.90	(2.29 - 3.66)	0.89	(0.60 - 1.33)	4.88	(3.76 - 6.30)	2.81	(2.11 - 3.73)	3.11	(2.44 - 3.94)
North Dakota	3.56	(2.89 - 4.38)	1.35	(0.90 - 2.02)	6.86	(5.34 - 8.77)	3.08	(2.34 - 4.03)	3.77	(3.05 - 4.65)
Ohio	3.11	(2.66 - 3.63)	0.98	(0.73 - 1.33)	5.04	(4.15 - 6.09)	3.06	(2.52 - 3.70)	3.34	(2.85 - 3.91)
Oklahoma	2.85	(2.22 - 3.66)	0.83	(0.55 - 1.26)	4.58	(3.44 - 6.07)	2.81	(2.06 - 3.82)	3.08	(2.38 - 3.96)
Oregon	3.21	(2.55 - 4.03)	1.14	(0.78 - 1.65)	6.01	(4.67 - 7.72)	2.99	(2.26 - 3.97)	3.40	(2.69 - 4.30)
Pennsylvania	2.79	(2.37 - 3.29)	0.98	(0.72 - 1.33)	5.25	(4.34 - 6.33)	2.60	(2.11 - 3.19)	2.97	(2.51 - 3.51)
Rhode Island	3.64	(2.90 - 4.56)	1.09	(0.72 - 1.63)	6.89	(5.23 - 9.04)	3.30	(2.49 - 4.37)	3.87	(3.07 - 4.87)
South Carolina	2.95	(2.31 - 3.75)	0.84	(0.56 - 1.26)	5.33	(4.03 - 7.01)	2.79	(2.08 - 3.74)	3.16	(2.47 - 4.03)
South Dakota	3.42	(2.75 - 4.26)	1.13	(0.75 - 1.69)	6.91	(5.38 - 8.84)	3.10	(2.35 - 4.08)	3.67	(2.93 - 4.58)
Tennessee	2.51	(1.94 - 3.23)	0.92	(0.59 - 1.41)	4.76	(3.54 - 6.37)	2.33	(1.70 - 3.17)	2.67	(2.06 - 3.46)
Texas	2.92	(2.53 - 3.37)	1.08	(0.81 - 1.45)	5.11	(4.28 - 6.09)	2.78	(2.31 - 3.33)	3.14	(2.71 - 3.65)
Utah	2.70	(2.09 - 3.48)	1.01	(0.67 - 1.53)	4.95	(3.73 - 6.55)	2.48	(1.79 - 3.42)	2.94	(2.26 - 3.81)
Vermont	3.39	(2.70 - 4.26)	1.23	(0.85 - 1.78)	6.15	(4.73 - 7.96)	3.14	(2.37 - 4.16)	3.59	(2.84 - 4.52)
Virginia	3.28	(2.67 - 4.02)	0.94	(0.64 - 1.38)	6.66	(5.19 - 8.51)	2.98	(2.31 - 3.85)	3.51	(2.85 - 4.32)
Washington	2.84	(2.25 - 3.57)	1.07	(0.73 - 1.57)	5.34	(4.07 - 6.98)	2.64	(1.99 - 3.48)	3.01	(2.38 - 3.81)
West Virginia	3.06	(2.42 - 3.86)	1.22	(0.83 - 1.78)	5.27	(3.97 - 6.97)	2.91	(2.19 - 3.86)	3.22	(2.53 - 4.09)
Wisconsin	3.37	(2.69 - 4.22)	1.30	(0.87 - 1.94)	7.12	(5.51 - 9.16)	3.00	(2.26 - 3.97)	3.58	(2.85 - 4.50)
Wyoming	3.60	(2.88 - 4.50)	1.31	(0.90 - 1.92)	7.02	(5.28 - 9.28)	3.29	(2.50 - 4.32)	3.84	(3.06 - 4.80)

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 18 *Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.64	(2.52 - 2.76)	3.50	(3.27 - 3.75)	7.00	(6.65 - 7.36)	1.79	(1.66 - 1.94)	2.55	(2.42 - 2.68)
Northeast	2.80	(2.56 - 3.05)	3.26	(2.88 - 3.68)	7.58	(6.95 - 8.26)	1.95	(1.70 - 2.25)	2.75	(2.50 - 3.03)
Midwest	2.55	(2.36 - 2.74)	3.23	(2.92 - 3.58)	6.91	(6.42 - 7.44)	1.72	(1.52 - 1.94)	2.47	(2.28 - 2.68)
South	2.53	(2.37 - 2.70)	3.43	(3.12 - 3.77)	6.55	(6.12 - 7.01)	1.74	(1.56 - 1.94)	2.44	(2.26 - 2.62)
West	2.78	(2.55 - 3.03)	4.04	(3.56 - 4.58)	7.32	(6.67 - 8.03)	1.82	(1.58 - 2.10)	2.65	(2.40 - 2.92)
Alabama	2.64	(2.08 - 3.35)	2.86	(2.09 - 3.91)	6.07	(4.73 - 7.76)	2.03	(1.44 - 2.86)	2.62	(2.02 - 3.39)
Alaska	3.21	(2.55 - 4.02)	3.39	(2.46 - 4.66)	8.73	(6.92 - 10.96)	2.13	(1.49 - 3.03)	3.18	(2.49 - 4.07)
Arizona	3.21	(2.55 - 4.04)	4.50	(3.37 - 6.00)	7.49	(5.86 - 9.52)	2.30	(1.64 - 3.23)	3.07	(2.38 - 3.97)
Arkansas	2.39	(1.89 - 3.01)	3.52	(2.64 - 4.68)	5.91	(4.56 - 7.63)	1.65	(1.16 - 2.34)	2.26	(1.74 - 2.94)
California	2.74	(2.40 - 3.12)	4.06	(3.38 - 4.86)	7.52	(6.53 - 8.65)	1.70	(1.36 - 2.13)	2.60	(2.24 - 3.01)
Colorado	2.91	(2.33 - 3.63)	4.42	(3.32 - 5.85)	7.83	(6.17 - 9.90)	1.90	(1.35 - 2.66)	2.76	(2.15 - 3.53)
Connecticut	2.88	(2.30 - 3.61)	3.29	(2.42 - 4.45)	9.13	(7.16 - 11.57)	1.83	(1.28 - 2.60)	2.84	(2.22 - 3.62)
Delaware	3.44	(2.72 - 4.33)	3.38	(2.39 - 4.75)	9.47	(7.60 - 11.74)	2.45	(1.73 - 3.45)	3.44	(2.69 - 4.40)
District of Columbia	3.53	(2.80 - 4.45)	4.18	(3.04 - 5.72)	7.75	(6.05 - 9.87)	2.58	(1.85 - 3.60)	3.50	(2.74 - 4.46)
Florida	2.45	(2.11 - 2.85)	4.19	(3.48 - 5.03)	6.88	(5.93 - 7.97)	1.61	(1.25 - 2.07)	2.29	(1.93 - 2.72)
Georgia	2.91	(2.33 - 3.62)	3.29	(2.50 - 4.31)	7.19	(5.76 - 8.94)	2.10	(1.51 - 2.91)	2.86	(2.25 - 3.64)
Hawaii	2.32	(1.78 - 3.03)	3.03	(2.18 - 4.20)	6.59	(4.98 - 8.67)	1.58	(1.05 - 2.36)	2.26	(1.68 - 3.02)
Idaho	2.38	(1.91 - 2.96)	3.70	(2.80 - 4.87)	5.74	(4.46 - 7.35)	1.61	(1.14 - 2.26)	2.22	(1.72 - 2.85)
Illinois	2.49	(2.14 - 2.90)	3.41	(2.77 - 4.18)	6.99	(5.96 - 8.19)	1.62	(1.26 - 2.07)	2.39	(2.02 - 2.83)
Indiana	2.84	(2.28 - 3.53)	3.01	(2.23 - 4.04)	8.25	(6.54 - 10.37)	1.86	(1.32 - 2.61)	2.82	(2.23 - 3.58)
Iowa	2.17	(1.71 - 2.76)	2.94	(2.14 - 4.04)	6.24	(4.85 - 8.00)	1.36	(0.93 - 1.98)	2.09	(1.61 - 2.73)
Kansas	2.35	(1.83 - 3.02)	3.44	(2.58 - 4.59)	5.88	(4.54 - 7.58)	1.57	(1.06 - 2.31)	2.23	(1.68 - 2.95)
Kentucky	2.65	(2.10 - 3.34)	2.87	(2.16 - 3.80)	6.63	(5.21 - 8.41)	1.96	(1.40 - 2.73)	2.62	(2.04 - 3.37)
Louisiana	2.95	(2.32 - 3.74)	3.61	(2.67 - 4.85)	6.85	(5.33 - 8.76)	2.17	(1.53 - 3.05)	2.88	(2.21 - 3.73)
Maine	2.62	(2.09 - 3.30)	3.16	(2.32 - 4.28)	8.04	(6.41 - 10.04)	1.82	(1.29 - 2.55)	2.58	(2.01 - 3.30)
Maryland	2.81	(2.23 - 3.53)	3.79	(2.85 - 5.03)	8.22	(6.45 - 10.41)	1.82	(1.27 - 2.60)	2.71	(2.10 - 3.50)
Massachusetts	3.02	(2.41 - 3.78)	3.60	(2.69 - 4.80)	8.34	(6.62 - 10.46)	2.02	(1.43 - 2.84)	2.96	(2.32 - 3.78)
Michigan	2.46	(2.08 - 2.90)	3.27	(2.63 - 4.05)	6.00	(5.05 - 7.11)	1.74	(1.34 - 2.26)	2.37	(1.97 - 2.85)
Minnesota	2.37	(1.86 - 3.01)	2.93	(2.15 - 3.99)	6.60	(5.17 - 8.39)	1.61	(1.11 - 2.32)	2.31	(1.77 - 3.00)
Mississippi	2.68	(2.09 - 3.43)	3.13	(2.31 - 4.22)	6.38	(4.95 - 8.19)	1.94	(1.34 - 2.80)	2.63	(2.01 - 3.44)
Missouri	2.57	(2.04 - 3.24)	3.05	(2.28 - 4.09)	7.63	(5.96 - 9.73)	1.66	(1.17 - 2.36)	2.53	(1.96 - 3.24)
Montana	2.14	(1.67 - 2.74)	3.16	(2.33 - 4.28)	6.34	(4.94 - 8.09)	1.34	(0.90 - 1.97)	2.04	(1.56 - 2.68)

(continued)

Table 18 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.45	(1.94 - 3.07)	3.63	(2.74 - 4.80)	6.61	(5.16 - 8.43)	1.56	(1.08 - 2.24)	2.32	(1.79 - 2.99)
Nevada	2.65	(2.10 - 3.34)	3.94	(2.97 - 5.20)	6.99	(5.45 - 8.92)	1.81	(1.27 - 2.58)	2.52	(1.94 - 3.26)
New Hampshire	2.78	(2.21 - 3.49)	4.01	(3.00 - 5.33)	8.22	(6.47 - 10.41)	1.79	(1.27 - 2.54)	2.66	(2.07 - 3.41)
New Jersey	2.37	(1.90 - 2.95)	3.11	(2.38 - 4.05)	7.15	(5.69 - 8.95)	1.56	(1.11 - 2.19)	2.29	(1.79 - 2.93)
New Mexico	3.01	(2.36 - 3.83)	3.99	(2.94 - 5.39)	6.22	(4.80 - 8.03)	2.33	(1.65 - 3.28)	2.91	(2.22 - 3.80)
New York	2.90	(2.50 - 3.37)	3.28	(2.64 - 4.07)	7.08	(6.03 - 8.31)	2.14	(1.70 - 2.68)	2.86	(2.43 - 3.37)
North Carolina	2.81	(2.28 - 3.45)	3.61	(2.74 - 4.74)	7.13	(5.69 - 8.90)	1.99	(1.47 - 2.69)	2.73	(2.17 - 3.42)
North Dakota	2.30	(1.80 - 2.95)	2.84	(2.04 - 3.95)	5.90	(4.52 - 7.66)	1.44	(0.99 - 2.10)	2.25	(1.73 - 2.94)
Ohio	2.76	(2.37 - 3.20)	3.05	(2.46 - 3.78)	7.24	(6.17 - 8.47)	1.98	(1.57 - 2.50)	2.72	(2.31 - 3.21)
Oklahoma	2.35	(1.83 - 3.01)	2.96	(2.14 - 4.08)	6.32	(4.79 - 8.31)	1.56	(1.05 - 2.30)	2.28	(1.73 - 3.00)
Oregon	2.95	(2.35 - 3.69)	4.44	(3.37 - 5.83)	7.75	(6.17 - 9.68)	2.04	(1.45 - 2.85)	2.81	(2.19 - 3.60)
Pennsylvania	2.75	(2.37 - 3.19)	2.99	(2.42 - 3.70)	7.58	(6.51 - 8.79)	1.93	(1.53 - 2.45)	2.72	(2.32 - 3.20)
Rhode Island	3.38	(2.70 - 4.21)	4.04	(3.00 - 5.42)	8.11	(6.34 - 10.32)	2.41	(1.74 - 3.33)	3.31	(2.61 - 4.21)
South Carolina	2.56	(2.04 - 3.22)	3.23	(2.44 - 4.28)	6.73	(5.28 - 8.54)	1.78	(1.26 - 2.50)	2.49	(1.94 - 3.20)
South Dakota	2.20	(1.71 - 2.82)	2.89	(2.12 - 3.93)	6.21	(4.74 - 8.10)	1.40	(0.96 - 2.05)	2.12	(1.61 - 2.79)
Tennessee	2.30	(1.81 - 2.90)	3.27	(2.48 - 4.31)	5.90	(4.53 - 7.64)	1.58	(1.11 - 2.26)	2.20	(1.69 - 2.85)
Texas	2.16	(1.85 - 2.53)	3.34	(2.70 - 4.14)	5.42	(4.56 - 6.42)	1.39	(1.06 - 1.81)	2.02	(1.69 - 2.42)
Utah	2.68	(2.15 - 3.34)	3.56	(2.67 - 4.72)	6.13	(4.71 - 7.93)	1.74	(1.23 - 2.46)	2.56	(1.99 - 3.29)
Vermont	3.10	(2.48 - 3.88)	3.50	(2.56 - 4.78)	8.87	(7.04 - 11.12)	2.06	(1.46 - 2.90)	3.07	(2.41 - 3.90)
Virginia	2.50	(2.02 - 3.09)	2.89	(2.19 - 3.81)	7.25	(5.77 - 9.08)	1.65	(1.21 - 2.26)	2.46	(1.95 - 3.10)
Washington	2.72	(2.18 - 3.38)	3.72	(2.80 - 4.91)	7.03	(5.49 - 8.95)	1.90	(1.39 - 2.61)	2.62	(2.05 - 3.33)
West Virginia	2.94	(2.32 - 3.72)	3.16	(2.33 - 4.26)	7.50	(5.82 - 9.60)	2.23	(1.60 - 3.10)	2.92	(2.26 - 3.77)
Wisconsin	2.61	(2.07 - 3.30)	3.86	(2.92 - 5.09)	6.93	(5.35 - 8.92)	1.75	(1.24 - 2.47)	2.49	(1.92 - 3.22)
Wyoming	2.21	(1.74 - 2.81)	3.83	(2.87 - 5.09)	5.76	(4.38 - 7.54)	1.41	(0.97 - 2.05)	2.05	(1.55 - 2.70)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 19 *Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014*
NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.88	(1.78 - 1.99)	1.88	(1.71 - 2.06)	4.98	(4.68 - 5.29)	1.35	(1.23 - 1.48)	1.88	(1.77 - 2.00)
Northeast	2.09	(1.89 - 2.31)	1.76	(1.50 - 2.05)	5.56	(4.99 - 6.18)	1.55	(1.34 - 1.81)	2.12	(1.90 - 2.36)
Midwest	1.84	(1.70 - 1.99)	1.83	(1.62 - 2.06)	4.98	(4.53 - 5.46)	1.31	(1.16 - 1.48)	1.84	(1.69 - 2.01)
South	1.77	(1.63 - 1.93)	1.88	(1.67 - 2.12)	4.53	(4.16 - 4.93)	1.29	(1.13 - 1.48)	1.76	(1.60 - 1.93)
West	1.92	(1.74 - 2.12)	2.01	(1.72 - 2.34)	5.24	(4.65 - 5.89)	1.32	(1.13 - 1.55)	1.91	(1.72 - 2.13)
Alabama	1.92	(1.50 - 2.47)	1.67	(1.17 - 2.39)	4.54	(3.29 - 6.24)	1.51	(1.07 - 2.12)	1.95	(1.49 - 2.55)
Alaska	2.19	(1.71 - 2.81)	1.88	(1.33 - 2.65)	6.53	(4.85 - 8.73)	1.42	(0.98 - 2.03)	2.23	(1.71 - 2.91)
Arizona	1.88	(1.47 - 2.41)	2.08	(1.50 - 2.89)	4.67	(3.37 - 6.43)	1.37	(0.97 - 1.94)	1.86	(1.42 - 2.44)
Arkansas	1.68	(1.30 - 2.17)	1.94	(1.38 - 2.72)	4.28	(3.05 - 5.97)	1.20	(0.84 - 1.72)	1.65	(1.24 - 2.18)
California	1.96	(1.69 - 2.28)	2.03	(1.59 - 2.57)	5.57	(4.64 - 6.67)	1.29	(1.02 - 1.65)	1.96	(1.66 - 2.30)
Colorado	1.93	(1.53 - 2.43)	2.19	(1.57 - 3.04)	5.46	(4.04 - 7.36)	1.30	(0.92 - 1.82)	1.90	(1.47 - 2.45)
Connecticut	2.22	(1.73 - 2.84)	1.78	(1.25 - 2.52)	7.36	(5.37 - 10.00)	1.45	(1.02 - 2.05)	2.26	(1.74 - 2.94)
Delaware	2.70	(2.12 - 3.43)	1.97	(1.38 - 2.81)	7.97	(6.10 - 10.35)	1.91	(1.34 - 2.71)	2.77	(2.15 - 3.57)
District of Columbia	2.86	(2.22 - 3.67)	2.05	(1.42 - 2.95)	5.37	(3.90 - 7.36)	2.37	(1.71 - 3.28)	2.90	(2.23 - 3.76)
Florida	1.74	(1.45 - 2.08)	2.30	(1.81 - 2.91)	5.21	(4.36 - 6.23)	1.17	(0.87 - 1.56)	1.69	(1.38 - 2.06)
Georgia	2.01	(1.57 - 2.57)	1.89	(1.39 - 2.56)	4.75	(3.55 - 6.31)	1.54	(1.09 - 2.17)	2.03	(1.55 - 2.64)
Hawaii	1.72	(1.30 - 2.28)	1.60	(1.08 - 2.36)	4.63	(3.31 - 6.44)	1.28	(0.86 - 1.90)	1.73	(1.28 - 2.34)
Idaho	1.55	(1.19 - 2.01)	1.76	(1.25 - 2.48)	3.93	(2.82 - 5.46)	1.11	(0.77 - 1.60)	1.52	(1.14 - 2.03)
Illinois	1.77	(1.50 - 2.09)	1.73	(1.31 - 2.27)	4.94	(4.01 - 6.06)	1.24	(0.97 - 1.59)	1.78	(1.48 - 2.13)
Indiana	2.00	(1.59 - 2.51)	1.92	(1.40 - 2.63)	5.82	(4.32 - 7.79)	1.33	(0.95 - 1.85)	2.01	(1.56 - 2.58)
Iowa	1.55	(1.20 - 2.00)	1.70	(1.20 - 2.41)	4.20	(2.98 - 5.88)	1.07	(0.74 - 1.53)	1.54	(1.16 - 2.03)
Kansas	1.58	(1.23 - 2.03)	1.64	(1.15 - 2.33)	3.90	(2.78 - 5.45)	1.15	(0.81 - 1.65)	1.58	(1.20 - 2.07)
Kentucky	1.97	(1.52 - 2.56)	1.67	(1.19 - 2.35)	4.75	(3.48 - 6.46)	1.55	(1.08 - 2.22)	2.00	(1.51 - 2.65)
Louisiana	1.89	(1.47 - 2.42)	1.83	(1.32 - 2.53)	4.34	(3.15 - 5.95)	1.46	(1.04 - 2.04)	1.89	(1.45 - 2.47)
Maine	1.87	(1.46 - 2.38)	1.86	(1.32 - 2.61)	5.96	(4.43 - 7.98)	1.30	(0.91 - 1.84)	1.87	(1.44 - 2.43)
Maryland	2.06	(1.63 - 2.61)	2.12	(1.51 - 2.98)	5.64	(4.18 - 7.58)	1.48	(1.05 - 2.07)	2.06	(1.59 - 2.66)
Massachusetts	2.13	(1.66 - 2.72)	1.90	(1.36 - 2.64)	5.87	(4.38 - 7.84)	1.50	(1.06 - 2.12)	2.15	(1.65 - 2.79)
Michigan	1.72	(1.43 - 2.07)	1.79	(1.38 - 2.32)	4.08	(3.28 - 5.06)	1.31	(0.99 - 1.71)	1.71	(1.40 - 2.10)
Minnesota	1.68	(1.30 - 2.17)	1.54	(1.09 - 2.18)	4.26	(3.09 - 5.85)	1.28	(0.90 - 1.82)	1.70	(1.29 - 2.23)
Mississippi	1.87	(1.45 - 2.42)	1.89	(1.34 - 2.65)	4.40	(3.16 - 6.10)	1.41	(0.98 - 2.01)	1.87	(1.41 - 2.47)
Missouri	2.01	(1.60 - 2.52)	1.97	(1.43 - 2.71)	6.10	(4.59 - 8.08)	1.32	(0.95 - 1.84)	2.01	(1.57 - 2.56)
Montana	1.61	(1.23 - 2.10)	1.81	(1.29 - 2.53)	4.47	(3.26 - 6.11)	1.12	(0.75 - 1.66)	1.59	(1.19 - 2.13)

(continued)

Table 19 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.73	(1.35 - 2.21)	1.93	(1.38 - 2.70)	5.05	(3.66 - 6.93)	1.11	(0.77 - 1.61)	1.71	(1.30 - 2.24)
Nevada	1.86	(1.46 - 2.37)	2.13	(1.50 - 3.00)	5.07	(3.67 - 6.96)	1.32	(0.94 - 1.86)	1.83	(1.40 - 2.39)
New Hampshire	1.94	(1.54 - 2.45)	2.01	(1.45 - 2.77)	5.77	(4.31 - 7.68)	1.34	(0.95 - 1.88)	1.93	(1.50 - 2.49)
New Jersey	1.75	(1.37 - 2.24)	1.55	(1.09 - 2.20)	4.91	(3.73 - 6.45)	1.30	(0.92 - 1.83)	1.77	(1.37 - 2.30)
New Mexico	1.89	(1.46 - 2.46)	1.78	(1.22 - 2.60)	4.14	(2.94 - 5.80)	1.52	(1.06 - 2.16)	1.91	(1.43 - 2.53)
New York	2.25	(1.89 - 2.68)	1.70	(1.31 - 2.19)	5.30	(4.35 - 6.44)	1.79	(1.40 - 2.28)	2.30	(1.92 - 2.77)
North Carolina	1.75	(1.37 - 2.23)	1.80	(1.30 - 2.50)	4.33	(3.17 - 5.88)	1.32	(0.95 - 1.83)	1.75	(1.34 - 2.27)
North Dakota	1.64	(1.26 - 2.12)	1.69	(1.19 - 2.39)	3.96	(2.83 - 5.51)	1.11	(0.77 - 1.61)	1.63	(1.23 - 2.16)
Ohio	2.09	(1.78 - 2.47)	1.84	(1.44 - 2.36)	5.52	(4.53 - 6.70)	1.56	(1.23 - 1.99)	2.12	(1.78 - 2.53)
Oklahoma	1.56	(1.18 - 2.05)	1.59	(1.11 - 2.28)	4.03	(2.85 - 5.67)	1.11	(0.76 - 1.63)	1.56	(1.15 - 2.09)
Oregon	2.06	(1.63 - 2.60)	2.16	(1.56 - 2.98)	5.71	(4.25 - 7.63)	1.48	(1.07 - 2.04)	2.05	(1.60 - 2.63)
Pennsylvania	2.03	(1.73 - 2.38)	1.84	(1.43 - 2.38)	5.54	(4.59 - 6.69)	1.48	(1.16 - 1.87)	2.05	(1.73 - 2.42)
Rhode Island	2.22	(1.73 - 2.84)	1.99	(1.41 - 2.79)	5.57	(4.05 - 7.62)	1.61	(1.15 - 2.25)	2.24	(1.72 - 2.91)
South Carolina	1.88	(1.48 - 2.39)	2.01	(1.45 - 2.78)	4.93	(3.64 - 6.65)	1.35	(0.96 - 1.90)	1.87	(1.44 - 2.43)
South Dakota	1.50	(1.16 - 1.94)	1.80	(1.29 - 2.51)	4.04	(2.86 - 5.67)	1.01	(0.70 - 1.46)	1.47	(1.10 - 1.95)
Tennessee	1.72	(1.33 - 2.23)	1.85	(1.33 - 2.57)	4.18	(2.97 - 5.85)	1.30	(0.91 - 1.85)	1.70	(1.28 - 2.26)
Texas	1.50	(1.27 - 1.79)	1.74	(1.34 - 2.25)	3.70	(2.99 - 4.58)	1.06	(0.81 - 1.39)	1.48	(1.22 - 1.79)
Utah	1.82	(1.39 - 2.37)	1.69	(1.19 - 2.41)	4.04	(2.83 - 5.74)	1.33	(0.92 - 1.92)	1.83	(1.37 - 2.45)
Vermont	2.39	(1.90 - 3.00)	2.30	(1.61 - 3.26)	7.57	(5.80 - 9.83)	1.50	(1.06 - 2.12)	2.40	(1.88 - 3.05)
Virginia	1.75	(1.37 - 2.24)	1.70	(1.23 - 2.34)	4.65	(3.45 - 6.23)	1.27	(0.90 - 1.79)	1.76	(1.35 - 2.29)
Washington	1.88	(1.48 - 2.38)	2.00	(1.45 - 2.76)	4.86	(3.59 - 6.54)	1.38	(1.00 - 1.92)	1.87	(1.44 - 2.41)
West Virginia	2.08	(1.64 - 2.65)	1.87	(1.36 - 2.57)	5.69	(4.16 - 7.72)	1.56	(1.11 - 2.18)	2.10	(1.62 - 2.72)
Wisconsin	1.88	(1.46 - 2.41)	2.26	(1.63 - 3.13)	5.36	(3.89 - 7.34)	1.26	(0.88 - 1.79)	1.84	(1.40 - 2.42)
Wyoming	1.61	(1.23 - 2.09)	1.78	(1.25 - 2.54)	4.17	(2.99 - 5.80)	1.14	(0.79 - 1.65)	1.59	(1.19 - 2.11)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 20 *Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.16	(7.94 - 8.39)	5.13	(4.84 - 5.43)	16.80	(16.26 - 17.34)	7.05	(6.79 - 7.32)	8.47	(8.23 - 8.72)
Northeast	8.36	(7.92 - 8.81)	4.95	(4.50 - 5.45)	17.68	(16.74 - 18.66)	7.20	(6.68 - 7.74)	8.68	(8.21 - 9.18)
Midwest	8.23	(7.88 - 8.59)	4.93	(4.53 - 5.37)	17.60	(16.78 - 18.44)	7.04	(6.63 - 7.47)	8.57	(8.20 - 8.97)
South	7.81	(7.47 - 8.15)	5.08	(4.69 - 5.49)	15.52	(14.84 - 16.23)	6.83	(6.44 - 7.25)	8.09	(7.73 - 8.47)
West	8.51	(8.07 - 8.97)	5.51	(4.98 - 6.10)	17.40	(16.44 - 18.41)	7.31	(6.78 - 7.87)	8.83	(8.35 - 9.33)
Alabama	7.33	(6.26 - 8.55)	5.13	(3.97 - 6.61)	14.10	(12.02 - 16.48)	6.44	(5.25 - 7.87)	7.55	(6.42 - 8.86)
Alaska	9.23	(8.06 - 10.55)	4.80	(3.70 - 6.19)	19.24	(16.56 - 22.25)	7.93	(6.57 - 9.54)	9.74	(8.47 - 11.17)
Arizona	9.49	(8.21 - 10.95)	6.05	(4.66 - 7.81)	18.02	(15.37 - 21.01)	8.45	(6.99 - 10.19)	9.87	(8.49 - 11.44)
Arkansas	7.08	(6.06 - 8.26)	5.67	(4.33 - 7.38)	14.53	(12.31 - 17.08)	6.00	(4.87 - 7.37)	7.23	(6.15 - 8.49)
California	8.27	(7.61 - 8.97)	5.43	(4.64 - 6.34)	17.41	(15.92 - 19.01)	6.95	(6.18 - 7.80)	8.57	(7.86 - 9.33)
Colorado	9.47	(8.22 - 10.88)	6.44	(4.92 - 8.39)	18.41	(15.95 - 21.16)	8.32	(6.91 - 9.98)	9.78	(8.47 - 11.27)
Connecticut	8.43	(7.26 - 9.77)	4.67	(3.52 - 6.18)	19.17	(16.34 - 22.36)	7.16	(5.88 - 8.70)	8.82	(7.58 - 10.24)
Delaware	8.35	(7.18 - 9.68)	4.63	(3.49 - 6.13)	19.50	(16.82 - 22.49)	6.91	(5.59 - 8.51)	8.70	(7.45 - 10.13)
District of Columbia	12.14	(10.64 - 13.82)	5.63	(4.31 - 7.33)	19.50	(16.68 - 22.67)	11.01	(9.30 - 12.99)	12.51	(10.95 - 14.26)
Florida	7.80	(7.06 - 8.61)	5.77	(4.88 - 6.80)	14.81	(13.32 - 16.44)	6.98	(6.13 - 7.93)	7.99	(7.20 - 8.86)
Georgia	7.68	(6.69 - 8.80)	4.76	(3.73 - 6.06)	15.24	(13.06 - 17.70)	6.73	(5.62 - 8.05)	8.01	(6.95 - 9.22)
Hawaii	8.21	(6.96 - 9.66)	4.97	(3.65 - 6.74)	16.73	(14.12 - 19.72)	7.22	(5.81 - 8.93)	8.51	(7.18 - 10.05)
Idaho	8.29	(7.14 - 9.60)	5.59	(4.31 - 7.22)	14.66	(12.42 - 17.22)	7.57	(6.24 - 9.15)	8.61	(7.38 - 10.03)
Illinois	7.64	(6.90 - 8.46)	4.73	(3.89 - 5.74)	17.20	(15.45 - 19.09)	6.40	(5.56 - 7.36)	7.95	(7.15 - 8.83)
Indiana	8.52	(7.39 - 9.80)	5.09	(3.94 - 6.56)	18.49	(15.95 - 21.33)	7.19	(5.93 - 8.70)	8.90	(7.69 - 10.28)
Iowa	7.76	(6.66 - 9.02)	4.50	(3.40 - 5.93)	17.37	(14.85 - 20.21)	6.45	(5.24 - 7.92)	8.10	(6.93 - 9.44)
Kansas	8.79	(7.62 - 10.13)	5.25	(4.05 - 6.77)	17.21	(14.87 - 19.84)	7.73	(6.39 - 9.33)	9.19	(7.93 - 10.63)
Kentucky	7.38	(6.33 - 8.59)	4.28	(3.25 - 5.63)	16.14	(13.79 - 18.80)	6.30	(5.12 - 7.72)	7.70	(6.58 - 9.00)
Louisiana	8.16	(7.02 - 9.47)	5.56	(4.30 - 7.16)	14.81	(12.59 - 17.35)	7.30	(6.00 - 8.86)	8.44	(7.23 - 9.84)
Maine	7.67	(6.55 - 8.96)	4.88	(3.71 - 6.38)	17.69	(15.20 - 20.49)	6.56	(5.33 - 8.05)	7.92	(6.73 - 9.29)
Maryland	8.52	(7.38 - 9.83)	5.61	(4.38 - 7.17)	17.75	(15.21 - 20.61)	7.37	(6.09 - 8.89)	8.82	(7.60 - 10.21)
Massachusetts	8.64	(7.54 - 9.88)	5.13	(3.98 - 6.60)	19.43	(16.75 - 22.42)	7.13	(5.92 - 8.56)	8.96	(7.80 - 10.29)
Michigan	7.74	(7.01 - 8.53)	4.70	(3.92 - 5.63)	16.36	(14.74 - 18.12)	6.62	(5.79 - 7.57)	8.06	(7.28 - 8.92)
Minnesota	7.96	(6.85 - 9.23)	4.17	(3.13 - 5.53)	17.83	(15.27 - 20.71)	6.82	(5.58 - 8.30)	8.35	(7.17 - 9.71)
Mississippi	7.68	(6.64 - 8.88)	4.93	(3.82 - 6.35)	14.09	(11.91 - 16.59)	6.88	(5.69 - 8.30)	7.99	(6.87 - 9.28)
Missouri	7.94	(6.85 - 9.19)	4.87	(3.72 - 6.36)	17.11	(14.63 - 19.93)	6.77	(5.55 - 8.22)	8.26	(7.09 - 9.60)
Montana	9.16	(7.90 - 10.59)	5.61	(4.35 - 7.20)	19.29	(16.75 - 22.11)	7.87	(6.46 - 9.57)	9.49	(8.15 - 11.03)

(continued)

Table 20 *Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9.17	(7.96 - 10.53)	5.51	(4.32 - 7.01)	19.27	(16.67 - 22.17)	7.83	(6.47 - 9.44)	9.56	(8.27 - 11.02)
Nevada	8.53	(7.37 - 9.87)	5.39	(4.12 - 7.02)	17.21	(14.71 - 20.03)	7.55	(6.24 - 9.11)	8.86	(7.62 - 10.29)
New Hampshire	9.53	(8.27 - 10.94)	6.34	(4.92 - 8.12)	21.15	(18.37 - 24.22)	8.06	(6.67 - 9.71)	9.83	(8.50 - 11.34)
New Jersey	7.74	(6.67 - 8.95)	5.14	(4.01 - 6.56)	16.50	(14.28 - 18.99)	6.72	(5.53 - 8.15)	8.01	(6.87 - 9.30)
New Mexico	8.74	(7.46 - 10.22)	5.27	(4.00 - 6.91)	16.26	(13.80 - 19.07)	7.87	(6.40 - 9.65)	9.12	(7.73 - 10.72)
New York	8.41	(7.64 - 9.25)	4.90	(4.13 - 5.80)	16.38	(14.72 - 18.18)	7.42	(6.53 - 8.43)	8.74	(7.91 - 9.65)
North Carolina	8.12	(7.01 - 9.37)	5.20	(4.08 - 6.61)	16.87	(14.56 - 19.46)	7.01	(5.77 - 8.51)	8.42	(7.24 - 9.77)
North Dakota	8.78	(7.66 - 10.04)	5.20	(3.99 - 6.76)	17.34	(14.90 - 20.09)	7.27	(6.04 - 8.73)	9.11	(7.91 - 10.46)
Ohio	8.55	(7.78 - 9.38)	4.87	(4.07 - 5.81)	17.27	(15.56 - 19.13)	7.57	(6.69 - 8.55)	8.94	(8.11 - 9.84)
Oklahoma	7.59	(6.45 - 8.91)	4.06	(2.97 - 5.52)	15.51	(13.15 - 18.19)	6.63	(5.34 - 8.21)	7.98	(6.75 - 9.40)
Oregon	9.12	(7.88 - 10.53)	6.29	(4.94 - 7.98)	18.43	(15.88 - 21.29)	7.97	(6.57 - 9.64)	9.38	(8.07 - 10.89)
Pennsylvania	8.29	(7.51 - 9.15)	4.66	(3.87 - 5.61)	18.42	(16.70 - 20.26)	7.05	(6.15 - 8.06)	8.64	(7.80 - 9.56)
Rhode Island	10.01	(8.70 - 11.48)	5.52	(4.26 - 7.12)	20.88	(17.93 - 24.18)	8.44	(6.97 - 10.18)	10.42	(9.02 - 12.00)
South Carolina	7.65	(6.56 - 8.91)	4.94	(3.83 - 6.35)	14.48	(12.20 - 17.10)	6.82	(5.58 - 8.31)	7.92	(6.76 - 9.27)
South Dakota	8.82	(7.67 - 10.13)	4.99	(3.86 - 6.42)	19.22	(16.63 - 22.11)	7.47	(6.16 - 9.05)	9.23	(7.99 - 10.64)
Tennessee	6.95	(5.92 - 8.14)	4.67	(3.54 - 6.15)	14.66	(12.33 - 17.34)	5.95	(4.82 - 7.33)	7.18	(6.09 - 8.46)
Texas	7.69	(7.02 - 8.42)	4.93	(4.14 - 5.86)	14.75	(13.31 - 16.32)	6.78	(5.97 - 7.69)	8.03	(7.30 - 8.83)
Utah	6.98	(5.96 - 8.16)	4.55	(3.41 - 6.05)	14.54	(12.14 - 17.33)	5.67	(4.55 - 7.06)	7.33	(6.22 - 8.61)
Vermont	9.39	(8.14 - 10.81)	5.83	(4.51 - 7.51)	18.99	(16.41 - 21.86)	8.09	(6.69 - 9.77)	9.71	(8.38 - 11.22)
Virginia	8.30	(7.26 - 9.48)	4.71	(3.65 - 6.05)	18.87	(16.23 - 21.83)	6.94	(5.80 - 8.29)	8.66	(7.54 - 9.93)
Washington	8.27	(7.23 - 9.45)	5.06	(3.91 - 6.53)	17.61	(15.06 - 20.47)	7.13	(5.97 - 8.50)	8.60	(7.48 - 9.86)
West Virginia	8.60	(7.39 - 9.99)	5.65	(4.40 - 7.23)	16.57	(14.00 - 19.51)	7.69	(6.34 - 9.30)	8.86	(7.58 - 10.34)
Wisconsin	9.46	(8.22 - 10.85)	6.36	(4.97 - 8.10)	20.16	(17.35 - 23.30)	8.05	(6.67 - 9.70)	9.77	(8.46 - 11.27)
Wyoming	8.83	(7.64 - 10.17)	5.79	(4.49 - 7.44)	16.30	(13.85 - 19.09)	7.90	(6.56 - 9.49)	9.13	(7.87 - 10.57)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.35	(2.24 - 2.47)	3.29	(3.06 - 3.53)	6.40	(6.07 - 6.75)	1.55	(1.42 - 1.68)	2.25	(2.13 - 2.38)
Northeast	2.44	(2.22 - 2.67)	3.03	(2.69 - 3.42)	6.64	(6.06 - 7.27)	1.67	(1.44 - 1.95)	2.38	(2.15 - 2.63)
Midwest	2.25	(2.08 - 2.44)	3.04	(2.74 - 3.37)	6.32	(5.83 - 6.84)	1.46	(1.28 - 1.68)	2.17	(1.99 - 2.37)
South	2.28	(2.11 - 2.45)	3.26	(2.97 - 3.58)	6.13	(5.70 - 6.60)	1.50	(1.32 - 1.71)	2.17	(2.00 - 2.36)
West	2.50	(2.28 - 2.74)	3.74	(3.29 - 4.26)	6.70	(6.09 - 7.37)	1.59	(1.36 - 1.87)	2.36	(2.13 - 2.62)
Alabama	2.42	(1.89 - 3.09)	2.84	(2.07 - 3.90)	5.88	(4.59 - 7.50)	1.78	(1.23 - 2.57)	2.37	(1.82 - 3.10)
Alaska	2.78	(2.21 - 3.48)	3.02	(2.19 - 4.15)	8.08	(6.34 - 10.24)	1.74	(1.21 - 2.49)	2.75	(2.15 - 3.51)
Arizona	2.86	(2.25 - 3.63)	4.13	(3.03 - 5.60)	7.01	(5.51 - 8.88)	1.97	(1.37 - 2.83)	2.72	(2.08 - 3.54)
Arkansas	2.19	(1.75 - 2.74)	3.24	(2.40 - 4.35)	5.92	(4.64 - 7.53)	1.43	(0.99 - 2.05)	2.08	(1.62 - 2.66)
California	2.47	(2.16 - 2.83)	3.85	(3.21 - 4.62)	6.79	(5.87 - 7.83)	1.51	(1.19 - 1.91)	2.33	(2.00 - 2.70)
Colorado	2.58	(2.07 - 3.22)	4.11	(3.05 - 5.51)	7.30	(5.74 - 9.24)	1.60	(1.12 - 2.27)	2.42	(1.89 - 3.10)
Connecticut	2.47	(1.95 - 3.11)	3.13	(2.29 - 4.27)	7.63	(5.99 - 9.66)	1.56	(1.08 - 2.24)	2.40	(1.86 - 3.08)
Delaware	2.62	(2.07 - 3.30)	2.96	(2.17 - 4.04)	7.42	(5.91 - 9.28)	1.78	(1.24 - 2.55)	2.58	(2.01 - 3.31)
District of Columbia	3.25	(2.56 - 4.11)	3.88	(2.85 - 5.25)	7.54	(5.95 - 9.50)	2.29	(1.59 - 3.27)	3.21	(2.50 - 4.12)
Florida	2.21	(1.90 - 2.55)	4.00	(3.29 - 4.85)	6.29	(5.38 - 7.35)	1.41	(1.10 - 1.81)	2.04	(1.73 - 2.41)
Georgia	2.54	(2.05 - 3.16)	3.27	(2.47 - 4.32)	6.48	(5.23 - 8.00)	1.75	(1.24 - 2.46)	2.46	(1.94 - 3.12)
Hawaii	2.22	(1.70 - 2.89)	2.82	(1.98 - 3.99)	6.38	(4.89 - 8.27)	1.51	(1.00 - 2.25)	2.17	(1.62 - 2.88)
Idaho	2.10	(1.67 - 2.63)	3.32	(2.45 - 4.49)	5.38	(4.20 - 6.87)	1.36	(0.94 - 1.95)	1.95	(1.51 - 2.51)
Illinois	2.30	(1.98 - 2.67)	3.37	(2.70 - 4.19)	6.42	(5.42 - 7.59)	1.47	(1.14 - 1.89)	2.18	(1.85 - 2.58)
Indiana	2.43	(1.93 - 3.05)	2.92	(2.13 - 4.00)	7.30	(5.80 - 9.16)	1.50	(1.03 - 2.18)	2.38	(1.86 - 3.04)
Iowa	2.02	(1.59 - 2.55)	2.71	(1.98 - 3.71)	5.84	(4.56 - 7.44)	1.26	(0.86 - 1.84)	1.95	(1.51 - 2.51)
Kansas	2.09	(1.64 - 2.65)	3.15	(2.32 - 4.25)	5.64	(4.37 - 7.24)	1.30	(0.88 - 1.91)	1.97	(1.51 - 2.56)
Kentucky	2.26	(1.77 - 2.88)	2.67	(1.94 - 3.64)	5.74	(4.47 - 7.33)	1.63	(1.13 - 2.34)	2.22	(1.70 - 2.89)
Louisiana	2.55	(2.02 - 3.20)	3.23	(2.37 - 4.39)	6.60	(5.21 - 8.32)	1.73	(1.21 - 2.48)	2.47	(1.93 - 3.16)
Maine	2.26	(1.78 - 2.86)	2.89	(2.10 - 3.97)	7.24	(5.75 - 9.07)	1.50	(1.04 - 2.17)	2.20	(1.71 - 2.84)
Maryland	2.48	(1.98 - 3.09)	3.57	(2.64 - 4.81)	7.40	(5.88 - 9.27)	1.55	(1.08 - 2.22)	2.37	(1.86 - 3.01)
Massachusetts	2.71	(2.15 - 3.41)	3.43	(2.57 - 4.57)	7.50	(5.94 - 9.43)	1.79	(1.25 - 2.57)	2.64	(2.06 - 3.38)
Michigan	2.17	(1.85 - 2.54)	3.06	(2.46 - 3.80)	5.71	(4.82 - 6.75)	1.45	(1.11 - 1.88)	2.07	(1.74 - 2.47)
Minnesota	2.15	(1.69 - 2.74)	2.55	(1.86 - 3.50)	6.03	(4.68 - 7.74)	1.48	(1.02 - 2.12)	2.11	(1.62 - 2.74)
Mississippi	2.40	(1.91 - 3.02)	3.05	(2.24 - 4.14)	5.87	(4.58 - 7.50)	1.68	(1.18 - 2.39)	2.33	(1.82 - 2.98)
Missouri	2.23	(1.76 - 2.83)	2.82	(2.07 - 3.83)	6.87	(5.35 - 8.77)	1.38	(0.95 - 2.01)	2.17	(1.69 - 2.80)
Montana	1.97	(1.57 - 2.46)	2.79	(2.10 - 3.70)	6.08	(4.83 - 7.63)	1.19	(0.83 - 1.73)	1.89	(1.48 - 2.41)

(continued)

Table 21 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.16	(1.71 - 2.71)	3.35	(2.50 - 4.46)	5.93	(4.65 - 7.52)	1.33	(0.92 - 1.94)	2.03	(1.57 - 2.61)
Nevada	2.36	(1.85 - 3.01)	3.52	(2.62 - 4.70)	6.54	(5.12 - 8.30)	1.56	(1.07 - 2.27)	2.24	(1.71 - 2.93)
New Hampshire	2.39	(1.89 - 3.01)	3.57	(2.64 - 4.81)	7.23	(5.69 - 9.16)	1.50	(1.03 - 2.18)	2.27	(1.76 - 2.94)
New Jersey	2.13	(1.70 - 2.68)	2.93	(2.16 - 3.95)	6.46	(5.21 - 7.99)	1.39	(0.96 - 2.00)	2.05	(1.60 - 2.63)
New Mexico	2.55	(1.96 - 3.32)	3.48	(2.55 - 4.73)	5.66	(4.32 - 7.38)	1.90	(1.28 - 2.81)	2.45	(1.83 - 3.28)
New York	2.52	(2.16 - 2.94)	3.03	(2.45 - 3.74)	6.24	(5.27 - 7.37)	1.82	(1.44 - 2.31)	2.47	(2.09 - 2.92)
North Carolina	2.47	(1.99 - 3.05)	3.37	(2.58 - 4.39)	6.69	(5.37 - 8.31)	1.65	(1.19 - 2.29)	2.37	(1.87 - 2.99)
North Dakota	2.04	(1.61 - 2.58)	2.32	(1.65 - 3.26)	5.34	(4.14 - 6.86)	1.27	(0.87 - 1.85)	2.01	(1.57 - 2.58)
Ohio	2.36	(2.03 - 2.75)	2.90	(2.34 - 3.59)	6.51	(5.52 - 7.66)	1.62	(1.27 - 2.06)	2.31	(1.95 - 2.72)
Oklahoma	2.02	(1.57 - 2.59)	2.55	(1.83 - 3.55)	5.89	(4.57 - 7.56)	1.26	(0.84 - 1.90)	1.96	(1.50 - 2.57)
Oregon	2.66	(2.12 - 3.33)	3.95	(2.97 - 5.24)	7.23	(5.76 - 9.04)	1.80	(1.27 - 2.56)	2.54	(1.98 - 3.24)
Pennsylvania	2.34	(1.99 - 2.74)	2.78	(2.22 - 3.47)	6.40	(5.44 - 7.52)	1.63	(1.26 - 2.10)	2.29	(1.92 - 2.73)
Rhode Island	2.86	(2.26 - 3.62)	3.69	(2.73 - 4.96)	7.18	(5.59 - 9.16)	1.96	(1.37 - 2.78)	2.79	(2.16 - 3.59)
South Carolina	2.24	(1.77 - 2.85)	2.99	(2.22 - 4.02)	6.40	(4.96 - 8.20)	1.46	(1.00 - 2.11)	2.17	(1.67 - 2.81)
South Dakota	1.91	(1.50 - 2.43)	2.44	(1.77 - 3.35)	5.70	(4.38 - 7.40)	1.18	(0.80 - 1.73)	1.86	(1.43 - 2.41)
Tennessee	2.14	(1.69 - 2.69)	3.05	(2.26 - 4.10)	5.79	(4.46 - 7.49)	1.43	(0.99 - 2.04)	2.04	(1.58 - 2.63)
Texas	2.05	(1.75 - 2.41)	3.25	(2.63 - 4.02)	5.29	(4.46 - 6.28)	1.27	(0.97 - 1.67)	1.91	(1.59 - 2.28)
Utah	2.42	(1.95 - 3.01)	3.37	(2.49 - 4.55)	5.76	(4.48 - 7.37)	1.49	(1.05 - 2.13)	2.29	(1.80 - 2.91)
Vermont	2.66	(2.14 - 3.32)	3.14	(2.27 - 4.31)	8.02	(6.35 - 10.09)	1.68	(1.19 - 2.38)	2.62	(2.07 - 3.31)
Virginia	2.25	(1.80 - 2.82)	2.74	(2.07 - 3.63)	6.62	(5.26 - 8.29)	1.46	(1.02 - 2.07)	2.20	(1.73 - 2.81)
Washington	2.42	(1.94 - 3.03)	3.25	(2.44 - 4.33)	6.42	(5.00 - 8.21)	1.68	(1.19 - 2.35)	2.34	(1.83 - 2.99)
West Virginia	2.65	(2.10 - 3.33)	2.87	(2.10 - 3.91)	7.21	(5.63 - 9.19)	1.93	(1.38 - 2.71)	2.63	(2.05 - 3.36)
Wisconsin	2.31	(1.83 - 2.91)	3.57	(2.66 - 4.77)	6.35	(4.94 - 8.12)	1.49	(1.04 - 2.14)	2.18	(1.69 - 2.81)
Wyoming	1.94	(1.53 - 2.47)	3.08	(2.26 - 4.17)	5.39	(4.08 - 7.08)	1.22	(0.84 - 1.76)	1.83	(1.40 - 2.38)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 22 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.20	(6.00 - 6.40)	2.62	(2.42 - 2.84)	12.22	(11.75 - 12.70)	5.61	(5.37 - 5.85)	6.57	(6.36 - 6.79)
Northeast	6.24	(5.86 - 6.64)	2.73	(2.39 - 3.12)	12.45	(11.64 - 13.32)	5.60	(5.16 - 6.08)	6.58	(6.17 - 7.01)
Midwest	6.32	(6.01 - 6.64)	2.53	(2.24 - 2.84)	12.92	(12.21 - 13.67)	5.66	(5.29 - 6.06)	6.72	(6.38 - 7.07)
South	5.98	(5.69 - 6.28)	2.52	(2.27 - 2.79)	11.46	(10.86 - 12.09)	5.48	(5.12 - 5.85)	6.35	(6.03 - 6.67)
West	6.41	(6.04 - 6.80)	2.80	(2.44 - 3.21)	12.58	(11.76 - 13.44)	5.77	(5.32 - 6.25)	6.79	(6.38 - 7.23)
Alabama	5.58	(4.68 - 6.63)	2.68	(1.92 - 3.72)	10.72	(8.85 - 12.94)	5.05	(4.02 - 6.33)	5.88	(4.91 - 7.02)
Alaska	6.42	(5.46 - 7.54)	2.01	(1.42 - 2.83)	12.88	(10.68 - 15.45)	5.80	(4.69 - 7.15)	6.93	(5.88 - 8.16)
Arizona	6.96	(5.85 - 8.27)	3.06	(2.23 - 4.19)	12.39	(10.33 - 14.79)	6.52	(5.22 - 8.12)	7.39	(6.18 - 8.82)
Arkansas	5.15	(4.31 - 6.14)	2.59	(1.85 - 3.62)	10.30	(8.51 - 12.41)	4.60	(3.64 - 5.79)	5.42	(4.52 - 6.50)
California	6.35	(5.79 - 6.96)	2.73	(2.18 - 3.43)	12.73	(11.46 - 14.11)	5.64	(4.97 - 6.39)	6.74	(6.12 - 7.40)
Colorado	6.94	(5.91 - 8.12)	3.10	(2.27 - 4.22)	13.24	(11.10 - 15.72)	6.33	(5.15 - 7.75)	7.33	(6.23 - 8.61)
Connecticut	6.53	(5.53 - 7.69)	2.68	(1.91 - 3.76)	13.70	(11.32 - 16.49)	5.84	(4.72 - 7.22)	6.93	(5.85 - 8.20)
Delaware	5.89	(4.99 - 6.93)	2.43	(1.76 - 3.36)	13.69	(11.48 - 16.25)	4.98	(3.98 - 6.20)	6.22	(5.25 - 7.34)
District of Columbia	9.25	(7.92 - 10.78)	2.36	(1.61 - 3.43)	14.47	(12.10 - 17.21)	8.62	(7.08 - 10.45)	9.65	(8.25 - 11.26)
Florida	5.83	(5.18 - 6.55)	2.72	(2.17 - 3.40)	10.89	(9.67 - 12.25)	5.40	(4.64 - 6.27)	6.11	(5.41 - 6.89)
Georgia	5.89	(4.98 - 6.95)	2.17	(1.58 - 2.96)	10.94	(9.15 - 13.03)	5.49	(4.43 - 6.79)	6.31	(5.32 - 7.47)
Hawaii	6.37	(5.34 - 7.58)	2.36	(1.60 - 3.46)	13.09	(10.76 - 15.85)	5.75	(4.60 - 7.17)	6.74	(5.64 - 8.05)
Idaho	6.31	(5.39 - 7.38)	3.20	(2.36 - 4.33)	11.41	(9.53 - 13.59)	5.87	(4.79 - 7.18)	6.69	(5.68 - 7.86)
Illinois	5.93	(5.28 - 6.65)	2.20	(1.70 - 2.83)	12.44	(11.01 - 14.04)	5.29	(4.54 - 6.16)	6.32	(5.62 - 7.11)
Indiana	6.38	(5.43 - 7.48)	2.63	(1.92 - 3.60)	12.34	(10.31 - 14.71)	5.81	(4.71 - 7.15)	6.79	(5.76 - 8.01)
Iowa	5.97	(5.04 - 7.06)	2.46	(1.71 - 3.52)	13.14	(10.94 - 15.71)	5.13	(4.09 - 6.42)	6.34	(5.33 - 7.52)
Kansas	7.05	(5.97 - 8.30)	2.71	(1.96 - 3.73)	13.09	(10.99 - 15.52)	6.52	(5.25 - 8.07)	7.53	(6.36 - 8.90)
Kentucky	5.48	(4.61 - 6.50)	2.38	(1.71 - 3.29)	11.58	(9.60 - 13.92)	4.84	(3.85 - 6.06)	5.80	(4.86 - 6.91)
Louisiana	5.86	(4.91 - 6.98)	2.31	(1.68 - 3.17)	10.54	(8.76 - 12.64)	5.48	(4.37 - 6.84)	6.25	(5.21 - 7.47)
Maine	5.62	(4.70 - 6.71)	2.57	(1.84 - 3.59)	12.89	(10.76 - 15.38)	4.91	(3.89 - 6.18)	5.89	(4.91 - 7.05)
Maryland	6.26	(5.30 - 7.38)	2.59	(1.88 - 3.56)	11.86	(9.86 - 14.21)	5.78	(4.67 - 7.13)	6.63	(5.59 - 7.85)
Massachusetts	6.28	(5.31 - 7.42)	2.98	(2.16 - 4.09)	13.68	(11.36 - 16.37)	5.35	(4.28 - 6.67)	6.59	(5.55 - 7.81)
Michigan	5.94	(5.32 - 6.63)	2.35	(1.84 - 2.99)	12.42	(10.97 - 14.03)	5.26	(4.53 - 6.12)	6.32	(5.64 - 7.08)
Minnesota	6.05	(5.09 - 7.18)	2.28	(1.61 - 3.22)	12.98	(10.80 - 15.52)	5.38	(4.29 - 6.73)	6.44	(5.40 - 7.67)
Mississippi	5.67	(4.74 - 6.77)	2.06	(1.46 - 2.89)	9.74	(8.02 - 11.78)	5.41	(4.30 - 6.78)	6.08	(5.06 - 7.28)
Missouri	6.17	(5.25 - 7.24)	2.45	(1.77 - 3.38)	12.44	(10.38 - 14.85)	5.57	(4.52 - 6.83)	6.56	(5.56 - 7.72)
Montana	6.94	(5.90 - 8.16)	3.01	(2.15 - 4.20)	14.63	(12.43 - 17.13)	6.11	(4.90 - 7.59)	7.32	(6.19 - 8.63)

(continued)

Table 22 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.19	(6.15 - 8.39)	2.51	(1.80 - 3.49)	14.70	(12.40 - 17.35)	6.44	(5.24 - 7.91)	7.69	(6.56 - 9.01)
Nevada	6.43	(5.42 - 7.60)	3.05	(2.16 - 4.28)	12.34	(10.26 - 14.77)	5.91	(4.77 - 7.30)	6.78	(5.70 - 8.06)
New Hampshire	7.25	(6.19 - 8.47)	3.39	(2.52 - 4.55)	16.58	(14.12 - 19.38)	6.21	(5.03 - 7.65)	7.61	(6.47 - 8.94)
New Jersey	6.12	(5.16 - 7.25)	3.23	(2.36 - 4.42)	11.76	(9.92 - 13.90)	5.61	(4.51 - 6.96)	6.42	(5.38 - 7.64)
New Mexico	6.59	(5.54 - 7.82)	2.49	(1.78 - 3.48)	12.32	(10.25 - 14.74)	6.11	(4.90 - 7.61)	7.03	(5.89 - 8.37)
New York	6.08	(5.44 - 6.79)	2.50	(1.99 - 3.14)	11.26	(9.89 - 12.80)	5.59	(4.84 - 6.44)	6.42	(5.73 - 7.19)
North Carolina	5.83	(4.95 - 6.85)	2.37	(1.73 - 3.24)	11.94	(10.04 - 14.14)	5.24	(4.22 - 6.48)	6.19	(5.24 - 7.31)
North Dakota	7.40	(6.40 - 8.54)	3.07	(2.16 - 4.36)	15.08	(12.63 - 17.92)	6.17	(5.07 - 7.49)	7.79	(6.72 - 9.02)
Ohio	6.38	(5.71 - 7.14)	2.59	(2.06 - 3.25)	12.54	(11.12 - 14.12)	5.84	(5.04 - 6.75)	6.78	(6.04 - 7.61)
Oklahoma	5.82	(4.88 - 6.92)	1.96	(1.34 - 2.85)	11.05	(9.11 - 13.34)	5.38	(4.30 - 6.71)	6.24	(5.22 - 7.44)
Oregon	6.49	(5.50 - 7.65)	3.26	(2.40 - 4.41)	12.75	(10.70 - 15.11)	5.87	(4.73 - 7.26)	6.80	(5.73 - 8.05)
Pennsylvania	6.32	(5.67 - 7.04)	2.52	(1.98 - 3.21)	12.96	(11.56 - 14.49)	5.66	(4.90 - 6.53)	6.69	(5.98 - 7.47)
Rhode Island	7.07	(6.01 - 8.30)	2.74	(1.94 - 3.87)	15.50	(12.99 - 18.39)	5.95	(4.77 - 7.40)	7.47	(6.33 - 8.79)
South Carolina	5.76	(4.84 - 6.85)	2.37	(1.69 - 3.33)	10.20	(8.36 - 12.40)	5.41	(4.34 - 6.73)	6.10	(5.10 - 7.29)
South Dakota	6.87	(5.87 - 8.01)	2.51	(1.77 - 3.54)	14.03	(11.76 - 16.64)	6.15	(5.02 - 7.52)	7.33	(6.24 - 8.58)
Tennessee	5.34	(4.48 - 6.36)	2.41	(1.75 - 3.31)	11.58	(9.57 - 13.96)	4.66	(3.70 - 5.87)	5.64	(4.71 - 6.75)
Texas	6.33	(5.70 - 7.03)	2.70	(2.18 - 3.35)	11.50	(10.23 - 12.91)	5.89	(5.12 - 6.77)	6.77	(6.07 - 7.54)
Utah	5.17	(4.32 - 6.19)	2.46	(1.73 - 3.48)	9.77	(7.95 - 11.95)	4.60	(3.60 - 5.87)	5.56	(4.62 - 6.68)
Vermont	6.65	(5.64 - 7.83)	3.22	(2.30 - 4.49)	14.01	(11.71 - 16.67)	5.73	(4.60 - 7.12)	6.96	(5.87 - 8.22)
Virginia	6.78	(5.81 - 7.91)	2.58	(1.89 - 3.52)	14.55	(12.21 - 17.24)	5.97	(4.87 - 7.30)	7.21	(6.15 - 8.43)
Washington	6.08	(5.21 - 7.08)	2.67	(1.98 - 3.60)	12.55	(10.49 - 14.96)	5.42	(4.44 - 6.61)	6.42	(5.48 - 7.51)
West Virginia	5.86	(4.92 - 6.96)	3.03	(2.20 - 4.16)	11.71	(9.60 - 14.21)	5.26	(4.21 - 6.56)	6.11	(5.11 - 7.30)
Wisconsin	7.38	(6.26 - 8.67)	3.53	(2.56 - 4.86)	15.48	(13.00 - 18.33)	6.50	(5.24 - 8.02)	7.77	(6.57 - 9.17)
Wyoming	7.21	(6.15 - 8.43)	3.06	(2.15 - 4.32)	14.03	(11.73 - 16.71)	6.52	(5.32 - 7.98)	7.63	(6.48 - 8.95)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 23 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014*
NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.15	(3.96 - 4.35)	4.52	(4.25 - 4.79)	4.09	(3.87 - 4.32)
Northeast	3.93	(3.60 - 4.28)	4.67	(4.26 - 5.12)	3.80	(3.44 - 4.20)
Midwest	4.45	(4.15 - 4.77)	4.93	(4.57 - 5.32)	4.37	(4.03 - 4.74)
South	4.17	(3.90 - 4.46)	4.18	(3.87 - 4.52)	4.17	(3.86 - 4.50)
West	4.02	(3.69 - 4.39)	4.56	(4.11 - 5.05)	3.93	(3.56 - 4.34)
Alabama	4.53	(3.67 - 5.59)	4.30	(3.43 - 5.38)	4.57	(3.61 - 5.78)
Alaska	3.90	(3.17 - 4.78)	4.60	(3.64 - 5.78)	3.77	(2.96 - 4.78)
Arizona	4.09	(3.28 - 5.10)	4.45	(3.49 - 5.66)	4.03	(3.14 - 5.17)
Arkansas	5.24	(4.25 - 6.43)	4.49	(3.57 - 5.63)	5.36	(4.26 - 6.73)
California	3.77	(3.29 - 4.33)	4.27	(3.63 - 5.02)	3.68	(3.14 - 4.32)
Colorado	3.73	(2.99 - 4.63)	4.35	(3.44 - 5.50)	3.62	(2.82 - 4.64)
Connecticut	3.53	(2.82 - 4.40)	4.48	(3.53 - 5.68)	3.37	(2.62 - 4.33)
Delaware	3.92	(3.16 - 4.84)	4.77	(3.75 - 6.05)	3.78	(2.95 - 4.82)
District of Columbia	3.92	(3.19 - 4.79)	3.84	(3.00 - 4.90)	3.93	(3.12 - 4.95)
Florida	3.75	(3.20 - 4.38)	4.10	(3.45 - 4.86)	3.70	(3.09 - 4.41)
Georgia	4.17	(3.35 - 5.18)	4.02	(3.21 - 5.03)	4.19	(3.28 - 5.35)
Hawaii	3.66	(2.89 - 4.62)	4.22	(3.28 - 5.42)	3.57	(2.72 - 4.66)
Idaho	5.03	(4.11 - 6.15)	5.25	(4.22 - 6.50)	5.00	(3.96 - 6.28)
Illinois	3.75	(3.22 - 4.37)	4.26	(3.57 - 5.07)	3.66	(3.07 - 4.36)
Indiana	4.84	(3.93 - 5.93)	5.39	(4.30 - 6.74)	4.74	(3.74 - 5.98)
Iowa	4.59	(3.73 - 5.63)	4.85	(3.87 - 6.05)	4.54	(3.59 - 5.73)
Kansas	4.10	(3.31 - 5.08)	4.17	(3.26 - 5.31)	4.09	(3.21 - 5.20)
Kentucky	5.10	(4.12 - 6.30)	4.92	(3.92 - 6.18)	5.13	(4.04 - 6.50)
Louisiana	4.51	(3.68 - 5.53)	4.10	(3.24 - 5.18)	4.59	(3.66 - 5.74)
Maine	5.33	(4.28 - 6.62)	4.91	(3.86 - 6.22)	5.39	(4.23 - 6.84)
Maryland	3.25	(2.61 - 4.04)	4.41	(3.45 - 5.61)	3.06	(2.37 - 3.95)
Massachusetts	4.23	(3.42 - 5.23)	4.85	(3.85 - 6.09)	4.12	(3.22 - 5.26)
Michigan	4.45	(3.84 - 5.15)	5.11	(4.30 - 6.05)	4.34	(3.66 - 5.13)
Minnesota	4.50	(3.69 - 5.48)	4.96	(3.94 - 6.22)	4.43	(3.54 - 5.53)
Mississippi	4.97	(4.01 - 6.13)	4.16	(3.25 - 5.32)	5.11	(4.04 - 6.45)
Missouri	5.05	(4.08 - 6.24)	5.23	(4.19 - 6.50)	5.02	(3.95 - 6.37)
Montana	4.65	(3.73 - 5.79)	4.95	(3.96 - 6.15)	4.61	(3.58 - 5.90)

(continued)

Table 23 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.38	(3.55 - 5.40)	5.11	(4.07 - 6.39)	4.25	(3.34 - 5.41)
Nevada	4.30	(3.47 - 5.33)	4.86	(3.85 - 6.13)	4.21	(3.30 - 5.38)
New Hampshire	4.73	(3.81 - 5.86)	6.43	(5.08 - 8.11)	4.47	(3.48 - 5.72)
New Jersey	3.56	(2.90 - 4.37)	4.84	(3.89 - 6.02)	3.37	(2.65 - 4.26)
New Mexico	4.34	(3.48 - 5.40)	4.45	(3.53 - 5.60)	4.32	(3.36 - 5.54)
New York	3.76	(3.24 - 4.36)	4.33	(3.64 - 5.15)	3.66	(3.08 - 4.35)
North Carolina	4.89	(3.98 - 5.99)	4.51	(3.60 - 5.63)	4.95	(3.94 - 6.21)
North Dakota	4.02	(3.24 - 4.97)	4.91	(3.91 - 6.15)	3.82	(2.95 - 4.93)
Ohio	4.95	(4.29 - 5.69)	5.43	(4.64 - 6.34)	4.87	(4.13 - 5.72)
Oklahoma	4.35	(3.51 - 5.39)	4.36	(3.41 - 5.56)	4.35	(3.41 - 5.54)
Oregon	4.74	(3.86 - 5.82)	5.31	(4.25 - 6.60)	4.65	(3.69 - 5.86)
Pennsylvania	4.00	(3.42 - 4.67)	4.84	(4.09 - 5.72)	3.86	(3.22 - 4.62)
Rhode Island	4.77	(3.81 - 5.95)	4.79	(3.76 - 6.08)	4.76	(3.70 - 6.11)
South Carolina	4.31	(3.52 - 5.27)	4.29	(3.41 - 5.38)	4.31	(3.43 - 5.40)
South Dakota	3.94	(3.13 - 4.96)	4.24	(3.26 - 5.49)	3.89	(3.00 - 5.03)
Tennessee	4.72	(3.86 - 5.77)	4.65	(3.69 - 5.86)	4.74	(3.78 - 5.92)
Texas	3.78	(3.27 - 4.36)	3.71	(3.10 - 4.42)	3.79	(3.22 - 4.45)
Utah	4.85	(3.96 - 5.92)	6.04	(4.79 - 7.59)	4.58	(3.60 - 5.80)
Vermont	5.50	(4.40 - 6.85)	5.15	(4.02 - 6.59)	5.56	(4.32 - 7.13)
Virginia	3.84	(3.15 - 4.68)	4.39	(3.48 - 5.53)	3.75	(3.00 - 4.68)
Washington	4.37	(3.54 - 5.38)	5.10	(4.07 - 6.37)	4.25	(3.34 - 5.39)
West Virginia	5.46	(4.42 - 6.74)	4.83	(3.79 - 6.15)	5.56	(4.40 - 7.00)
Wisconsin	4.18	(3.35 - 5.20)	4.70	(3.78 - 5.84)	4.09	(3.17 - 5.26)
Wyoming	4.35	(3.56 - 5.31)	5.01	(3.99 - 6.27)	4.24	(3.36 - 5.33)

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, as assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). SMI includes individuals with diagnoses resulting in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18.29	(17.92 - 18.67)	19.75	(19.23 - 20.28)	18.05	(17.61 - 18.49)
Northeast	17.87	(17.14 - 18.63)	20.80	(19.77 - 21.88)	17.39	(16.57 - 18.24)
Midwest	18.61	(17.97 - 19.26)	20.45	(19.62 - 21.32)	18.29	(17.57 - 19.04)
South	18.01	(17.41 - 18.62)	18.22	(17.51 - 18.95)	17.97	(17.28 - 18.68)
West	18.79	(18.02 - 19.59)	20.70	(19.66 - 21.79)	18.46	(17.59 - 19.36)
Alabama	19.51	(17.25 - 21.98)	18.09	(15.64 - 20.83)	19.75	(17.22 - 22.54)
Alaska	18.12	(16.10 - 20.34)	20.33	(17.60 - 23.37)	17.70	(15.45 - 20.21)
Arizona	18.59	(16.40 - 20.99)	18.76	(16.05 - 21.80)	18.56	(16.13 - 21.26)
Arkansas	20.00	(17.85 - 22.34)	19.99	(17.22 - 23.09)	20.00	(17.62 - 22.61)
California	18.14	(16.96 - 19.39)	19.75	(18.14 - 21.47)	17.85	(16.51 - 19.27)
Colorado	17.87	(15.83 - 20.12)	21.24	(18.43 - 24.34)	17.31	(15.06 - 19.81)
Connecticut	16.44	(14.48 - 18.61)	18.01	(15.14 - 21.27)	16.19	(14.06 - 18.57)
Delaware	19.06	(16.87 - 21.47)	19.94	(17.33 - 22.85)	18.92	(16.45 - 21.66)
District of Columbia	19.32	(17.22 - 21.60)	17.76	(15.16 - 20.69)	19.66	(17.28 - 22.28)
Florida	16.03	(14.80 - 17.34)	17.33	(15.76 - 19.02)	15.84	(14.47 - 17.30)
Georgia	18.57	(16.45 - 20.90)	18.55	(16.16 - 21.19)	18.58	(16.19 - 21.23)
Hawaii	17.04	(15.03 - 19.25)	20.75	(17.87 - 23.96)	16.45	(14.24 - 18.94)
Idaho	20.81	(18.57 - 23.24)	22.19	(19.45 - 25.21)	20.57	(18.05 - 23.33)
Illinois	16.37	(15.09 - 17.74)	18.94	(17.14 - 20.87)	15.94	(14.52 - 17.47)
Indiana	20.25	(17.95 - 22.77)	22.52	(19.65 - 25.67)	19.85	(17.27 - 22.71)
Iowa	16.83	(14.73 - 19.15)	18.49	(15.76 - 21.57)	16.53	(14.22 - 19.13)
Kansas	17.56	(15.48 - 19.86)	17.56	(15.01 - 20.43)	17.57	(15.24 - 20.16)
Kentucky	20.08	(17.78 - 22.60)	20.16	(17.52 - 23.09)	20.07	(17.48 - 22.93)
Louisiana	19.83	(17.68 - 22.17)	17.92	(15.41 - 20.75)	20.17	(17.77 - 22.81)
Maine	20.55	(18.18 - 23.14)	21.88	(18.98 - 25.07)	20.36	(17.76 - 23.23)
Maryland	16.30	(14.35 - 18.46)	19.72	(16.96 - 22.80)	15.75	(13.59 - 18.17)
Massachusetts	20.11	(17.86 - 22.58)	21.53	(18.57 - 24.82)	19.87	(17.33 - 22.67)
Michigan	19.05	(17.75 - 20.43)	21.95	(20.16 - 23.85)	18.55	(17.08 - 20.12)
Minnesota	19.65	(17.48 - 22.02)	21.27	(18.47 - 24.38)	19.39	(16.99 - 22.04)
Mississippi	19.29	(17.04 - 21.76)	16.29	(13.95 - 18.93)	19.84	(17.26 - 22.71)
Missouri	18.95	(16.82 - 21.28)	20.97	(18.12 - 24.14)	18.61	(16.26 - 21.22)
Montana	19.76	(17.57 - 22.15)	22.06	(19.41 - 24.97)	19.38	(16.94 - 22.08)

(continued)

Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	18.20	(16.04 - 20.57)	19.52	(16.81 - 22.54)	17.96	(15.57 - 20.63)
Nevada	18.52	(16.42 - 20.81)	20.30	(17.55 - 23.37)	18.24	(15.91 - 20.81)
New Hampshire	20.86	(18.61 - 23.30)	26.49	(23.26 - 29.98)	19.98	(17.50 - 22.71)
New Jersey	16.27	(14.37 - 18.37)	20.53	(17.98 - 23.35)	15.62	(13.52 - 17.98)
New Mexico	20.01	(17.75 - 22.49)	20.45	(17.52 - 23.72)	19.94	(17.42 - 22.72)
New York	17.63	(16.34 - 19.00)	20.79	(18.95 - 22.76)	17.08	(15.64 - 18.63)
North Carolina	19.33	(17.24 - 21.60)	18.76	(16.29 - 21.52)	19.42	(17.08 - 21.99)
North Dakota	16.12	(14.28 - 18.14)	19.59	(16.99 - 22.48)	15.35	(13.28 - 17.68)
Ohio	20.26	(18.83 - 21.77)	20.83	(18.95 - 22.85)	20.17	(18.56 - 21.88)
Oklahoma	19.05	(16.89 - 21.41)	18.81	(16.28 - 21.64)	19.09	(16.65 - 21.80)
Oregon	22.66	(20.20 - 25.33)	24.71	(21.55 - 28.17)	22.34	(19.62 - 25.32)
Pennsylvania	17.52	(16.22 - 18.91)	20.61	(18.73 - 22.64)	17.02	(15.55 - 18.60)
Rhode Island	21.60	(19.12 - 24.30)	21.09	(18.03 - 24.52)	21.70	(18.91 - 24.77)
South Carolina	17.59	(15.51 - 19.88)	16.92	(14.40 - 19.79)	17.70	(15.39 - 20.28)
South Dakota	16.78	(14.77 - 18.99)	18.39	(15.78 - 21.32)	16.49	(14.28 - 18.97)
Tennessee	20.41	(18.14 - 22.88)	19.85	(17.14 - 22.86)	20.50	(17.97 - 23.29)
Texas	16.88	(15.72 - 18.11)	17.18	(15.60 - 18.89)	16.82	(15.49 - 18.24)
Utah	20.87	(18.61 - 23.33)	25.92	(22.51 - 29.64)	19.72	(17.20 - 22.52)
Vermont	20.46	(18.15 - 22.97)	21.37	(18.61 - 24.43)	20.30	(17.73 - 23.13)
Virginia	18.08	(16.12 - 20.23)	19.40	(16.86 - 22.23)	17.86	(15.66 - 20.30)
Washington	19.76	(17.65 - 22.06)	22.74	(19.84 - 25.92)	19.28	(16.95 - 21.84)
West Virginia	21.15	(18.91 - 23.58)	20.67	(17.80 - 23.88)	21.22	(18.75 - 23.92)
Wisconsin	18.44	(16.27 - 20.83)	20.05	(17.31 - 23.11)	18.17	(15.75 - 20.87)
Wyoming	19.14	(17.16 - 21.29)	21.23	(18.37 - 24.41)	18.78	(16.56 - 21.23)

NOTE: Any Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, as assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 25 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.94	(3.76 - 4.12)	7.44	(7.11 - 7.79)	3.34	(3.14 - 3.55)
Northeast	3.81	(3.52 - 4.13)	7.60	(7.02 - 8.22)	3.19	(2.87 - 3.54)
Midwest	4.11	(3.84 - 4.40)	7.83	(7.33 - 8.35)	3.48	(3.18 - 3.80)
South	3.84	(3.59 - 4.12)	6.89	(6.44 - 7.37)	3.33	(3.05 - 3.64)
West	4.02	(3.71 - 4.36)	7.84	(7.19 - 8.55)	3.35	(3.01 - 3.72)
Alabama	3.98	(3.26 - 4.85)	7.31	(5.90 - 9.02)	3.41	(2.63 - 4.41)
Alaska	4.21	(3.44 - 5.14)	8.30	(6.70 - 10.25)	3.43	(2.62 - 4.47)
Arizona	4.23	(3.43 - 5.21)	7.04	(5.61 - 8.81)	3.75	(2.87 - 4.87)
Arkansas	4.58	(3.76 - 5.58)	6.67	(5.32 - 8.34)	4.23	(3.31 - 5.39)
California	3.78	(3.32 - 4.30)	7.82	(6.84 - 8.93)	3.05	(2.56 - 3.62)
Colorado	3.97	(3.30 - 4.77)	7.52	(6.07 - 9.27)	3.37	(2.65 - 4.29)
Connecticut	3.34	(2.73 - 4.08)	6.85	(5.45 - 8.57)	2.78	(2.13 - 3.61)
Delaware	3.79	(3.13 - 4.59)	7.27	(5.90 - 8.94)	3.21	(2.50 - 4.12)
District of Columbia	3.91	(3.24 - 4.71)	6.17	(4.89 - 7.75)	3.43	(2.69 - 4.36)
Florida	3.44	(2.97 - 3.98)	6.98	(6.05 - 8.03)	2.92	(2.41 - 3.53)
Georgia	3.99	(3.30 - 4.81)	6.78	(5.52 - 8.30)	3.49	(2.74 - 4.44)
Hawaii	4.11	(3.30 - 5.12)	7.41	(5.83 - 9.37)	3.60	(2.71 - 4.76)
Idaho	4.50	(3.69 - 5.47)	7.30	(5.87 - 9.05)	4.01	(3.14 - 5.12)
Illinois	3.66	(3.18 - 4.20)	7.22	(6.19 - 8.40)	3.06	(2.56 - 3.66)
Indiana	4.13	(3.43 - 4.97)	8.24	(6.66 - 10.15)	3.40	(2.65 - 4.36)
Iowa	4.05	(3.34 - 4.89)	7.78	(6.26 - 9.64)	3.38	(2.64 - 4.32)
Kansas	3.83	(3.13 - 4.68)	6.51	(5.21 - 8.12)	3.34	(2.58 - 4.30)
Kentucky	4.31	(3.53 - 5.26)	7.45	(6.00 - 9.20)	3.79	(2.94 - 4.88)
Louisiana	4.21	(3.47 - 5.12)	7.04	(5.61 - 8.80)	3.71	(2.90 - 4.74)
Maine	4.29	(3.48 - 5.27)	7.66	(6.17 - 9.48)	3.82	(2.96 - 4.93)
Maryland	3.48	(2.85 - 4.24)	7.44	(5.96 - 9.25)	2.84	(2.18 - 3.69)
Massachusetts	3.96	(3.24 - 4.82)	7.34	(5.85 - 9.16)	3.37	(2.60 - 4.35)
Michigan	4.50	(3.91 - 5.17)	8.41	(7.32 - 9.66)	3.82	(3.18 - 4.59)
Minnesota	4.22	(3.45 - 5.14)	7.42	(5.96 - 9.22)	3.70	(2.87 - 4.75)
Mississippi	4.03	(3.32 - 4.88)	6.64	(5.31 - 8.27)	3.55	(2.77 - 4.54)
Missouri	4.20	(3.45 - 5.09)	7.94	(6.34 - 9.91)	3.57	(2.77 - 4.59)
Montana	4.56	(3.75 - 5.53)	8.53	(6.94 - 10.44)	3.90	(3.03 - 5.01)

(continued)

Table 25 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.05	(3.35 - 4.90)	8.31	(6.75 - 10.20)	3.30	(2.55 - 4.25)
Nevada	4.37	(3.56 - 5.35)	8.32	(6.67 - 10.34)	3.75	(2.90 - 4.83)
New Hampshire	4.12	(3.42 - 4.96)	10.29	(8.40 - 12.56)	3.16	(2.43 - 4.09)
New Jersey	3.60	(3.00 - 4.32)	7.98	(6.51 - 9.74)	2.94	(2.31 - 3.74)
New Mexico	3.96	(3.25 - 4.81)	6.88	(5.51 - 8.57)	3.45	(2.68 - 4.43)
New York	3.71	(3.24 - 4.24)	7.20	(6.15 - 8.41)	3.11	(2.62 - 3.69)
North Carolina	4.46	(3.65 - 5.44)	7.17	(5.82 - 8.79)	4.01	(3.12 - 5.15)
North Dakota	3.89	(3.23 - 4.66)	7.39	(6.01 - 9.07)	3.11	(2.41 - 3.99)
Ohio	4.39	(3.83 - 5.03)	8.33	(7.19 - 9.64)	3.75	(3.15 - 4.46)
Oklahoma	3.90	(3.20 - 4.75)	7.19	(5.74 - 8.97)	3.32	(2.57 - 4.28)
Oregon	4.52	(3.76 - 5.42)	8.32	(6.75 - 10.21)	3.93	(3.10 - 4.96)
Pennsylvania	4.01	(3.47 - 4.64)	8.05	(6.93 - 9.34)	3.36	(2.78 - 4.05)
Rhode Island	4.21	(3.48 - 5.08)	7.92	(6.31 - 9.91)	3.50	(2.73 - 4.48)
South Carolina	4.15	(3.42 - 5.04)	6.91	(5.51 - 8.63)	3.69	(2.89 - 4.70)
South Dakota	3.91	(3.24 - 4.71)	7.46	(6.01 - 9.22)	3.29	(2.59 - 4.17)
Tennessee	4.38	(3.60 - 5.32)	7.57	(6.04 - 9.45)	3.85	(3.01 - 4.92)
Texas	3.44	(2.99 - 3.96)	6.15	(5.24 - 7.21)	2.94	(2.45 - 3.52)
Utah	4.85	(4.05 - 5.80)	9.86	(7.92 - 12.22)	3.70	(2.87 - 4.75)
Vermont	4.67	(3.75 - 5.81)	7.33	(5.80 - 9.21)	4.21	(3.20 - 5.53)
Virginia	3.89	(3.24 - 4.66)	7.34	(5.96 - 9.01)	3.31	(2.61 - 4.19)
Washington	4.26	(3.53 - 5.13)	7.91	(6.39 - 9.77)	3.67	(2.88 - 4.66)
West Virginia	4.18	(3.42 - 5.09)	7.44	(5.96 - 9.25)	3.68	(2.87 - 4.70)
Wisconsin	3.88	(3.19 - 4.71)	7.56	(6.04 - 9.43)	3.27	(2.53 - 4.22)
Wyoming	3.83	(3.18 - 4.60)	7.71	(6.19 - 9.57)	3.16	(2.47 - 4.03)

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NOTE: Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

Table 26 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.63	(6.40 - 6.86)	11.01	(10.59 - 11.44)	9.00	(8.63 - 9.39)	6.22	(5.96 - 6.49)
Northeast	6.66	(6.23 - 7.12)	10.63	(9.92 - 11.38)	9.61	(8.90 - 10.36)	6.18	(5.70 - 6.69)
Midwest	6.81	(6.46 - 7.19)	10.81	(10.22 - 11.44)	9.39	(8.82 - 9.98)	6.38	(5.98 - 6.79)
South	6.47	(6.15 - 6.81)	10.77	(10.20 - 11.37)	8.31	(7.82 - 8.82)	6.16	(5.80 - 6.54)
West	6.67	(6.22 - 7.15)	11.82	(11.03 - 12.67)	9.30	(8.59 - 10.07)	6.20	(5.70 - 6.74)
Alabama	6.85	(5.70 - 8.20)	10.74	(8.87 - 12.94)	8.24	(6.67 - 10.13)	6.61	(5.36 - 8.12)
Alaska	6.57	(5.51 - 7.81)	9.92	(8.11 - 12.07)	9.19	(7.45 - 11.30)	6.07	(4.93 - 7.44)
Arizona	7.32	(6.04 - 8.84)	13.23	(10.93 - 15.92)	8.86	(7.18 - 10.89)	7.05	(5.65 - 8.77)
Arkansas	7.31	(6.14 - 8.70)	11.95	(9.86 - 14.42)	9.52	(7.73 - 11.68)	6.94	(5.67 - 8.47)
California	6.30	(5.64 - 7.02)	11.53	(10.34 - 12.83)	8.80	(7.74 - 9.98)	5.84	(5.11 - 6.66)
Colorado	6.29	(5.19 - 7.60)	11.68	(9.63 - 14.11)	8.38	(6.69 - 10.44)	5.93	(4.75 - 7.40)
Connecticut	6.03	(4.99 - 7.27)	9.70	(7.86 - 11.92)	8.40	(6.66 - 10.55)	5.65	(4.55 - 7.00)
Delaware	6.85	(5.65 - 8.27)	10.44	(8.65 - 12.55)	9.33	(7.55 - 11.48)	6.43	(5.15 - 8.00)
District of Columbia	6.93	(5.80 - 8.26)	8.69	(7.02 - 10.70)	7.88	(6.28 - 9.84)	6.73	(5.47 - 8.24)
Florida	5.82	(5.13 - 6.58)	10.50	(9.32 - 11.82)	7.95	(6.95 - 9.08)	5.50	(4.75 - 6.36)
Georgia	6.68	(5.57 - 8.00)	9.80	(8.05 - 11.89)	8.28	(6.81 - 10.04)	6.40	(5.18 - 7.89)
Hawaii	5.83	(4.77 - 7.10)	9.32	(7.57 - 11.41)	8.55	(6.83 - 10.65)	5.40	(4.28 - 6.80)
Idaho	7.32	(6.16 - 8.68)	11.55	(9.60 - 13.84)	10.56	(8.73 - 12.72)	6.76	(5.50 - 8.29)
Illinois	5.92	(5.21 - 6.72)	10.17	(8.92 - 11.57)	8.55	(7.37 - 9.89)	5.48	(4.70 - 6.38)
Indiana	7.74	(6.55 - 9.14)	12.19	(10.13 - 14.60)	10.62	(8.70 - 12.90)	7.23	(5.95 - 8.77)
Iowa	6.79	(5.65 - 8.14)	10.35	(8.50 - 12.55)	8.99	(7.18 - 11.19)	6.40	(5.18 - 7.88)
Kansas	6.87	(5.71 - 8.25)	11.34	(9.45 - 13.55)	8.20	(6.66 - 10.05)	6.63	(5.35 - 8.19)
Kentucky	6.77	(5.60 - 8.17)	9.34	(7.66 - 11.33)	9.21	(7.50 - 11.27)	6.37	(5.10 - 7.93)
Louisiana	6.15	(5.13 - 7.36)	10.06	(8.27 - 12.19)	7.97	(6.43 - 9.84)	5.82	(4.72 - 7.16)
Maine	8.21	(6.84 - 9.81)	12.04	(9.91 - 14.57)	10.80	(8.86 - 13.09)	7.85	(6.38 - 9.62)
Maryland	6.22	(5.16 - 7.48)	11.33	(9.31 - 13.73)	10.07	(8.14 - 12.41)	5.59	(4.46 - 6.99)
Massachusetts	7.50	(6.29 - 8.92)	11.11	(9.18 - 13.38)	10.48	(8.55 - 12.79)	6.98	(5.68 - 8.54)
Michigan	6.62	(5.85 - 7.48)	10.55	(9.34 - 11.91)	9.40	(8.18 - 10.78)	6.14	(5.31 - 7.10)
Minnesota	7.28	(6.13 - 8.63)	10.98	(9.11 - 13.17)	10.08	(8.28 - 12.22)	6.83	(5.60 - 8.31)
Mississippi	7.08	(5.89 - 8.47)	10.59	(8.73 - 12.78)	8.09	(6.50 - 10.02)	6.89	(5.59 - 8.48)
Missouri	6.86	(5.73 - 8.19)	10.78	(8.90 - 13.00)	8.77	(7.08 - 10.81)	6.53	(5.31 - 8.01)
Montana	6.57	(5.44 - 7.90)	10.21	(8.35 - 12.43)	8.63	(6.98 - 10.63)	6.22	(4.99 - 7.73)

(continued)

Table 26 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013 and 2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.11	(5.95 - 8.49)	10.97	(9.00 - 13.31)	9.49	(7.71 - 11.63)	6.69	(5.42 - 8.24)
Nevada	6.26	(5.21 - 7.50)	11.64	(9.59 - 14.07)	8.98	(7.25 - 11.07)	5.83	(4.70 - 7.21)
New Hampshire	7.90	(6.61 - 9.40)	12.00	(10.06 - 14.25)	11.78	(9.72 - 14.21)	7.29	(5.92 - 8.94)
New Jersey	6.47	(5.47 - 7.65)	10.22	(8.48 - 12.28)	9.66	(7.97 - 11.66)	5.99	(4.91 - 7.29)
New Mexico	6.25	(5.18 - 7.51)	9.79	(7.99 - 11.95)	8.69	(6.94 - 10.82)	5.82	(4.67 - 7.24)
New York	6.32	(5.60 - 7.14)	10.46	(9.23 - 11.84)	9.20	(8.02 - 10.53)	5.83	(5.03 - 6.74)
North Carolina	7.33	(6.18 - 8.68)	11.44	(9.54 - 13.67)	8.92	(7.30 - 10.86)	7.07	(5.80 - 8.58)
North Dakota	6.11	(5.11 - 7.30)	9.68	(7.89 - 11.84)	8.20	(6.60 - 10.15)	5.65	(4.57 - 6.96)
Ohio	7.33	(6.52 - 8.22)	10.33	(9.11 - 11.71)	10.27	(8.98 - 11.71)	6.85	(5.96 - 7.85)
Oklahoma	6.28	(5.21 - 7.56)	10.29	(8.37 - 12.59)	7.76	(6.20 - 9.66)	6.02	(4.85 - 7.45)
Oregon	8.26	(6.91 - 9.85)	14.62	(12.15 - 17.49)	11.51	(9.38 - 14.05)	7.75	(6.31 - 9.50)
Pennsylvania	6.61	(5.84 - 7.46)	10.73	(9.44 - 12.18)	9.70	(8.46 - 11.09)	6.11	(5.26 - 7.08)
Rhode Island	7.68	(6.38 - 9.23)	12.86	(10.66 - 15.43)	9.89	(7.94 - 12.26)	7.27	(5.85 - 9.00)
South Carolina	5.80	(4.81 - 6.98)	9.95	(8.24 - 11.97)	7.31	(5.85 - 9.10)	5.55	(4.49 - 6.84)
South Dakota	5.29	(4.26 - 6.57)	8.95	(7.16 - 11.13)	6.90	(5.29 - 8.95)	5.01	(3.90 - 6.42)
Tennessee	6.97	(5.83 - 8.32)	9.91	(8.14 - 12.02)	8.87	(7.13 - 10.99)	6.66	(5.43 - 8.15)
Texas	6.17	(5.50 - 6.92)	11.25	(9.99 - 12.63)	7.45	(6.44 - 8.60)	5.93	(5.17 - 6.80)
Utah	7.97	(6.76 - 9.39)	12.47	(10.37 - 14.94)	11.80	(9.63 - 14.40)	7.10	(5.79 - 8.67)
Vermont	7.94	(6.61 - 9.52)	11.01	(9.07 - 13.30)	10.00	(8.10 - 12.29)	7.59	(6.13 - 9.35)
Virginia	7.01	(5.93 - 8.26)	12.02	(10.11 - 14.23)	9.50	(7.72 - 11.63)	6.59	(5.43 - 7.98)
Washington	7.25	(6.11 - 8.58)	12.05	(10.08 - 14.34)	11.27	(9.16 - 13.80)	6.60	(5.39 - 8.05)
West Virginia	7.29	(6.14 - 8.64)	10.92	(9.17 - 12.95)	9.55	(7.74 - 11.73)	6.95	(5.69 - 8.45)
Wisconsin	6.76	(5.64 - 8.08)	12.30	(10.23 - 14.72)	9.43	(7.55 - 11.72)	6.31	(5.11 - 7.78)
Wyoming	7.16	(5.97 - 8.56)	11.68	(9.72 - 13.97)	9.18	(7.44 - 11.28)	6.81	(5.52 - 8.38)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

